

final report

December 22, 2021
Revised January 12, 2022

Traffic Impact Study

Apartments
Old Preston Highway (KY 6304)
Louisville, KY

Prepared for

Louisville Metro Planning Commission
Kentucky Transportation Cabinet



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Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION	2
Figure 1. Site Map.....	2
EXISTING CONDITIONS	2
Figure 2. Existing Peak Hour Volumes Old Preston	3
Figure 3. Existing Peak Hour Volumes Preston Highway.....	3
FUTURE CONDITIONS	4
Figure 4. 2024 No Build Peak Hour Volumes Old Preston.....	4
Figure 5. 2024 No Build Peak Hour Volumes Preston Highway.....	5
TRIP GENERATION	5
Table 1. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Site	6
Figure 6. Trip Distribution Percentages.....	6
Figure 7. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Site.....	7
Figure 8. 2025 Build Peak Hour Volumes	8
ANALYSIS	9
Table 2. Peak Hour Level of Service.....	9
CONCLUSIONS	10
APPENDIX	11

INTRODUCTION

The development plan for apartments on Old Preston Highway shows 174 apartment units. **Figure 1** displays a map of the site. Access to the development will be on Old Preston Highway. The purpose of this study is to examine the traffic impacts of the development upon the adjacent highway system. For this study the impact area was defined to be the Old Preston Highway and Maple Springs Drive and the proposed entrance. Additionally, Louisville Metro requested analysis of the Preston Highway intersections with Commerce Crossings Drive and Interchange Drive, as an update to the traffic impact study dated October 7, 2021.

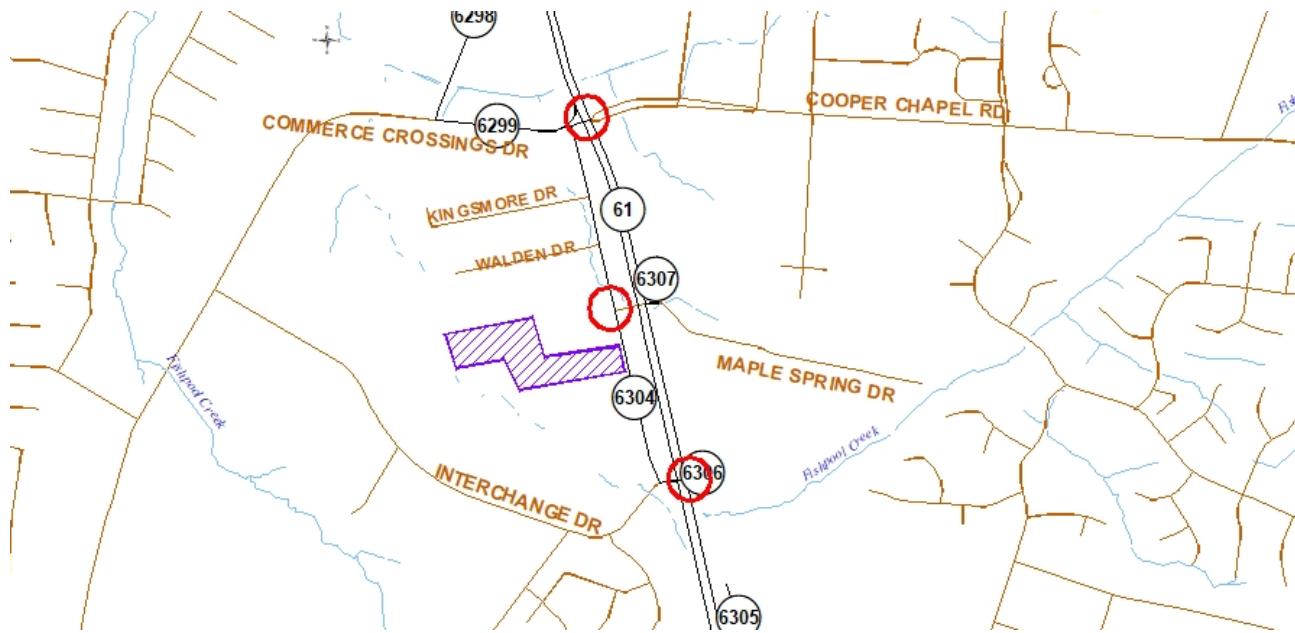


Figure 1. Site Map

EXISTING CONDITIONS

Old Preston Highway, KY 6304, is a state-maintained road with an estimated 2021 ADT of 400 vehicles per day between Commerce Crossing Drive and Interchange Drive, as provided by the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet at station 042. The road is a two-lane highway with ten-foot lanes, a one-foot shoulder (provided by the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet). The speed limit is 35 mph. There are no sidewalks. The intersection with Maple Spring Drive is controlled with a stop sign on Maple Spring Drive.

Peak hour traffic count for the intersection was obtained on Tuesday, August 24, 2021. The a.m. peak hour occurred between 7:15 and 8:15 and the p.m. occurred between 4:45 and 5:45. **Figure 2** illustrates the existing a.m. and p.m. peak hour traffic volumes. The Preston Highway counts were made April 13, 2021. **Figure 3** illustrates the Preston Highway peak hour volumes. The Appendix contains the full count data.

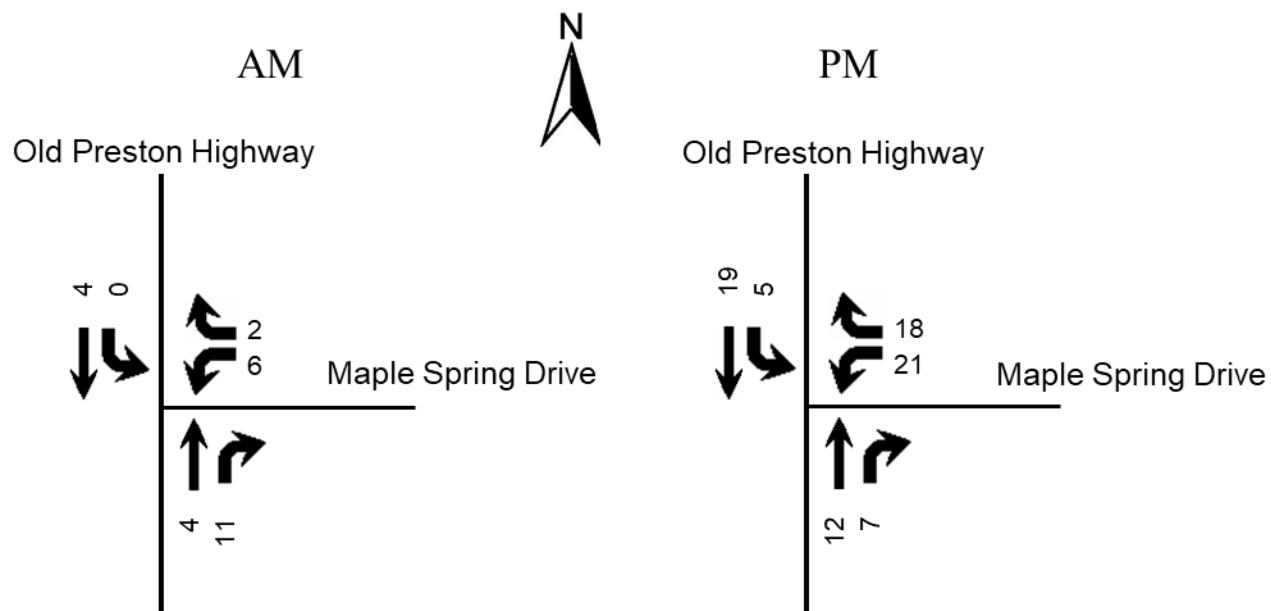


Figure 2. Existing Peak Hour Volumes Old Preston

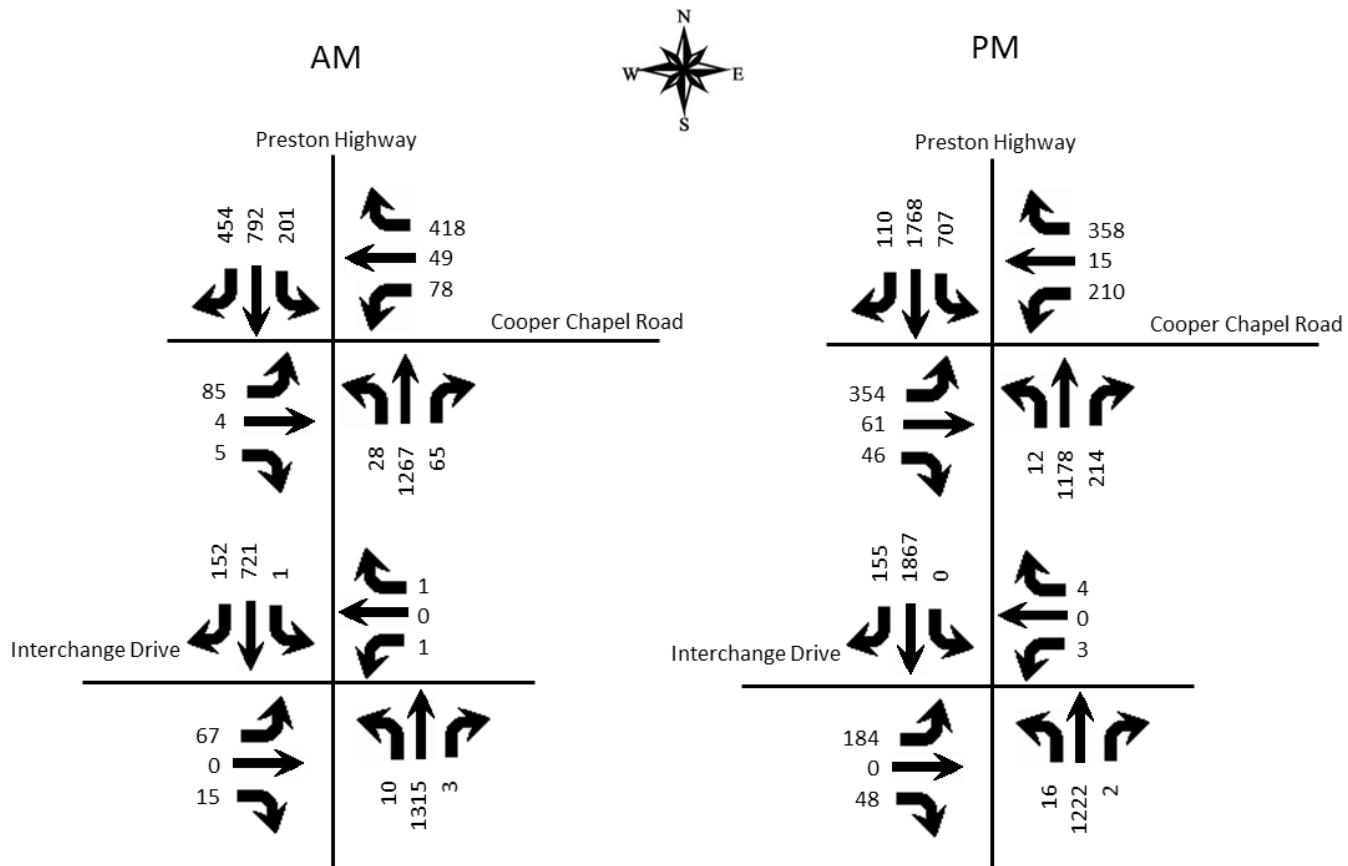


Figure 3. Existing Peak Hour Volumes Preston Highway

FUTURE CONDITIONS

The project completion date is 2024. An annual growth rate of 1.0 percent was applied to the 2021 volumes on Old Preston Highway. **Figure 4** displays the 2024 No Build peak hour volumes. For Preston Highway one half percent annual growth in traffic was added to the 2021 volumes as well as the trip generation from the proposed Thornton's and Chick Fil A. The no build volumes in **Figure 5** are the build volumes from the previously mention October 7, 2021 traffic impact study, plus the growth rate to arrive at 2024 from 2022.

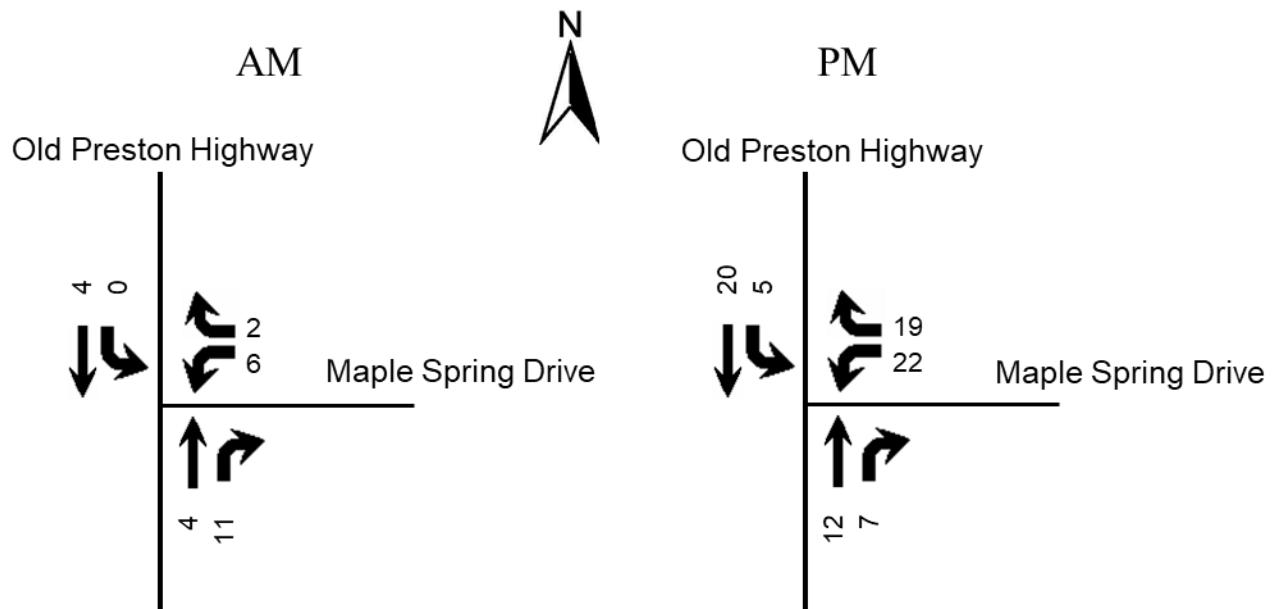


Figure 4. 2024 No Build Peak Hour Volumes Old Preston

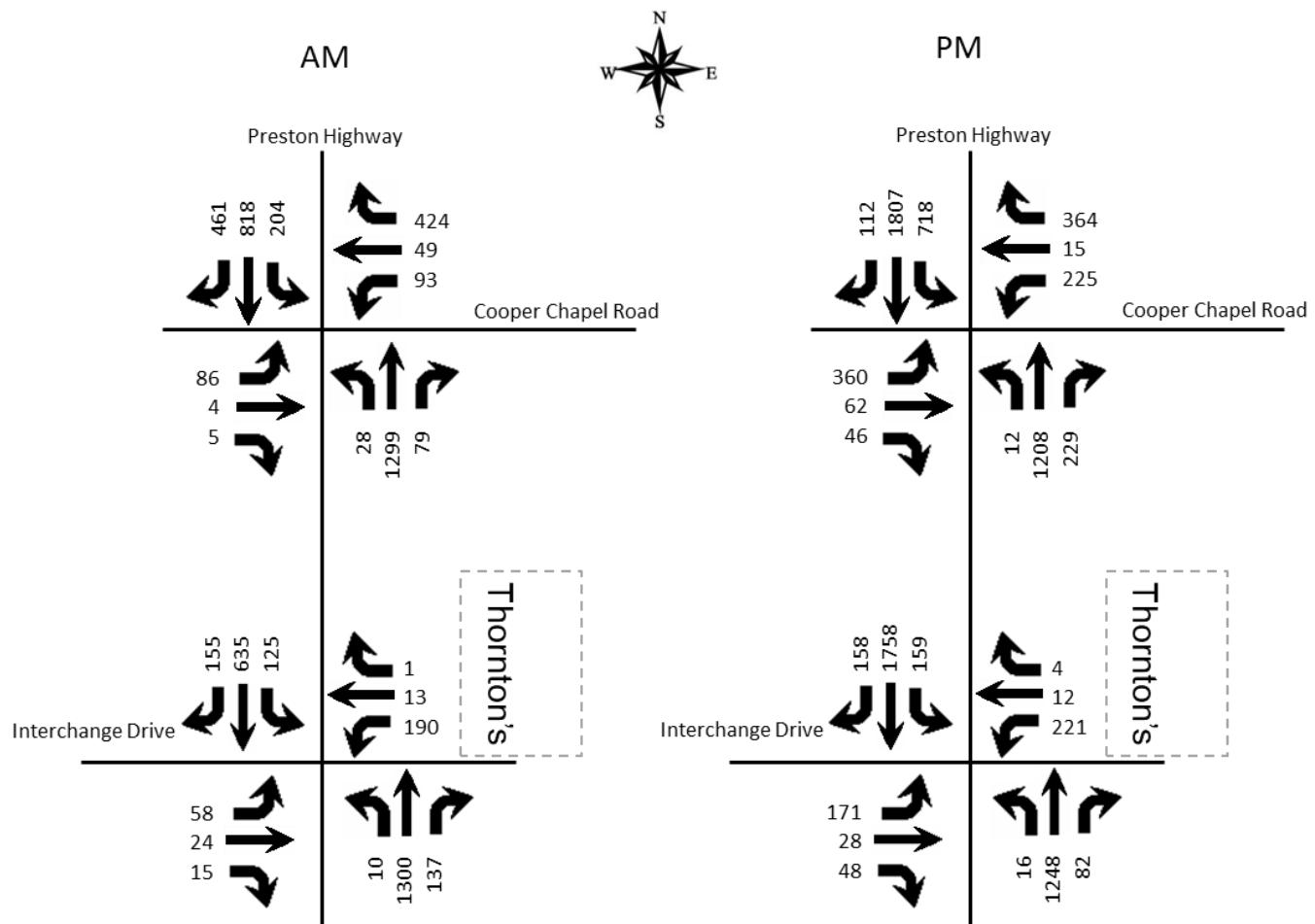


Figure 5. 2024 No Build Peak Hour Volumes Preston Highway

TRIP GENERATION

The Institute of Transportation Engineers [Trip Generation Manual](#), 11th Edition contains trip generation rates for a wide range of developments. The land use of “Multi-family (Low-Rise) (220)” was reviewed and determined to be the best match. The trip generation results are listed in **Table 1**. The trips were assigned to the highway network with the percentages shown in **Figure 6**. **Figure 7** shows the trips generated by this development and distributed throughout the road network during the peak hours. **Figures 8 and 9** display the individual turning movements for the peak hours when the development is completed. Traffic to the north have been assigned to use Interchange Drive for analysis of a worst-case scenario.

Table 1. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Site

Land Use	A.M. Peak Hour			P.M. Peak Hour		
	Trips	In	Out	Trips	In	Out
Multi-family (Mid-Rise) 174 units	77	18	59	95	60	35

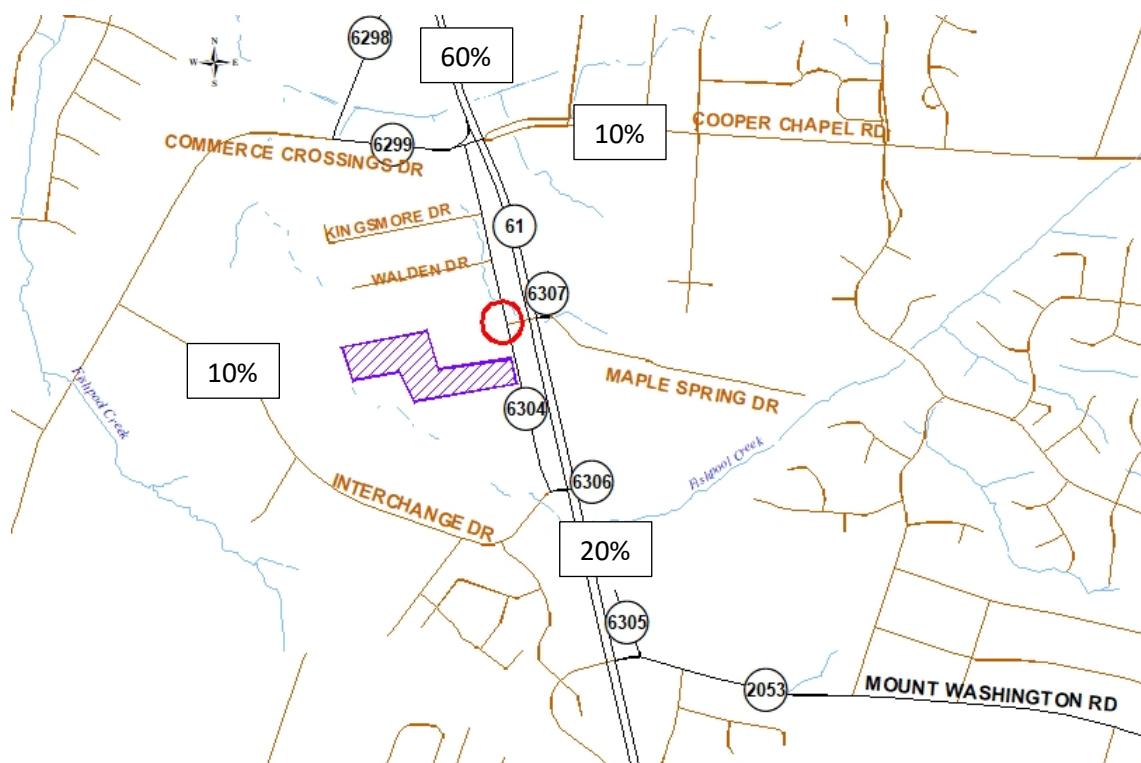


Figure 6. Trip Distribution Percentages

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

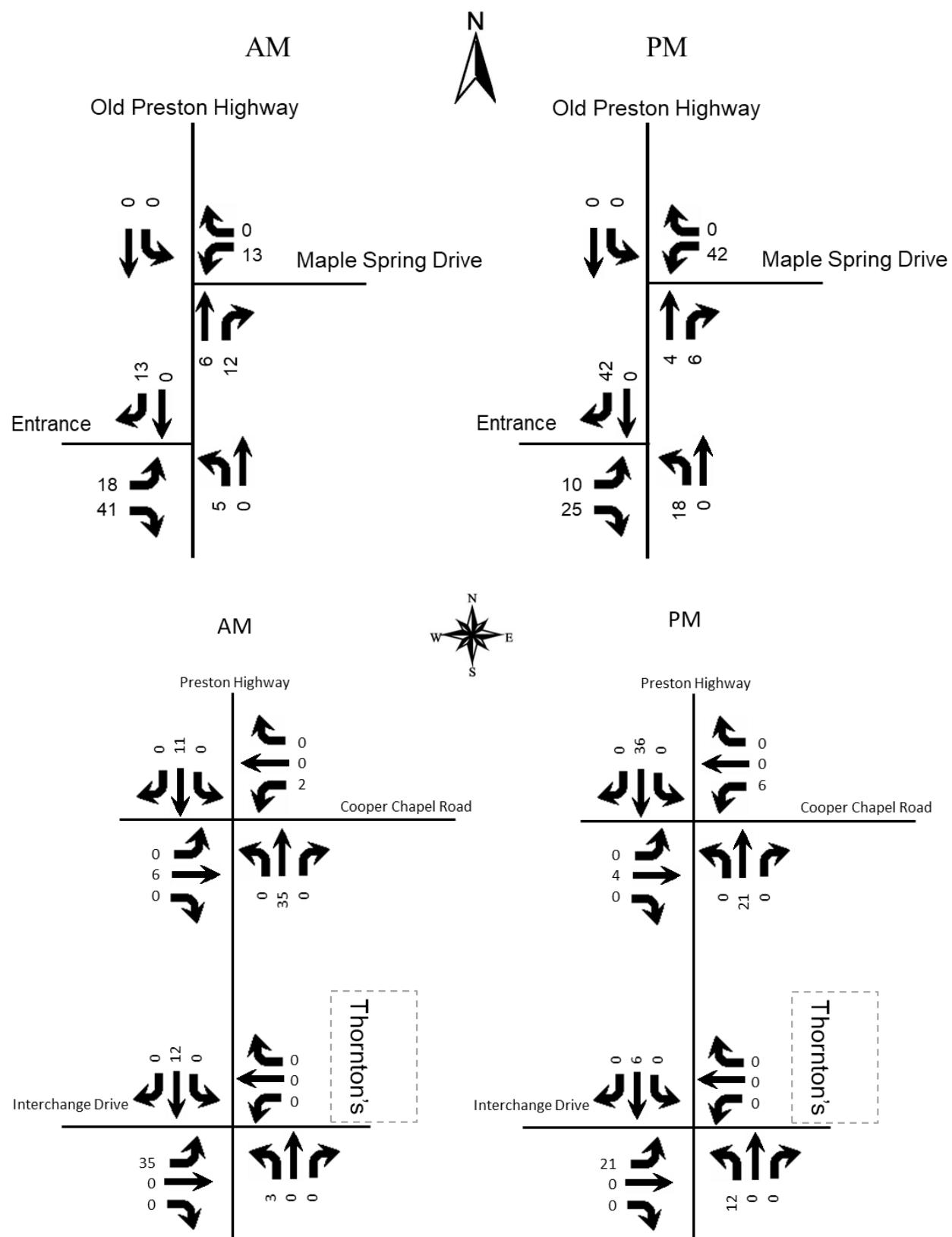


Figure 7. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Site

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

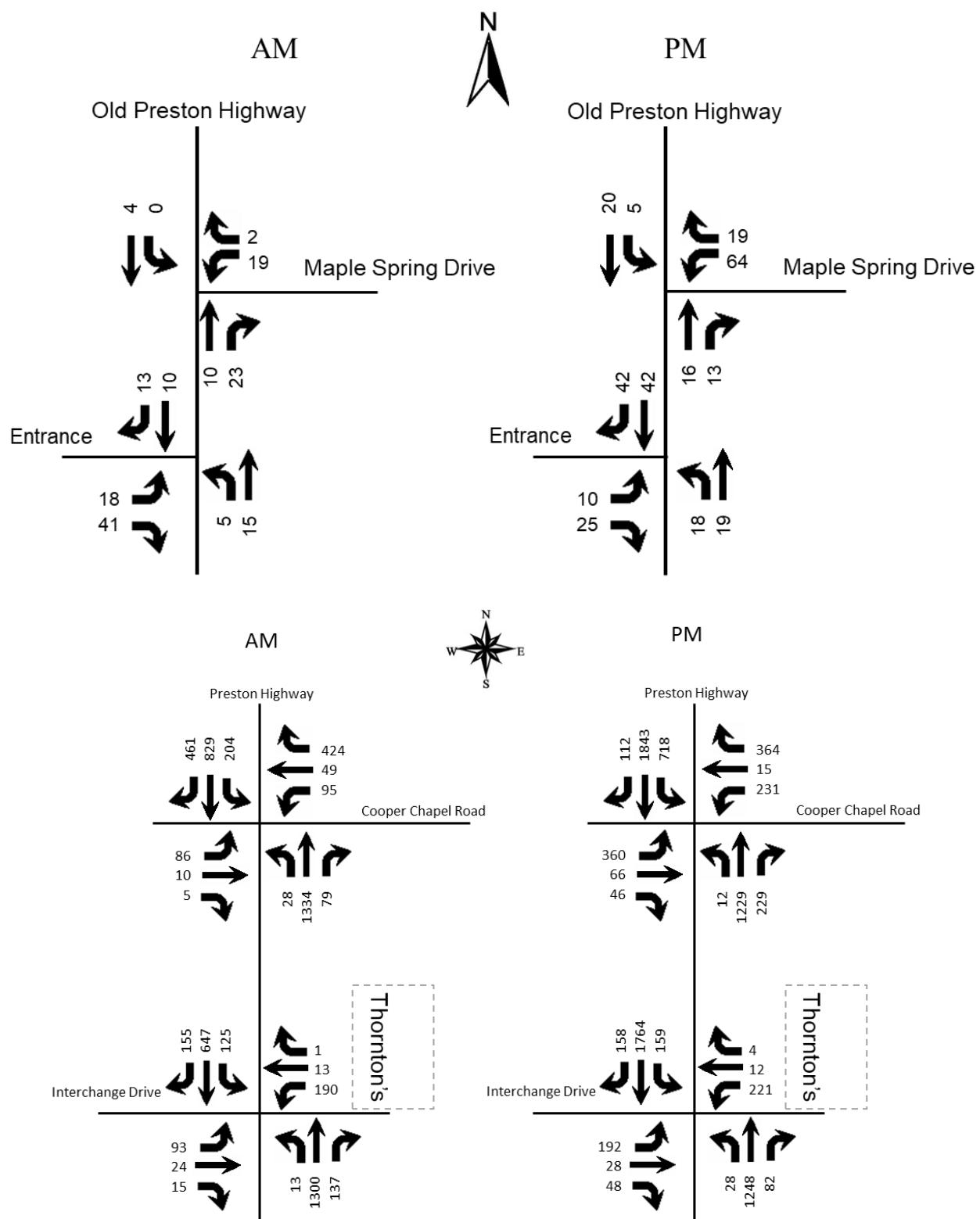


Figure 8. 2025 Build Peak Hour Volumes

ANALYSIS

The qualitative measure of operation for a roadway facility or intersection is evaluated by assigning a “Level of Service”. Level of Service is a ranking scale from A through F, “A” is the best operating condition and “F” is the worst. Level of Service results depend upon the facility that is analyzed. In this case, the Level of Service is based upon the total delay experienced for lanes at stop-controlled intersections.

To evaluate the impact of the proposed development, the vehicle delays at the intersections were determined using procedures detailed in the Highway Capacity Manual, 6th edition. Future delays and Level of Service were determined for the intersections using the HCS Streets (version 7.9.5) software. The delays and Level of Service are summarized in **Table 2**.

Table 2. Peak Hour Level of Service

Approach	A.M.			P.M.		
	2021 Existing	2024 No Build	2024 Build	2021 Existing	2024 No Build	2024 Build
Old Preston at Maple Spring Drive						
Maple Spring Drive Westbound	A 8.7	A 8.7	A 8.8	A 8.8	A 8.8	A 9.1
Old Preston Southbound	A 7.2	A 7.2	A 7.3	A 7.2	A 7.2	A 7.3
Old Preston at Entrance						
Entrance Eastbound			A 8.8			A 8.9
Old Preston Northbound (left)			A 7.3			A 7.4
Preston Highway at Cooper Chapel Road	C 29.6	C 29.2	C 29.5	D 43.6	D 36.6	D 36.6
Commerce Crossings Eastbound	E 59.2	E 56.0	E 56.4	E 77.6	E 77.5	E 77.5
Cooper Chapel Road Westbound	D 43.1	D 41.2	D 42.3	E 60.3	E 60.3	E 60.5
Preston Highway Northbound	C 25.6	C 25.3	C 25.4	D 52.7	C 25.6	C 25.9
Preston Highway Southbound	C 25.5	C 25.4	C 25.5	C 29.1	C 29.4	C 29.2
Preston Highway at Interchange Drive	A 7.4	C 25.8	C 28.7	B 19.3	D 39.5	D 40.4
Interchange Drive Eastbound	E 72.6	E 74.8	E 74.1	E 75.0	E 74.5	E 75.4
Entrance Westbound	F 87.9	F 68.2	E 68.2	F 84.8	E 79.1	E 79.1
Preston Highway Northbound	A 4.1	B 17.5	C 21.2	A 8.8	C 30.1	C 30.6
Preston Highway Southbound	A 5.9	C 22.6	C 23.8	B 19.2	D 36.4	D 37.4

Key: Level of Service, Delay in seconds per vehicle

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

The entrance was evaluated for turn lanes using the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet Highway Design Guidance Manual dated July, 2020. The volume warrant is not met for turn lanes at the entrance.

CONCLUSIONS

Based upon the volume of traffic generated by the development and the amount of traffic forecasted for the year 2024 there will be a slight impact to the existing highway network. No improvements are needed to the roadway network to mitigate the impact.

APPENDIX

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

Traffic Counts

Classified Turn Movement Count || All vehicles

Jefferson County, KY



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Site 1 of 1
Old Preston Hwy (South)
Old Preston Hwy (North)

Date
Tuesday, August 24, 2021

Weather
Fair
87°F

Maple Spring Dr

Lat/Long
38.099733°, -85.671889°

0700 - 0900 (Weekday 2h Session) (08-24-2021)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound				Southbound				Westbound				
	Old Preston Hwy (South)				Old Preston Hwy (North)				Maple Spring Dr				
	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Int Total
0700 - 0715	1.1	1.2	1.3	4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2	1.7	1.8	1.9	0	6
0715 - 0730	1	3	0	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	5
0730 - 0745	2	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	8
0745 - 0800	1	3	0	4	0	2	0	2	3	1	0	4	9
Hourly Total	0	1	0	1	0	4	0	4	5	2	0	7	28
0800 - 0815	4	9	0	13	0	8	0	8	1	0	0	1	7
0815 - 0830	5	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
0830 - 0845	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
0845 - 0900	1	4	0	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	8
Hourly Total	2	4	0	6	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	24
Grand Total	4	16	0	20	1	2	0	3	6	2	0	8	52
Approach %	8	25	0	33	1	10	0	11	75.00	25.00	0.00	-	
Intersection %	24.24	75.76	0.00	-	9.09	90.91	0.00	-	11.54	3.85	0.00	15.38	
PHF	15.38	48.08	0.00	63.46	1.92	19.23	0.00	21.15	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.81
	0.50	0.55	0.00	0.63	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.38					

1600 - 1800 (Weekday 2h Session) (08-24-2021)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound				Southbound				Westbound				
	Old Preston Hwy (South)				Old Preston Hwy (North)				Maple Spring Dr				
	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Int Total
1600 - 1615	1.1	2	0	3	1.4	1.5	1.6	8	1.7	2	0	9	20
1615 - 1630	4	5	0	9	0	4	0	4	3	2	0	5	18
1630 - 1645	1	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	1	4	0	5	11
1645 - 1700	3	1	0	4	2	3	0	5	8	5	0	13	22
Hourly Total	9	10	0	19	4	16	0	20	14	18	0	32	71
1700 - 1715	1	2	0	3	1	3	0	4	5	6	0	11	18
1715 - 1730	3	0	0	3	2	6	0	8	4	4	0	8	19
1730 - 1745	5	4	0	9	0	7	0	7	4	3	0	7	23
1745 - 1800	6	1	0	7	0	5	0	5	3	0	0	3	15
Hourly Total	15	7	0	22	3	21	0	24	16	13	0	29	75
Grand Total	24	17	0	41	7	37	0	44	30	31	0	61	146
Approach %	58.54	41.46	0.00	-	15.91	84.09	0.00	-	49.18	50.82	0.00	-	
Intersection %	16.44	11.64	0.00	28.08	4.79	25.34	0.00	30.14	20.55	21.23	0.00	41.78	
PHF	0.60	0.44	0.00	0.53	0.63	0.68	0.00	0.75	0.66	0.75	0.00	0.75	0.89

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

Classified Turn Movement Count || All vehicles

Preston Highway, KY



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Site 1 of 3
KY-61 Preston Hwy (South)
Commerce Crossings Dr
Cooper Chapel Rd

Date
Tuesday, April 13, 2021
Lat/Long
38.103518°, -85.672625°

Weather
Cloudy
61°F

0700 - 0900 (Weekday 2h Session) (13-04-2021)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound					Southbound					Eastbound					Westbound					
	KY-61 Preston Hwy (South)					KY-61 Preston Hwy (North)					Commerce Crossings Dr					Cooper Chapel Rd					
	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	
0700 - 0715	2	306	13	0	321	25	144	88	1	258	20	0	2	0	22	15	9	130	0	154	755
0715 - 0730	8	327	16	0	351	34	189	86	1	310	23	1	2	0	26	16	8	109	0	133	820
0730 - 0745	5	365	19	0	389	56	191	93	0	340	24	1	1	0	26	9	14	117	0	140	895
0745 - 0800	10	298	15	0	323	59	221	173	0	453	13	1	1	0	15	24	16	97	0	137	928
Hourly Total	25	1296	63	0	1384	174	745	440	2	1361	80	3	6	0	89	64	47	453	0	564	3398
0800 - 0815	5	277	15	0	297	52	191	102	0	345	25	1	1	0	27	29	11	95	0	135	804
0815 - 0830	6	259	18	0	283	54	155	67	0	276	15	1	3	0	19	21	3	82	0	106	684
0830 - 0845	4	267	26	0	297	39	187	59	0	285	15	5	2	0	22	28	3	106	0	137	741
0845 - 0900	6	253	25	0	284	44	199	51	0	294	28	3	3	0	34	38	7	84	0	129	741
Hourly Total	21	1056	84	0	1161	189	732	279	0	1200	83	10	9	0	102	116	24	367	0	507	2970
Grand Total	46	2352	147	0	2545	363	1477	719	2	2561	163	13	15	0	191	180	71	820	0	1071	6368
Approach %	1.81	92.42	5.78	0.00	-	14.17	57.67	28.07	0.08	-	85.34	6.81	7.85	0.00	-	16.81	6.63	76.56	0.00	-	
Intersection %	0.72	36.93	2.31	0.00	39.97	5.70	23.19	11.29	0.03	40.22	2.56	0.20	0.24	0.00	3.00	2.83	1.11	12.88	0.00	16.82	
PHF	0.70	0.87	0.86	0.00	0.87	0.85	0.90	0.66	0.25	0.80	0.85	1.00	0.63	0.00	0.87	0.67	0.77	0.89	0.00	0.97	0.93

1600 - 1800 (Weekday 2h Session) (13-04-2021)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound					Southbound					Eastbound					Westbound					
	KY-61 Preston Hwy (South)					KY-61 Preston Hwy (North)					Commerce Crossings Dr					Cooper Chapel Rd					
	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	
1600 - 1615	1	297	49	0	347	173	436	46	2	657	97	12	8	0	117	45	5	116	0	166	1287
1615 - 1630	3	261	55	0	319	173	411	48	1	633	60	18	10	0	88	60	4	113	0	177	1217
1630 - 1645	4	313	57	0	374	159	380	35	2	576	120	22	17	0	159	45	4	93	1	143	1252
1645 - 1700	1	297	50	1	349	186	445	26	0	657	61	11	9	0	81	54	4	78	0	136	1223
Hourly Total	9	1168	211	1	1389	691	1672	155	5	2523	338	63	44	0	445	204	17	400	1	622	4979
1700 - 1715	2	272	51	0	325	156	454	39	0	649	122	15	14	0	151	56	6	87	0	149	1274
1715 - 1730	4	296	56	0	356	206	489	10	1	706	51	13	6	0	70	54	1	100	0	155	1287
1730 - 1745	5	300	47	0	352	158	435	28	1	622	60	8	7	0	75	62	1	109	0	172	1221
1745 - 1800	2	280	58	0	340	119	401	23	0	543	36	6	4	0	46	52	3	96	0	151	1080
Hourly Total	13	1148	212	0	1373	639	1779	100	2	2520	269	42	31	0	342	224	11	392	0	627	4862
Grand Total	22	2316	423	1	2762	1330	3451	255	7	5043	607	105	75	0	787	428	28	792	1	1249	9841
Approach %	0.80	83.85	15.31	0.04	-	26.37	68.43	5.06	0.14	-	77.13	13.34	9.53	0.00	-	34.27	2.24	63.41	0.08	-	
Intersection %	0.22	23.53	4.30	0.01	28.07	13.51	35.07	2.59	0.07	51.24	6.17	1.07	0.76	0.00	8.00	4.35	0.28	8.05	0.01	12.69	
PHF	0.69	0.94	0.94	0.25	0.94	0.86	0.90	0.71	0.38	0.92	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.00	0.72	0.93	0.63	0.90	0.25	0.94	0.98

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

Classified Turn Movement Count || All vehicles

Preston Highway, KY



www.marrtraffic.com

Site 2 of 3
KY-61 Preston Hwy (South)
KY-61 Preston Hwy (North)
Old Preston Hwy
Local Rd

Date
Tuesday, April 13, 2021
Lat/Long
38.096348°, -85.670213°

Weather
Cloudy
61°F

0700 - 0900 (Weekday 2h Session) (13-04-2021)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound					Southbound					Eastbound					Westbound					
	KY-61 Preston Hwy (South)					KY-61 Preston Hwy (North)					Old Preston Hwy					Local Rd					
	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Int Total
0700 - 0715	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	319	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	152	2.9	2.10	2.11	2.12	25	0	0	0	0	0	496
0715 - 0730	0	331	0	0	331	0	147	65	0	212	22	0	2	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	567
0730 - 0745	4	398	1	0	403	0	175	33	0	208	19	0	3	0	22	1	0	0	0	1	634
0745 - 0800	4	299	1	1	305	0	199	32	0	231	14	0	7	0	21	0	0	1	0	1	558
Hourly Total	13	1342	2	1	1358	0	621	182	0	803	78	0	14	0	92	1	0	1	0	2	2255
0800 - 0815	0	287	1	1	289	0	200	22	1	223	12	0	3	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	527
0815 - 0830	2	257	0	0	259	1	167	14	0	182	9	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	450
0830 - 0845	0	283	0	0	283	1	198	13	0	212	20	0	3	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	518
0845 - 0900	2	279	1	0	282	0	234	16	0	250	11	0	1	1	13	0	0	0	0	0	545
Hourly Total	4	1106	2	1	1113	2	799	65	1	867	52	0	7	1	60	0	0	0	0	0	2040
Grand Total	17	2448	4	2	2471	2	1420	247	1	1670	130	0	21	1	152	1	0	1	0	2	4295
Approach %	0.69	99.07	0.16	0.08	-	0.12	85.03	14.79	0.06	-	85.53	0.00	13.82	0.66	-	50.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	-	
Intersection %	0.40	57.00	0.09	0.05	57.53	0.05	33.06	5.75	0.02	38.88	3.03	0.00	0.49	0.02	3.54	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	
PHF	0.50	0.83	0.75	0.50	0.82	0.00	0.90	0.58	0.25	0.95	0.76	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.85	0.25	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.50	0.90

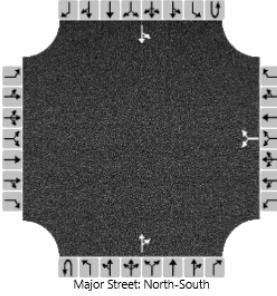
1600 - 1800 (Weekday 2h Session) (13-04-2021)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound					Southbound					Eastbound					Westbound					
	KY-61 Preston Hwy (South)					KY-61 Preston Hwy (North)					Old Preston Hwy					Local Rd					
	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Int Total
1600 - 1615	0	295	2	0	297	0	391	32	0	423	67	0	15	0	82	1	1	1	0	3	805
1615 - 1630	6	289	2	0	297	1	467	29	0	497	36	0	16	0	52	0	0	3	0	3	849
1630 - 1645	1	310	0	0	311	0	424	33	2	459	62	0	17	0	79	0	0	1	0	1	850
1645 - 1700	1	325	1	0	327	0	445	45	0	490	44	0	13	0	57	1	0	1	0	2	876
Hourly Total	8	1219	5	0	1232	1	1727	139	2	1869	209	0	61	0	270	2	1	6	0	9	3380
1700 - 1715	3	286	0	0	289	0	464	35	0	499	43	0	12	0	55	1	0	2	0	3	846
1715 - 1730	3	296	1	2	302	0	481	39	0	520	45	0	13	0	58	1	0	1	0	2	882
1730 - 1745	7	315	0	0	322	0	477	36	0	513	52	0	10	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	897
1745 - 1800	7	297	0	1	305	0	397	41	0	438	35	0	3	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	781
Hourly Total	20	1194	1	3	1218	0	1819	151	0	1970	175	0	38	0	213	2	0	3	0	5	3406
Grand Total	28	2413	6	3	2450	1	3546	290	2	3839	384	0	99	0	483	4	1	9	0	14	6786
Approach %	1.14	98.49	0.24	0.12	-	0.03	92.37	7.55	0.05	-	79.50	0.00	20.50	0.00	-	28.57	7.14	64.29	0.00	-	
Intersection %	0.41	35.56	0.09	0.04	36.10	0.01	52.25	4.27	0.03	56.57	5.66	0.00	1.46	0.00	7.12	0.06	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.21	
PHF	0.50	0.94	0.50	0.25	0.95	0.00	0.97	0.86	0.00	0.97	0.88	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.94	0.75	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.58	0.98

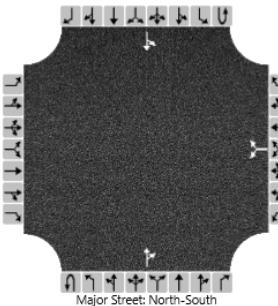
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Reports

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																																	
General Information				Site Information																													
Analyst		DBZ				Intersection		Old Preston at Maple Spr																									
Agency/Co.		Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Jurisdiction																											
Date Performed		12/22/2021				East/West Street		Maple Springs Dr																									
Analysis Year		2021				North/South Street		Old Preston																									
Time Analyzed		AM Peak				Peak Hour Factor		0.81																									
Intersection Orientation		North-South				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25																									
Project Description		Old Preston Apt																															
Lanes																																	
																																	
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																	
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound																							
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																				
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9		1U	1	2	3																				
Number of Lanes		0	0	0		0	1	0		0	0	1	0																				
Configuration						LR				TR		LT																					
Volume (veh/h)						6		2		4		11																					
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						17		0				0																					
Proportion Time Blocked																																	
Percent Grade (%)						0																											
Right Turn Channelized																																	
Median Type Storage		Undivided																															
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																	
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2					4.1																				
Critical Headway (sec)						6.57		6.20					4.10																				
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3					2.2																				
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.65		3.30					2.20																				
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																	
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						10							0																				
Capacity, c (veh/h)						990							1611																				
v/c Ratio						0.01							0.00																				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						0.0							0.0																				
Control Delay (s/veh)						8.7							7.2																				
Level of Service (LOS)						A							A																				
Approach Delay (s/veh)						8.7							0.0																				
Approach LOS						A																											

Old Preston Highway Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

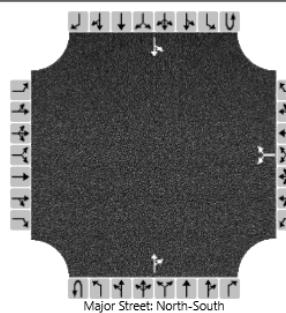
General Information				Site Information									
Analyst	DBZ			Intersection	Old Preston at Maple Spr								
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Jurisdiction									
Date Performed	12/22/2021			East/West Street	Maple Springs Dr								
Analysis Year	2024			North/South Street	Old Preston								
Time Analyzed	AM Peak No Build			Peak Hour Factor	0.81								
Intersection Orientation	North-South			Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25								
Project Description	Old Preston Apt												
Lanes													
 Major Street: North-South													
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments													
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound				
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	
Number of Lanes		0	0	0		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Configuration						LR				TR		LT	
Volume (veh/h)						6		2		4	11		
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						17		0				0	
Proportion Time Blocked													
Percent Grade (%)							0						
Right Turn Channelized													
Median Type Storage	Undivided												
Critical and Follow-up Headways													
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2				4.1	
Critical Headway (sec)						6.57		6.20				4.10	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3				2.2	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.65		3.30				2.20	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service													
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						10						0	
Capacity, c (veh/h)						990						1611	
v/c Ratio						0.01						0.00	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						0.0						0.0	
Control Delay (s/veh)						8.7						7.2	
Level of Service (LOS)						A						A	
Approach Delay (s/veh)						8.7						0.0	
Approach LOS						A							

Old Preston Highway Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	DBZ	Intersection	Old Preston at Maple Spr
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	1/12/2021	East/West Street	Maple Springs Dr
Analysis Year	2024	North/South Street	Old Preston
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.81
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Old Preston Apt		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U
Priority												5
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Configuration					LR					TR		
Volume (veh/h)					19		2		10	23		0
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					5		0					0
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)					0							
Right Turn Channelized												
Median Type Storage	Undivided											

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)				7.1		6.2				4.1		
Critical Headway (sec)					6.45		6.20				4.10	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.5		3.3				2.2	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.55		3.30				2.20	

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

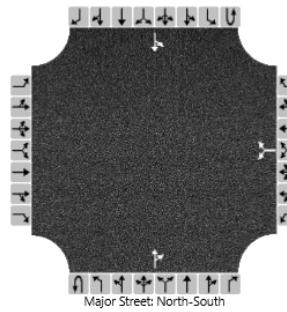
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)				26						0		
Capacity, c (veh/h)					982					1582		
v/c Ratio					0.03					0.00		
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					0.1					0.0		
Control Delay (s/veh)					8.8					7.3		
Level of Service (LOS)					A					A		
Approach Delay (s/veh)				8.8						0.0		
Approach LOS				A								

Old Preston Highway Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	DBZ	Intersection	Old Preston at Maple Spr
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	12/22/2021	East/West Street	Maple Springs Dr
Analysis Year	2021	North/South Street	Old Preston
Time Analyzed	PM Peak	Peak Hour Factor	0.89
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Old Preston Apt		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound						
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement																
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Configuration						LR					TR			LT		
Volume (veh/h)					21		18			12	7		5	19		
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					0		6						0			
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)						0										
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type Storage	Undivided															

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)				7.1		6.2							4.1			
Critical Headway (sec)					6.40		6.26						4.10			
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.5		3.3						2.2			
Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.50		3.35						2.20			

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

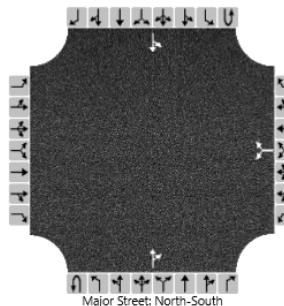
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)				44									6			
Capacity, c (veh/h)					1000								1607			
v/c Ratio					0.04								0.00			
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					0.1								0.0			
Control Delay (s/veh)					8.8								7.2			
Level of Service (LOS)					A								A			
Approach Delay (s/veh)				8.8									1.5			
Approach LOS				A												

Old Preston Highway Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	DBZ	Intersection	Old Preston at Maple Spr
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	12/22/2021	East/West Street	Maple Springs Dr
Analysis Year	2024	North/South Street	Old Preston
Time Analyzed	PM Peak No Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.89
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Old Preston Apt		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound						
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Configuration						LR					TR		LT			
Volume (veh/h)					22		19			12	7		5	20		
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					0		6						0			
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)					0											
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type Storage	Undivided															

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)					7.1		6.2						4.1		
Critical Headway (sec)					6.40		6.26						4.10		
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.5		3.3						2.2		
Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.50		3.35						2.20		

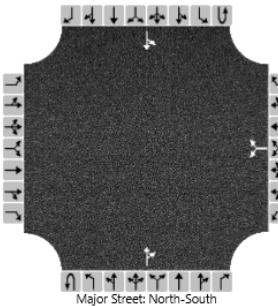
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)					46								6		
Capacity, c (veh/h)					999								1607		
v/c Ratio					0.05								0.00		
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					0.1								0.0		
Control Delay (s/veh)					8.8								7.2		
Level of Service (LOS)					A								A		
Approach Delay (s/veh)	8.8												1.5		
Approach LOS					A										

Old Preston Highway

Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

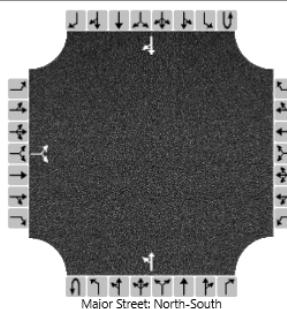
General Information				Site Information											
Analyst		DBZ		Intersection		Old Preston at Maple Spri									
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction											
Date Performed				East/West Street		Maple Springs Dr									
Analysis Year				North/South Street		Old Preston									
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.89									
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25									
Project Description															
Lanes															
 Major Street: North-South															
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments															
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Southbound								
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R							
Priority	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U 1 2 3 4U 4 5 6							
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		0	1	0	0 0 1 0							
Configuration					LR			TR LT							
Volume (veh/h)					64		19	16 13 5 20							
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					0		6	0							
Proportion Time Blocked															
Percent Grade (%)					0										
Right Turn Channelized															
Median Type Storage	Undivided														
Critical and Follow-up Headways															
Base Critical Headway (sec)					7.1		6.2								
Critical Headway (sec)					6.40		6.26								
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.5		3.3								
Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.50		3.35								
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service															
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)					93			6							
Capacity, c (veh/h)					969			1593							
v/c Ratio					0.10			0.00							
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					0.3			0.0							
Control Delay (s/veh)					9.1			7.3							
Level of Service (LOS)					A			A							
Approach Delay (s/veh)					9.1			1.5							
Approach LOS					A										

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	DBZ	Intersection	Entrance
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	1/12/2022	East/West Street	Entrance
Analysis Year	2024	North/South Street	Old Preston
Time Analyzed	AM Peak	Peak Hour Factor	0.81
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Old Preston Apt		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U
Priority												5 6
Number of Lanes	0	1	0		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0 1 0
Configuration			LR						LT			TR
Volume (veh/h)	18			41					5	15		10 13
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0			0					0			
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)	0											
Right Turn Channelized												
Median Type Storage				Undivided								

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)	7.1	6.2				4.1						
Critical Headway (sec)	6.40	6.20				4.10						
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	3.5	3.3				2.2						
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	3.50	3.30				2.20						

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	73					6						
Capacity, c (veh/h)	1029					1598						
v/c Ratio	0.07					0.00						
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.2					0.0						
Control Delay (s/veh)	8.8					7.3						
Level of Service (LOS)	A					A						
Approach Delay (s/veh)	8.8					1.8						
Approach LOS	A											

Old Preston Highway

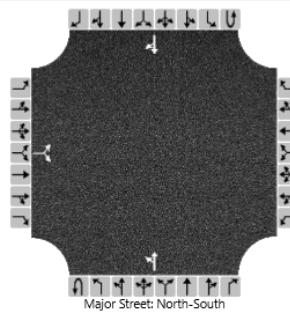
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information

Analyst	DBZ	Intersection	Entrance
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	1/12/2022	East/West Street	Entrance
Analysis Year	2024	North/South Street	Old Preston
Time Analyzed	PM Peak	Peak Hour Factor	0.89
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Old Preston Apt		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement												
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3
Number of Lanes	0	1	0		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Configuration			LR						LT			TR
Volume (veh/h)	10			25					18	19		42
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0			0					0			42
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)		0										
Right Turn Channelized												
Median Type Storage		Undivided										

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)	7.1	6.2					4.1					
Critical Headway (sec)	6.40	6.20					4.10					
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	3.5	3.3					2.2					
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	3.50	3.30					2.20					

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

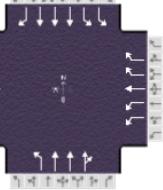
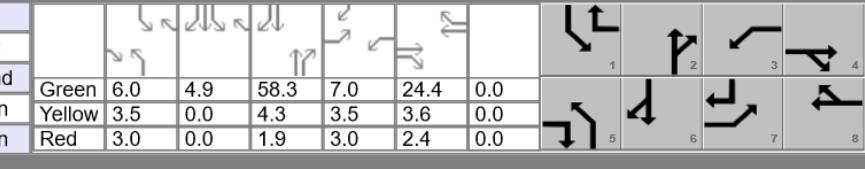
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	39						20					
Capacity, c (veh/h)	952						1512					
v/c Ratio	0.04						0.01					
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.1						0.0					
Control Delay (s/veh)	8.9						7.4					
Level of Service (LOS)	A						A					
Approach Delay (s/veh)	8.9						3.7					
Approach LOS	A											

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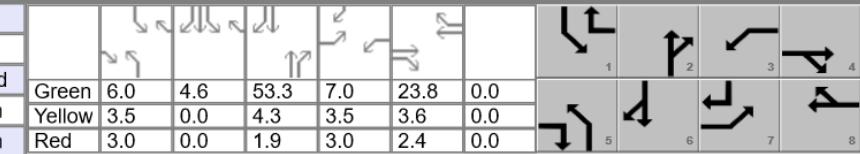
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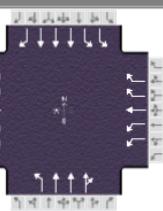
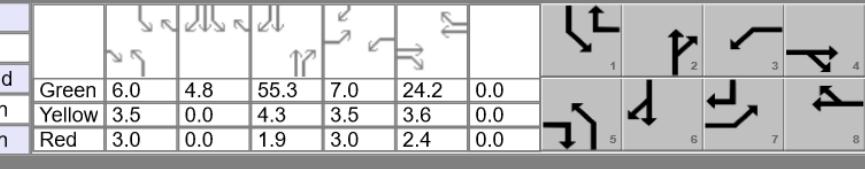
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary													
General Information						Intersection Information							
Agency		Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h								
Analyst		DBZ			Analysis Date		Jun 2, 2021		Area Type		Other		
Jurisdiction		Time Period			AM Peak		PHF		0.91				
Urban Street		Preston Highway			Analysis Year		2021		Analysis Period		1 > 7:15		
Intersection		Cooper Chapel Road			File Name		AM 21 Preston.xus						
Project Description													
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Demand (v), veh/h				85	4	5	78	49	418	28	1267	65	
Signal Information													
Cycle, s	125.7	Reference Phase	2										
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End										
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Green	6.0	4.9	58.3	7.0	24.4	0.0			
				Yellow	3.5	0.0	4.3	3.5	3.6	0.0			
				Red	3.0	0.0	1.9	3.0	2.4	0.0			
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT		
Assigned Phase				7	4	3	8	5	2	1	6		
Case Number				2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.0		
Phase Duration, s				13.5	30.4	13.5	30.4	12.5	64.5	17.4	69.3		
Change Period, (Y+R c), s				6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2		
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s				5.6	5.8	5.1	5.8	3.0	4.9	4.0	4.9		
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s				5.5	2.2	5.1	19.7	4.1	25.7	10.0	15.3		
Green Extension Time (g e), s				0.7	4.2	0.4	4.6	0.0	32.6	0.8	34.0		
Phase Call Probability				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		
Max Out Probability				0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.17		
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Assigned Movement				7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2	12	
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h				93	4	5	86	54	459	30	964	469	
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln				1647	1900	1425	1675	1900	1403	1753	1856	1807	
Queue Service Time (g s), s				3.5	0.2	0.2	3.1	3.0	17.7	2.1	23.7	23.7	
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s				3.5	0.2	0.2	3.1	3.0	17.7	2.1	23.7	23.7	
Green Ratio (g/C)				0.06	0.19	0.24	0.06	0.19	0.28	0.05	0.46	0.09	
Capacity (c), veh/h				183	368	688	186	368	786	84	1721	838	
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)				0.509	0.012	0.008	0.460	0.146	0.584	0.360	0.560	0.560	
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)				73.4	5.1	2.9	65	63.9	258.3	42.8	371	356.9	
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)				2.8	0.2	0.1	2.5	2.6	10.2	1.7	14.5	14.3	
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh				57.7	41.0	36.3	57.6	42.1	39.0	58.0	24.4	24.4	
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh				3.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Control Delay (d), s/veh				61.4	41.0	36.3	60.0	42.4	40.1	58.8	24.8	25.1	
Level of Service (LOS)				E	D	D	E	D	D	E	C	C	
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS				59.2		E	43.1		D	25.6		C	
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS							29.6				C		
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS				2.60		C	3.28		C	2.57		C	
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS				0.66		A	1.48		A	1.31		A	

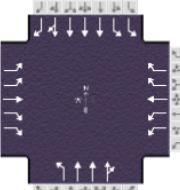
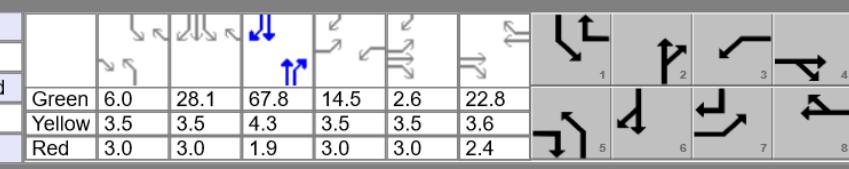
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary											
General Information						Intersection Information					
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250				
Analyst	DBZ	Analysis Date	Dec 23, 2021			Area Type	Other				
Jurisdiction		Time Period	AM Peak			PHF	0.91				
Urban Street	Preston Highway	Analysis Year	2024 No Build			Analysis Period	1> 7:15				
Intersection	Cooper Chapel Road	File Name	AM 24 Preston NB.xus								
Project Description	Old Preston Apt										
Demand Information			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Demand (v), veh/h			86	4	5	93	49	424	28	1299	79
Signal Information											
Cycle, s	119.9	Reference Phase	2								
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	6.0	4.6	53.3	7.0	23.8	0.0	
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	0.0	4.3	3.5	3.6	0.0	
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	3.0	0.0	1.9	3.0	2.4	0.0	
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	
Assigned Phase			7	4	3	8	5	2	1	6	
Case Number			2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	
Phase Duration, s			13.5	29.8	13.5	29.8	12.5	59.5	17.1	64.1	
Change Period, (Y+R _c), s			6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s			5.6	5.8	5.1	5.8	3.0	4.9	4.0	4.9	
Queue Clearance Time (g _s), s			5.3	2.2	5.6	19.0	3.8	22.7	9.8	15.7	
Green Extension Time (g _e), s			0.7	4.3	0.5	4.7	0.0	30.6	0.8	31.3	
Phase Call Probability			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Max Out Probability			0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.14	
Movement Group Results			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Assigned Movement			7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2	12
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h			95	4	5	102	54	466	27	879	426
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln			1647	1900	1425	1675	1900	1403	1753	1856	1799
Queue Service Time (g _s), s			3.3	0.2	0.2	3.6	2.8	17.0	1.8	20.7	20.7
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g _c), s			3.3	0.2	0.2	3.6	2.8	17.0	1.8	20.7	20.7
Green Ratio (g/C)			0.06	0.20	0.25	0.06	0.20	0.29	0.05	0.44	0.44
Capacity (c), veh/h			192	377	708	195	377	805	88	1651	800
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)			0.492	0.012	0.008	0.523	0.143	0.579	0.302	0.532	0.533
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)			70.2	4.8	2.7	74.1	60.2	248.8	35.5	330.5	317
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)			2.6	0.2	0.1	2.8	2.4	9.8	1.4	12.9	12.7
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28
Uniform Delay (d ₁), s/veh			54.8	38.7	34.0	54.9	39.7	36.6	55.0	24.2	24.2
Incremental Delay (d ₂), s/veh			3.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
Initial Queue Delay (d ₃), s/veh			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d), s/veh			58.1	38.7	34.0	57.8	40.0	37.7	55.6	24.6	24.9
Level of Service (LOS)			E	D	C	E	D	D	E	C	C
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			56.0	E		41.2		D	25.3	C	25.4
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						29.2			C		
Multimodal Results			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS			2.60	C		3.28	C		2.57	C	2.42
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS			0.66	A		1.51	B		1.34	A	1.20

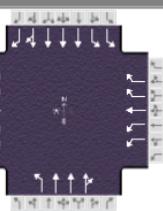
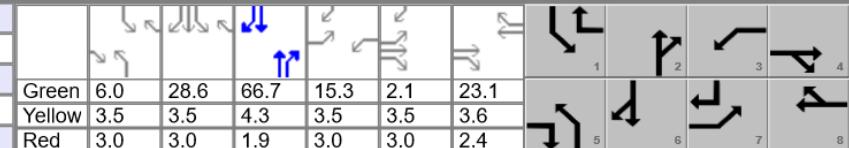
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary													
General Information						Intersection Information							
Agency		Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h								
Analyst		DBZ			Analysis Date		Jan 12, 2022		Area Type		Other		
Jurisdiction		Time Period			AM Peak		PHF		0.91				
Urban Street		Preston Highway			Analysis Year		2024 Build		Analysis Period		1 > 7:15		
Intersection		Cooper Chapel Road			File Name		AM 24 Preston B.xus						
Project Description													
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Demand (v), veh/h			86	10	5	95	49	424	28	1334	79		
Signal Information													
Cycle, s	122.4	Reference Phase	2										
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End										
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Green	6.0	4.8	55.3	7.0	24.2	0.0			
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Yellow	3.5	0.0	4.3	3.5	3.6	0.0			
				Red	3.0	0.0	1.9	3.0	2.4	0.0			
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT		
Assigned Phase				7	4	3	8	5	2	1	6		
Case Number				2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.0		
Phase Duration, s				13.5	30.2	13.5	30.2	12.5	61.5	17.3	66.3		
Change Period, (Y+R_c), s				6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2		
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s				5.6	5.8	5.1	5.8	3.0	4.9	4.0	4.9		
Queue Clearance Time (g_s), s				5.4	2.6	5.7	19.4	3.8	23.6	9.9	16.0		
Green Extension Time (g_e), s				0.7	4.3	0.5	4.7	0.0	31.7	0.8	32.6		
Phase Call Probability				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		
Max Out Probability				0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.15		
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T		
Assigned Movement				7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2		
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h				95	11	5	104	54	466	27	902		
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln				1647	1900	1425	1675	1900	1403	1753	1856		
Queue Service Time (g_s), s				3.4	0.6	0.2	3.7	2.9	17.4	1.8	21.6		
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g_c), s				3.4	0.6	0.2	3.7	2.9	17.4	1.8	21.6		
Green Ratio (g/C)				0.06	0.20	0.25	0.06	0.20	0.29	0.05	0.45		
Capacity (c), veh/h				188	375	703	191	375	802	86	1676		
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)				0.502	0.029	0.008	0.546	0.143	0.581	0.309	0.538		
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)				71.9	12.3	2.8	77.8	61.7	253.9	36.4	343.3		
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)				2.7	0.5	0.1	3.0	2.5	10.0	1.4	13.4		
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29		
Uniform Delay (d_1), s/veh				56.1	39.7	34.9	56.2	40.6	37.5	56.3	24.3		
Incremental Delay (d_2), s/veh				3.5	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3		
Initial Queue Delay (d_3), s/veh				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (d), s/veh				59.6	39.7	34.9	59.5	40.9	38.6	56.9	24.7		
Level of Service (LOS)				E	D	C	E	D	D	E	C		
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS				56.4	E		42.3	D		25.4	C		
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS													
				29.5				C					
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS				2.60	C	3.28	C	2.57	C	2.42	B		
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS				0.67	A	1.52	B	1.36	A	1.21	A		

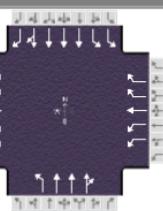
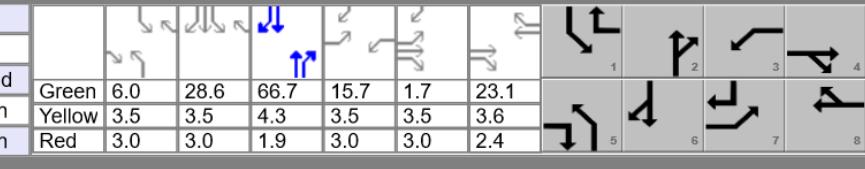
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary																		
General Information						Intersection Information												
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h			0.250											
Analyst	DBZ			Analysis Date	Jun 2, 2021		Area Type											
Jurisdiction				Time Period	PM Peak		PHF											
Urban Street	Preston Highway			Analysis Year	2021		Analysis Period											
Intersection	Cooper Chapel Rd			File Name	PM 21 Preston.xus													
Project Description	Old Preston Apt																	
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB								
Approach Movement		L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R								
Demand (v), veh/h		354	61	46	210	15	358	12	1178	214	707							
											1768 110							
Signal Information																		
Cycle, s	180.0	Reference Phase	2															
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End															
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Green	6.0	28.1	67.8	14.5	2.6	22.8								
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Yellow	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6								
				Red	3.0	3.0	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.4								
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT							
Assigned Phase				7	4	3	8	5	2	1	6							
Case Number				2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.0							
Phase Duration, s				30.1	38.0	21.0	28.8	12.5	74.0	47.1	108.6							
Change Period, (Y+R_c), s				6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2							
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s				5.6	5.7	5.1	5.7	3.0	0.0	4.0	0.0							
Queue Clearance Time (g_s), s				20.9	7.0	13.1	19.3	3.3		38.1								
Green Extension Time (g_e), s				2.7	4.2	1.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0							
Phase Call Probability				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00								
Max Out Probability				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00		0.09								
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB								
Approach Movement		L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R								
Assigned Movement		7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2	12	1							
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h		361	62	47	214	15	365	12	947	435	721							
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln		1675	1900	1425	1702	1900	1414	1697	1885	1733	1743							
Queue Service Time (g_s), s		18.9	5.0	2.4	11.1	1.3	17.3	1.3	38.6	38.2	36.1							
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g_c), s		18.9	5.0	2.4	11.1	1.3	17.3	1.3	38.6	38.2	36.1							
Green Ratio (g/C)		0.13	0.18	0.21	0.08	0.13	0.35	0.03	0.38	0.38	0.23							
Capacity (c), veh/h		439	337	601	274	241	996	57	1420	653	805							
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)		0.823	0.184	0.078	0.783	0.063	0.367	0.211	0.667	0.667	0.896							
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)		350.2	111.7	39.3	227.6	28.7	257.3	26.9	635.5	592.1	593.2							
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)		13.4	4.5	1.6	8.8	1.1	10.2	1.0	25.2	23.7	23.5							
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)		0.78	0.25	0.31	0.57	0.05	0.74	0.06	0.53	0.50	1.08							
Uniform Delay (d_1), s/veh		76.2	62.9	57.0	81.2	69.2	43.4	87.5	49.7	48.5	67.1							
Incremental Delay (d_2), s/veh		6.5	0.4	0.1	6.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.2	4.8	9.4							
Initial Queue Delay (d_3), s/veh		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0							
Control Delay (d), s/veh		82.7	63.3	57.1	87.9	69.3	43.7	88.1	51.9	53.3	76.5							
Level of Service (LOS)	F	E	E	F	E	D	F	D	D	E	B							
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	77.6	E		60.3	E		52.7	D		29.1	C							
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS				43.6				D										
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB								
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS		2.75	C	2.99	C	2.59	C	2.42	B									
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS		1.26	A	1.47	A	1.28	A	1.58	B									

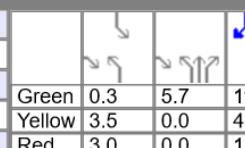
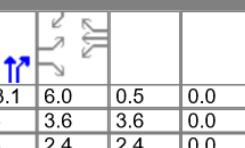
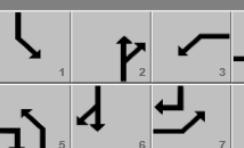
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary																				
General Information						Intersection Information														
Agency			Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h			0.250											
Analyst			DBZ			Analysis Date			Dec 23, 2021											
Jurisdiction			Time Period			PM Peak			PHF											
Urban Street			Preston Highway			Analysis Year			2024 No Build											
Intersection			Cooper Chapel Rd			File Name			PM 24 NB Preston.xus											
Project Description																				
																				
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB										
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T									
Demand (v), veh/h				360	62	46	225	15	364	12	1208									
									229	718	1807									
									112											
Signal Information																				
Cycle, s	180.0	Reference Phase	2																	
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	6.0	28.6	66.7	15.3	2.1	23.1										
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6										
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	3.0	3.0	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.4										
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT									
Assigned Phase				7	4	3	8	5	2	1	6									
Case Number				2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.0									
Phase Duration, s				30.4	37.7	21.8	29.1	12.5	72.9	47.6	108.0									
Change Period, (Y+R_c), s				6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2									
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s				5.6	5.7	5.1	5.7	3.0	0.0	4.0	0.0									
Queue Clearance Time (g_s), s				21.2	7.1	13.9	19.5	3.2		38.7										
Green Extension Time (g_e), s				2.7	4.3	1.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0									
Phase Call Probability				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00										
Max Out Probability				0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00		0.14										
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB										
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T									
Assigned Movement				7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2									
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h				367	63	47	230	15	371	11	894									
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln				1675	1900	1425	1702	1900	1414	1697	1885									
Queue Service Time (g_s), s				19.2	5.1	2.4	11.9	1.3	17.5	1.2	25.2									
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g_c), s				19.2	5.1	2.4	11.9	1.3	17.5	1.2	23.8									
Green Ratio (g/C)				0.13	0.18	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.36	0.03	0.37									
Capacity (c), veh/h				445	334	596	290	244	1008	57	1398									
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)				0.825	0.189	0.079	0.791	0.063	0.369	0.192	0.640									
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)				354.8	113.8	39.4	240.1	28.6	259.8	24.5	307.6									
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)				13.5	4.6	1.6	9.3	1.1	10.3	0.9	12.2									
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)				0.79	0.25	0.31	0.60	0.05	0.74	0.06	0.26									
Uniform Delay (d_1), s/veh				76.0	63.2	57.2	80.8	69.0	42.9	87.5	23.7									
Incremental Delay (d_2), s/veh				6.5	0.4	0.1	6.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.5									
Initial Queue Delay (d_3), s/veh				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0									
Control Delay (d), s/veh				82.5	63.6	57.3	87.3	69.1	43.3	87.9	25.2									
Level of Service (LOS)				F	E	E	F	E	D	F	C									
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS				77.5	E		60.3	E		25.6	C									
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS							36.6			D										
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB										
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS				2.75	C	2.99	C	2.59	C	2.42	B									
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS				1.28	A	1.50	B	1.30	A	1.60	B									

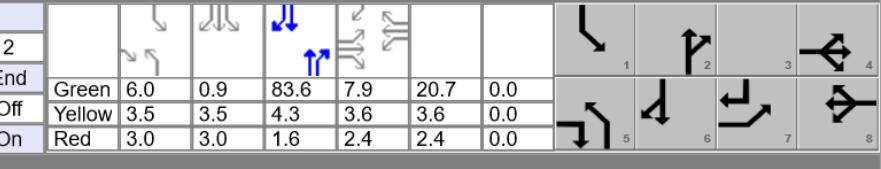
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary													
General Information						Intersection Information							
Agency		Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h								
Analyst		DBZ			Analysis Date		Jan 12, 2022		Area Type		Other		
Jurisdiction		Time Period			PM Peak		PHF		0.98				
Urban Street		Preston Highway			Analysis Year		2024 Build		Analysis Period		> 4:45		
Intersection		Cooper Chapel Rd			File Name		PM 24 B Preston.xus						
Project Description													
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T		
Demand (v), veh/h				360	66	46	231	15	364	12	1229		
										229	718		
											1843		
											112		
Signal Information													
Cycle, s	180.0	Reference Phase	2										
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End										
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Green	6.0	28.6	66.7	15.7	1.7	23.1			
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Yellow	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6			
				Red	3.0	3.0	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.4			
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT		
Assigned Phase				7	4	3	8	5	2	1	6		
Case Number				2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	3.0		
Phase Duration, s				30.4	37.3	22.2	29.1	12.5	72.9	47.6	108.0		
Change Period, (Y+R _c), s				6.5	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2		
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s				5.6	5.7	5.1	5.7	3.0	0.0	4.0	0.0		
Queue Clearance Time (g _s), s				21.2	7.5	14.2	19.5	3.1		38.7			
Green Extension Time (g _e), s				2.7	4.3	1.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0		
Phase Call Probability				1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00			
Max Out Probability				0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00		0.14			
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T		
Assigned Movement				7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2		
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h				367	67	47	236	15	371	11	900		
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln				1675	1900	1425	1702	1900	1414	1697	1885		
Queue Service Time (g _s), s				19.2	5.5	2.4	12.2	1.3	17.5	1.1	25.7		
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g _c), s				19.2	5.5	2.4	12.2	1.3	17.5	1.1	25.7		
Green Ratio (g/C)				0.13	0.17	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.36	0.03	0.37		
Capacity (c), veh/h				445	331	591	297	244	1008	57	1397		
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)				0.825	0.204	0.079	0.794	0.063	0.369	0.191	0.644		
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)				354.8	121.7	39.5	244.8	28.6	259.8	24.3	314.5		
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)				13.5	4.9	1.6	9.5	1.1	10.3	0.9	12.5		
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)				0.79	0.27	0.32	0.61	0.05	0.74	0.06	0.26		
Uniform Delay (d ₁), s/veh				76.0	63.6	57.5	80.6	68.9	42.9	87.5	24.1		
Incremental Delay (d ₂), s/veh				6.5	0.4	0.1	6.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.5		
Initial Queue Delay (d ₃), s/veh				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (d), s/veh				82.5	64.1	57.6	87.1	69.1	43.3	87.9	25.6		
Level of Service (LOS)				F	E	E	F	E	D	F	C		
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS				77.5		E	60.5		E	25.9	C		
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS							36.6			D	C		
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB			
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS				2.75		C	2.99		C	2.59			
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS				1.28		A	1.51		B	1.31			

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary																		
General Information						Intersection Information												
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250											
Analyst	DBZ		Analysis Date	Jun 2, 2021		Area Type	Other											
Jurisdiction			Time Period	AM Peak		PHF	0.90											
Urban Street	Preston Highway		Analysis Year	2021		Analysis Period	1> 7:15											
Intersection	Interchange Drive		File Name	AM 21 Preston.xus														
Project Description	Old Preston Apt																	
Demand Information			EB			WB			NB									
Approach Movement	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T							
Demand (v), veh/h	67		15	1	0	1	10	1315	3	1	721	152						
Signal Information																		
Cycle, s	150.0	Reference Phase	2															
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	0.3	5.7	113.1	6.0	0.5	0.0								
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	Off	Yellow	3.5	0.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	0.0								
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	3.0	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.0								
Timer Results			EBL		EBT		WBL		WBT		NBL		NBT		SBL		SBT	
Assigned Phase					4				8		5		2		1		6	
Case Number					9.0				12.0		2.0		4.0		2.0		3.0	
Phase Duration, s					12.0				6.5		12.5		124.7		6.8		119.0	
Change Period, (Y+R_c), s					6.0				6.0		6.5		5.9		6.5		5.9	
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s					4.0				3.1		4.0		0.0		4.0		0.0	
Queue Clearance Time (g_s), s									2.2		3.0				2.1			
Green Extension Time (g_e), s					0.0				0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	
Phase Call Probability									0.09		1.00				0.04			
Max Out Probability									0.00		0.00				0.00			
Movement Group Results			EB			WB			NB			SB						
Approach Movement	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R						
Assigned Movement	7			14	3	8	18	5	2	12	1	6	16					
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h	74			17		2		11	700	700	1	782	165					
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln	1661			1359		1704		1527	1856	1854	1810	1724	1585					
Queue Service Time (g_s), s	3.3			1.7		0.2		1.0	12.5	12.5	0.1	10.8	3.6					
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g_c), s	3.3			1.7		0.2		1.0	12.5	12.5	0.1	10.8	3.6					
Green Ratio (g/C)	0.04			0.08		0.00		0.04	0.79	0.79	0.00	0.75	0.79					
Capacity (c), veh/h	133			109		6		61	1470	1468	3	2599	1258					
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)	0.560			0.153		0.368		0.174	0.477	0.477	0.338	0.301	0.131					
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)	68.7			31.4		4.8		21.6	138.8	135.5	3.8	158.9	43.6					
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)	2.6			1.1		0.2		0.7	5.4	5.4	0.2	6.1	1.7					
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)	0.17			0.52		0.00		0.09	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.15					
Uniform Delay (d_1), s/veh	70.7			64.3		74.6		71.7	2.8	2.8	74.8	5.9	3.6					
Incremental Delay (d_2), s/veh	3.7			0.6		13.3		0.9	0.8	0.8	49.9	0.3	0.2					
Initial Queue Delay (d_3), s/veh	0.0			0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Control Delay (d), s/veh	74.4			64.9		87.9		72.6	3.6	3.6	124.7	6.2	3.8					
Level of Service (LOS)	E			E		F		E	A	A	F	A	A					
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	72.6			E		87.9		F		A		5.9		A				
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						7.4						A						
Multimodal Results			EB			WB			NB			SB						
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	2.33	B		2.49	B		1.62	B		2.05	B							
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS		F		0.49	A		1.70	B		1.29	A							

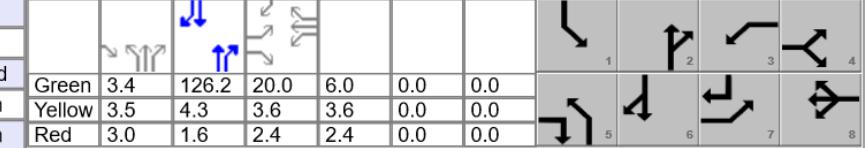
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary																						
General Information						Intersection Information																
Agency			Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h		0.250														
Analyst			DBZ		Analysis Date	Dec 23, 2021		Area Type		Other												
Jurisdiction			Time Period		AM Peak	PHF		0.90														
Urban Street			Preston Highway	Analysis Year	2024 No Build	Analysis Period	1> 7:15															
Intersection			Interchange Drive	File Name	AM 24 Preston NB.xus																	
Project Description																						
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB												
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T											
Demand (v), veh/h				58	24	15	190	13	1	10	1300											
				137			125	635	155													
Signal Information																						
Cycle, s	150.0	Reference Phase	2																			
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	6.0	0.9	83.6	7.9	20.7	0.0												
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	Off	Yellow	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	0.0												
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.0												
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT											
Assigned Phase					4			8	5	2	1											
Case Number					9.0			11.0	2.0	4.0	2.0											
Phase Duration, s						13.9		26.7	12.5	89.5	19.9											
Change Period, (Y+R _c), s						6.0		6.0	6.5	5.9	6.5											
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						4.0		3.0	4.0	0.0	4.0											
Queue Clearance Time (g _s), s						7.6		20.3	3.0		13.0											
Green Extension Time (g _e), s						0.3		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4											
Phase Call Probability						1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00											
Max Out Probability						0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00											
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB												
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T											
Assigned Movement				7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2											
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h				64	27	17	226	1	10	710	691											
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in				1711	1900	1359	1815	1610	1527	1856	1793											
Queue Service Time (g _s), s				5.6	2.0	1.7	18.3	0.1	1.0	33.2	32.7											
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g _c), s				5.6	2.0	1.7	18.3	0.1	1.0	33.2	32.7											
Green Ratio (g _c)				0.05	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.56	0.56											
Capacity (c), veh/h				90	100	126	251	222	61	1034	999											
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)				0.715	0.267	0.132	0.900	0.005	0.160	0.687	0.692											
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)				125.6	45.2	30.8	335.3	1.6	20	405.2	368.7											
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)				4.8	1.8	1.1	13.4	0.1	0.7	15.8	14.7											
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)				0.31	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00											
Uniform Delay (d ₁), s/veh				69.9	68.3	62.5	63.6	55.8	72.4	15.0	14.2											
Incremental Delay (d ₂), s/veh				10.1	1.4	0.5	4.7	0.0	0.8	2.5	2.6											
Initial Queue Delay (d ₃), s/veh				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0											
Control Delay (d ₄), s/veh				80.0	69.7	63.0	68.3	55.8	73.2	17.5	16.9											
Level of Service (LOS)				F	E	E	E	E	E	B	B											
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS				74.8		E	68.2		E	17.5												
							25.8			B	22.6											
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS										C												
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB												
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS				2.32		B	2.49		B	1.91												
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS				0.67		A	0.86		A	1.81												

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary												
General Information						Intersection Information						
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250					
Analyst	DBZ	Analysis Date	Jan 12, 2022			Area Type	Other					
Jurisdiction		Time Period	AM Peak			PHF	0.90					
Urban Street	Preston Highway	Analysis Year	2024 Build			Analysis Period	1> 7:15					
Intersection	Interchange Drive	File Name	AM 24 Preston B.xus									
Project Description	Old Preston Apt											
Demand Information			EB			WB			NB			
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Demand (v), veh/h			93	24	15	190	13	1	13	1300	137	
Signal Information												
Cycle, s	150.0	Reference Phase	2									
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	6.0	0.9	80.1	11.4	20.7	0.0		
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	Off	Yellow	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	0.0		
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.0		
Timer Results			EBL	EBT		WBL	WBT		NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Assigned Phase												
Case Number												
Phase Duration, s												
Change Period, (Y+R _c), s												
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s												
Queue Clearance Time (g _s), s												
Green Extension Time (g _e), s												
Phase Call Probability												
Max Out Probability												
Movement Group Results			EB			WB			NB			SB
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Assigned Movement			7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2	12	1
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h			103	27	17	226	1	13	709	690	136	701
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in			1711	1900	1359	1815	1610	1527	1856	1793	1810	1724
Queue Service Time (g _s), s			8.9	2.0	1.6	18.3	0.1	1.2	37.0	36.3	11.1	16.0
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g _c), s			8.9	2.0	1.6	18.3	0.1	1.2	37.0	36.3	11.1	16.0
Green Ratio (g/C)			0.08	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.53	0.53	0.09	0.58
Capacity (c), veh/h			130	144	157	251	222	61	990	957	162	2012
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)			0.796	0.185	0.106	0.900	0.005	0.207	0.716	0.720	0.836	0.349
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)			199.6	43.3	29.8	335.3	1.6	26	473.9	429.6	228.4	261.9
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)			7.6	1.7	1.0	13.4	0.1	0.9	18.5	17.2	9.1	10.0
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)			0.50	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	2.28	0.00
Uniform Delay (d ₁), s/veh			68.2	65.0	59.4	63.6	55.8	72.3	18.2	17.1	67.2	16.3
Incremental Delay (d ₂), s/veh			10.5	0.6	0.3	4.7	0.0	1.1	3.0	3.1	10.0	0.4
Initial Queue Delay (d ₃), s/veh			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d ₄), s/veh			78.7	65.6	59.6	68.3	55.8	73.4	21.2	20.3	77.2	16.8
Level of Service (LOS)			E	E	E	E	E	E	C	C	E	B
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			74.1	E		68.2	E	21.2	C	23.8	C	
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						28.7			C			
Multimodal Results			EB			WB			NB			SB
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS			2.32	B		2.49	B		1.91	B		2.09
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS			0.73	A		0.86	A		1.82	B		1.34

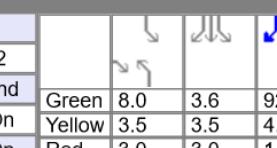
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary											
General Information						Intersection Information					
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250				
Analyst	DBZ	Analysis Date	Jun 2, 2021			Area Type	Other				
Jurisdiction		Time Period	PM Peak			PHF	0.98				
Urban Street	Preston Highway	Analysis Year	2021			Analysis Period	1> 4:45				
Intersection	Interchange Dr	File Name	PM 21 Preston.xus								
Project Description	Old Preston Apt										
Demand Information			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Demand (v), veh/h			184		48	3	0	4	16	1222	2
Signal Information											
Cycle, s	180.0	Reference Phase	2								
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End								
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Green	3.4	126.2	20.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	
				Red	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	
Assigned Phase				4			8		5	2	1
Case Number					9.0		12.0		2.0	4.0	2.0
Phase Duration, s						26.0		12.0	9.9	142.0	0.0
Change Period, (Y+R _c), s						6.0		6.0	6.5	5.9	6.5
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						4.0		3.1	4.0	0.0	0.0
Queue Clearance Time (g _s), s							2.7		3.6		
Green Extension Time (g _e), s						0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Phase Call Probability							1.00		0.56		
Max Out Probability							0.00		0.00		
Movement Group Results			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Assigned Movement			7		14	3	8	18	5	2	12
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h			188		49		7		16	630	629
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln			1757		1610		1690		1810	1885	1884
Queue Service Time (g _s), s			9.0		4.9		0.7		1.6	19.9	19.9
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g _c), s			9.0		4.9		0.7		1.6	19.9	19.9
Green Ratio (g/C)			0.11		0.13		0.03		0.02	0.76	0.76
Capacity (c), veh/h			390		209		56		34	1425	1425
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)			0.481		0.234		0.127		0.486	0.442	0.442
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)			183.7		91.7		14.6		37.6	268.5	266.1
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)			7.3		3.7		0.6		1.5	10.7	10.6
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)			0.46		1.53		0.00		0.15	0.00	0.00
Uniform Delay (d ₁), s/veh			75.1		70.3		84.5		88.8	6.9	6.9
Incremental Delay (d ₂), s/veh			0.9		0.6		0.4		7.5	0.7	0.7
Initial Queue Delay (d ₃), s/veh			0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d), s/veh			76.0		70.9		84.8		96.3	7.6	7.6
Level of Service (LOS)			E		E		F		F	A	A
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			75.0		E		84.8		8.8	A	19.2
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS							19.3			B	
Multimodal Results			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS			2.33		B		2.49		B		2.07
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS					F		0.50		A		2.19

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

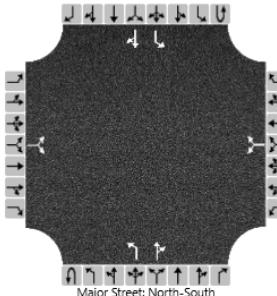
HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary														
General Information						Intersection Information								
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250							
Analyst	DBZ	Analysis Date	Dec 23, 2021			Area Type	Other							
Jurisdiction		Time Period	PM Peak			PHF	0.98							
Urban Street	Preston Highway	Analysis Year	2024 No Build			Analysis Period	1> 4:45							
Intersection	Interchange Dr	File Name	PM 24 NB Preston.xus											
Project Description	Old Preston Apt													
Demand Information			EB			WB			NB					
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R			
Demand (v), veh/h			171	28	48	221	12	4	16	1248	82			
Signal Information														
Cycle, s	180.0	Reference Phase	2											
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	8.0	3.3	92.2	20.0	25.5	0.0				
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	0.0				
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.0				
Timer Results			EBL		EBT		WBL		WBT		NBL			
Assigned Phase					4				8		5			
Case Number					9.0				11.0		2.0			
Phase Duration, s					26.0				31.5		14.5			
Change Period, (Y+R _c), s					6.0				6.0		6.5			
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s					4.0				3.0		4.0			
Queue Clearance Time (g _s), s					11.8				25.1		3.5			
Green Extension Time (g _e), s					0.8				0.4		0.0			
Phase Call Probability					1.00				1.00		1.00			
Max Out Probability					0.00				0.00		0.00			
Movement Group Results			EB			WB			NB			SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Assigned Movement			7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2	12	1	6	16
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h			105	98	49		238	4	15	636	624	157	1738	156
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in			1810	1836	1610		1814	1610	1810	1885	1844	1810	1781	1598
Queue Service Time (g _s), s			9.8	9.1	4.8		23.1	0.4	1.5	41.7	40.6	15.6	72.3	5.0
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g _c), s			9.8	9.1	4.8		23.1	0.4	1.5	41.7	40.6	15.6	72.3	5.0
Green Ratio (g/C)			0.11	0.11	0.16		0.15	0.15	0.04	0.51	0.51	0.10	0.57	0.68
Capacity (c), veh/h			211	204	250		267	228	80	966	945	190	2019	1083
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)			0.496	0.482	0.196		0.889	0.018	0.188	0.659	0.660	0.830	0.861	0.144
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)			202.6	193.4	88.5		408.8	7.2	31.4	606.4	566.5	307.4	965.9	74.2
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)			8.1	7.7	3.5		16.4	0.3	1.3	24.1	22.7	12.3	38.0	2.9
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)			0.51	0.00	1.47		0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	3.07	0.00	0.25
Uniform Delay (d ₁), s/veh			74.5	74.7	66.2		75.3	66.4	83.8	27.7	26.0	87.5	29.5	7.9
Incremental Delay (d ₂), s/veh			1.8	1.8	0.4		4.0	0.0	0.8	2.5	2.6	3.1	4.5	0.2
Initial Queue Delay (d ₃), s/veh			0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d ₄), s/veh			76.3	76.4	66.6		79.3	66.5	84.6	30.2	28.6	90.6	34.0	8.1
Level of Service (LOS)	E	E	E			E	E		F	C	C	F	C	A
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	74.5		E			79.1		E	30.1		C	36.4		D
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						39.5						D		
Multimodal Results			EB			WB			NB			SB		
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS			2.33	B		2.49	B		1.92	B		2.10	B	
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS			0.90	A		0.89	A		1.62	B		2.23	B	

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary											
General Information						Intersection Information					
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250				
Analyst	DBZ	Analysis Date	Jan 12, 2022			Area Type	Other				
Jurisdiction		Time Period	PM Peak			PHF	0.98				
Urban Street	Preston Highway	Analysis Year	2024 Build			Analysis Period	1> 4:45				
Intersection	Interchange Dr	File Name	PM 24 B Preston.xus								
Project Description	Old Preston Apt										
Demand Information			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Demand (v), veh/h			192	28	48	221	12	4	28	1248	82
Signal Information											
Cycle, s	180.0	Reference Phase	2								
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	8.0	3.6	92.0	20.0	25.5	0.0	
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	0.0	
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	3.0	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.0	
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	
Assigned Phase					4			8	5	2	1
Case Number						9.0		11.0	2.0	4.0	2.0
Phase Duration, s						26.0		31.5	14.5	97.9	24.6
Change Period, (Y+R _c), s						6.0		6.0	6.5	5.9	6.5
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						4.0		3.0	4.0	0.0	3.0
Queue Clearance Time (g _s), s						13.0		25.1	4.6		17.9
Green Extension Time (g _e), s						0.9		0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
Phase Call Probability						1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00
Max Out Probability						0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00
Movement Group Results			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Assigned Movement			7	4	14	3	8	18	5	2	12
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h			118	107	49		238	4	26	631	618
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in			1810	1834	1610		1814	1610	1810	1885	1844
Queue Service Time (g _s), s			11.0	9.9	4.8		23.1	0.4	2.6	41.3	40.2
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g _c), s			11.0	9.9	4.8		23.1	0.4	2.6	41.3	40.2
Green Ratio (g _c)			0.11	0.11	0.16		0.15	0.15	0.04	0.51	0.51
Capacity (c), veh/h			211	204	250		267	228	80	963	942
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)			0.557	0.525	0.196		0.889	0.018	0.327	0.655	0.656
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)			223.9	207.6	88.5		408.8	7.2	55.1	601.5	561.8
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)			9.0	8.3	3.5		16.4	0.3	2.2	23.9	22.5
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)			0.56	0.00	1.47		0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00
Uniform Delay (d ₁), s/veh			75.1	75.1	66.2		75.3	66.4	84.3	27.7	26.1
Incremental Delay (d ₂), s/veh			2.3	2.1	0.4		4.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	2.5
Initial Queue Delay (d ₃), s/veh			0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d), s/veh			77.4	77.1	66.6		79.3	66.5	86.0	30.2	28.6
Level of Service (LOS)			E	E	E		E	E	F	C	C
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			75.4	E		79.1	E		30.6	C	37.4
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						40.4				D	
Multimodal Results			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS			2.33	B		2.49	B		1.92	B	2.10
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS			0.94	A		0.89	A		1.63	B	2.24

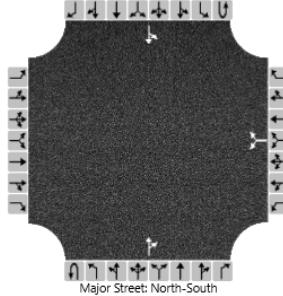
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																																						
Analyst	DBZ			Intersection				Herr Lane at Wesboro																																		
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Jurisdiction																																						
Date Performed	10/30/2020			East/West Street				Wesboro																																		
Analysis Year	2025			North/South Street				Herr Lane																																		
Time Analyzed	PM Peak Build			Peak Hour Factor				0.94																																		
Intersection Orientation	North-South			Analysis Time Period (hrs)				0.25																																		
Project Description	Providence Point																																									
Lanes																																										
																																										
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																										
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																													
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																										
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6																										
Number of Lanes		0	1	0		0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0																										
Configuration		LR				LR				L		TR		L		TR																										
Volume (veh/h)	10		17		21			25		26	536	45	64	690	8																											
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0		0		0			4		0			0																													
Proportion Time Blocked																																										
Percent Grade (%)		0				0																																				
Right Turn Channelized																																										
Median Type Storage		Left Only											1																													
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																										
Base Critical Headway (sec)		7.1		6.2		7.1		6.2		4.1				4.1																												
Critical Headway (sec)		7.10		6.20		7.10		6.24		4.10				4.10																												
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.5		3.3		3.5		3.3		2.2				2.2																												
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.50		3.30		3.50		3.34		2.20				2.20																												
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																										
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)			29				49			28			68																													
Capacity, c (veh/h)			291				421			874			972																													
v/c Ratio			0.10				0.12			0.03			0.07																													
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)			0.3				0.4			0.1			0.2																													
Control Delay (s/veh)			18.7				14.7			9.3			9.0																													
Level of Service (LOS)			C				B			A			A																													
Approach Delay (s/veh)		18.7				14.7				0.4			0.8																													
Approach LOS		C				B																																				

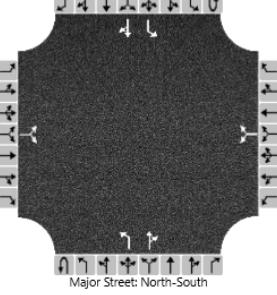
Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																																						
Analyst	DBZ			Intersection				Herr Lane at Wesboro																																		
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Jurisdiction																																						
Date Performed	7/23/2020			East/West Street				Wesboro																																		
Analysis Year	2035			North/South Street				Herr Lane																																		
Time Analyzed	PM Peak No Build			Peak Hour Factor				0.94																																		
Intersection Orientation	North-South			Analysis Time Period (hrs)				0.25																																		
Project Description	Providence Point																																									
Lanes																																										
 Major Street: North-South																																										
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																										
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																													
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																										
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6																										
Number of Lanes		0	0	0		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0																										
Configuration							LR					TR		LT																												
Volume (veh/h)						21		25			535	45		64	707																											
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						0		4						0																												
Proportion Time Blocked																																										
Percent Grade (%)							0																																			
Right Turn Channelized																																										
Median Type Storage	Undivided																																									
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																										
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2					4.1																													
Critical Headway (sec)						6.40		6.24					4.10																													
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3					2.2																													
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.50		3.34					2.20																													
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																										
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						49							68																													
Capacity, c (veh/h)						269							973																													
v/c Ratio						0.18							0.07																													
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						0.7							0.2																													
Control Delay (s/veh)						21.4							9.0																													
Level of Service (LOS)						C							A																													
Approach Delay (s/veh)						21.4							1.7																													
Approach LOS						C																																				

Old Preston Highway
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																					
Analyst		DBZ				Intersection		Herr Lane at Wesboro																	
Agency/Co.				Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Jurisdiction																	
Date Performed				10/30/2020				East/West Street		Wesboro															
Analysis Year				2035				North/South Street		Herr Lane															
Time Analyzed				PM Peak Build				Peak Hour Factor		0.94															
Intersection Orientation				North-South				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25															
Project Description				Providence Point																					
Lanes																									
 Major Street: North-South																									
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																									
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound		Southbound														
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R													
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3													
Number of Lanes		0	1	0		0	1	0	0	1	1	0													
Configuration		LR				LR			L		TR														
Volume (veh/h)		10		17		21		25		26	562	45													
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		0		0		0		4		0		0													
Proportion Time Blocked																									
Percent Grade (%)		0			0																				
Right Turn Channelized																									
Median Type Storage		Left Only									1														
Critical and Follow-up Headways																									
Base Critical Headway (sec)		7.1		6.2		7.1		6.2		4.1		4.1													
Critical Headway (sec)		7.10		6.20		7.10		6.24		4.10		4.10													
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.5		3.3		3.5		3.3		2.2		2.2													
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.50		3.30		3.50		3.34		2.20		2.20													
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																									
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)			29			49			28		68														
Capacity, c (veh/h)			273			392			839		949														
v/c Ratio			0.11			0.12			0.03		0.07														
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)			0.3			0.4			0.1		0.2														
Control Delay (s/veh)			19.7			15.5			9.4		9.1														
Level of Service (LOS)			C			C			A		A														
Approach Delay (s/veh)		19.7			15.5			0.4			0.7														
Approach LOS		C			C																				