

final report

July 21, 2022

Traffic Impact Study

Gas/Convenience Store
6503 Billtown Road
Louisville, KY

Prepared for

Louisville Metro Planning Commission
Kentucky Transportation Cabinet



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INTRODUCTION

The site plan for 6503 Billtown Road shows a convenience store with 12 fueling positions, a liquor store, and a coffee shop. The site is located on the corner of Billtown Road and Gellhaus Lane in Louisville, KY. **Figure 1** displays a map of the site. Access to the site will be from an entrance on Billtown Road at KY 6326 and a right-in/right-out on Gellhaus Lane. The purpose of this study is to examine the traffic impacts of the development upon the adjacent highway system. For this study, the impact area was defined to be the intersections of Billtown Road with I 265 westbound ramps, and Gellhaus Lane, and Gellhaus Lane with Longview Farm Drive/Farmer Elementary School.

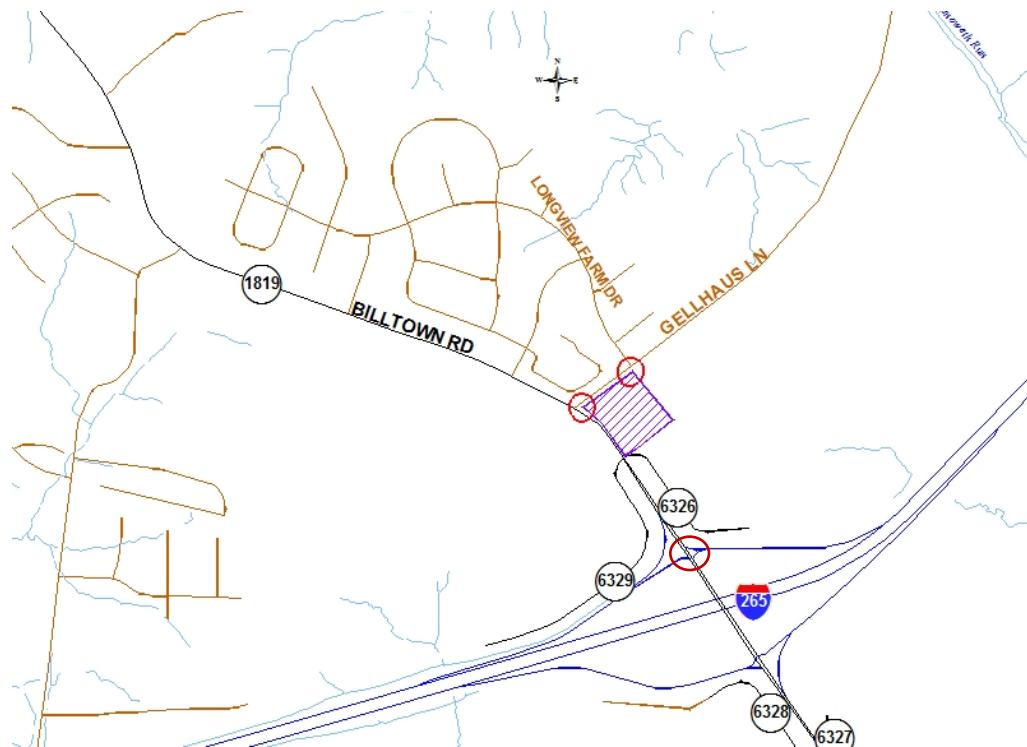


Figure 1. Site Map

EXISTING CONDITIONS

Billtown Road, KY 1819, is maintained by the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet (KYTC) with an estimated 2022 ADT of 10,800 vehicles per day between I 265 and Lovers Lane (KY 1065), as estimated from the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet count at station 325. The road is a two-lane road with nine-foot lanes and a three-foot shoulder. The posted speed limit is 45 mph. There are no sidewalks south of Gellhaus Lane. The intersection with Gellhaus Lane is controlled with a traffic signal. There is a southbound left turn lane and a northbound right turn lane on Billtown Road. The Gellhaus Lane approach has separate right and left turn lanes. At I 265 westbound ramps there is a northbound left turn lane and there are separate lanes on the ramp.

Gellhaus Lane is maintained by Metro Louisville with an estimated 2022 ADT of 3,700 vehicles per day, as estimated from the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet count at station 324. The road is a two-lane road with ten-foot lanes and a one-foot shoulder. The posted speed limit is 35 mph.

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There are sidewalks on the north side and along the school property. The intersection with Longview Farm Drive/school entrance is controlled with a stop sign. There is a left turn lane on Gellhaus Lane. The driveway serving both Farmer Elementary and Ramsey Middle School is wide enough to accommodate a separate left turn lane. During arrival and dismissal, the schools provide a crossing guard.

Peak hour traffic counts for the intersections were obtained May 19, 2022. The am peak occurred between 7:00 – 8:00 and the pm peak occurred 4:00 – 5:00 on Billtown Road. **Figure 2** illustrates the 2022 a.m. and p.m. peak hour traffic volumes. The Appendix contains the full count data.

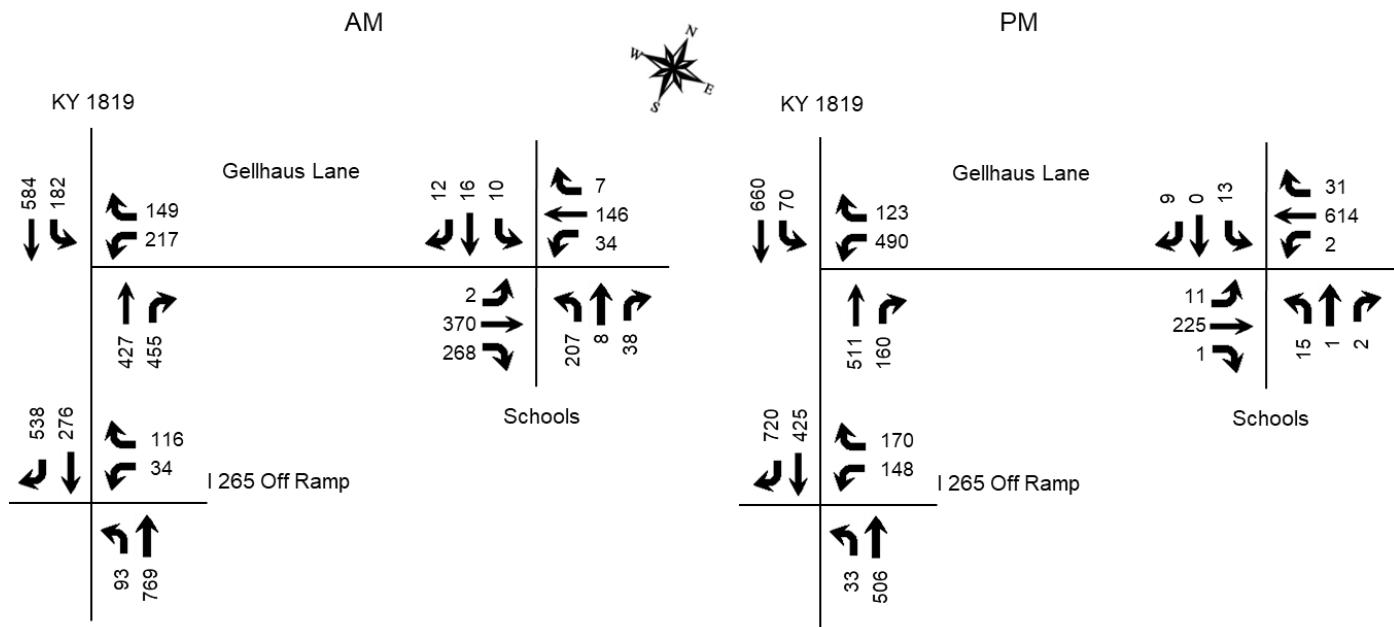


Figure 2. Existing Peak Hour Volumes

FUTURE CONDITIONS

The project completion date is 2024. An annual growth rate of 0.5 percent was applied to the 2022 volumes. This was determined by the historical growth at KYTC stations 325. **Figure 3** displays the 2024 No Build peak hour volumes.

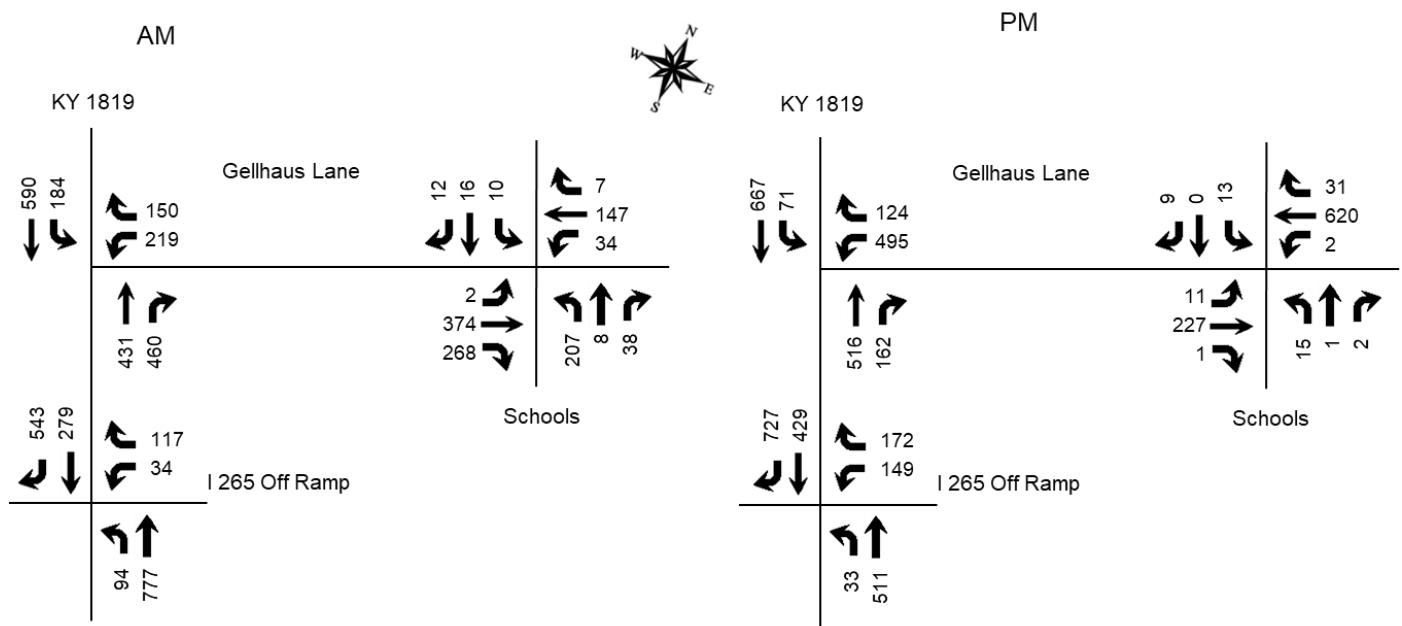


Figure 3. 2024 No Build Peak Hour Volumes

TRIP GENERATION

The Institute of Transportation Engineers [Trip Generation Manual](#), 11th Edition contains trip generation rates for a wide range of developments. The land use “Super Convenience Market/Gas Station” (960) was used for the 12 fueling locations. The trip generation results are listed in **Table 1**. The new trips were assigned to the highway network with the percentages shown in **Figure 4**. The pass-by trips were assigned using the existing traffic patterns. Pass-by trips are shown in parenthesis. **Figure 5** shows the trips generated by this development and distributed throughout the road network during the peak hours. **Figure 6** displays the individual turning movements for the peak hours when the development is completed.

Table 1. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Site

Land Use	A.M. Peak Hour			P.M. Peak Hour		
	Trips	In	Out	Trips	In	Out
Gas Station with Convenience Market (12 fueling locations)	193	97	96	221	111	110
Pass-by Trips	147	74	73	166	83	83
New Trips	46	23	23	55	28	27
Liquor Store (3,000 square feet)	3	2	1	84	42	42
Coffee with Drive-Through (2,200 square feet)	189	96	93	86	43	43

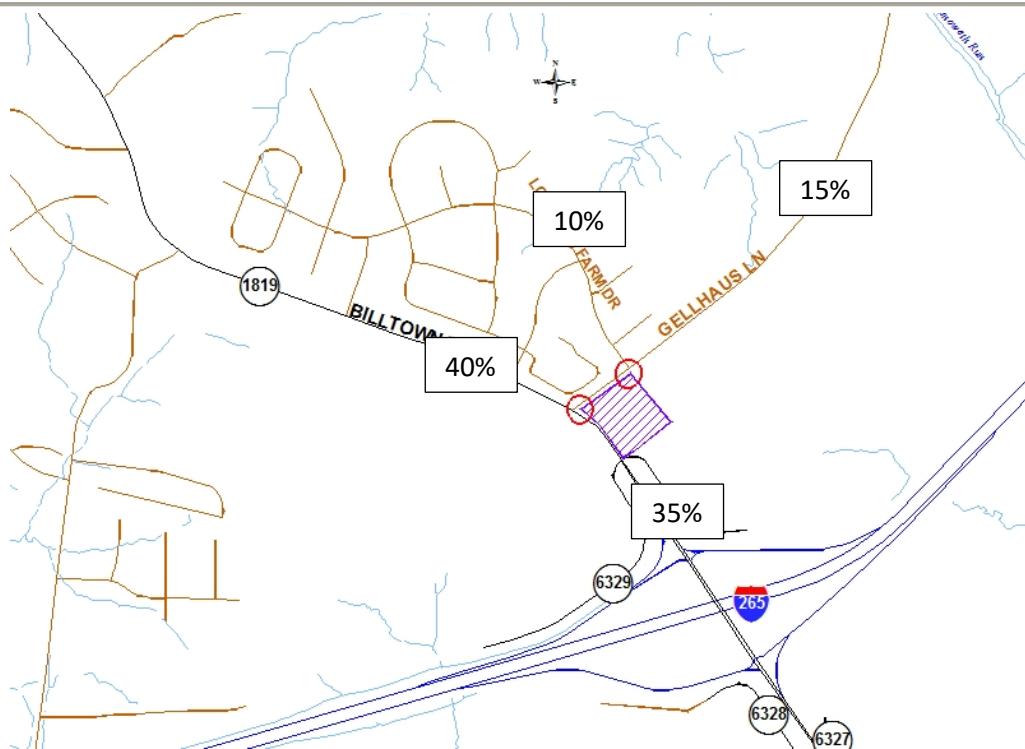


Figure 4. Trip Distribution Percentages

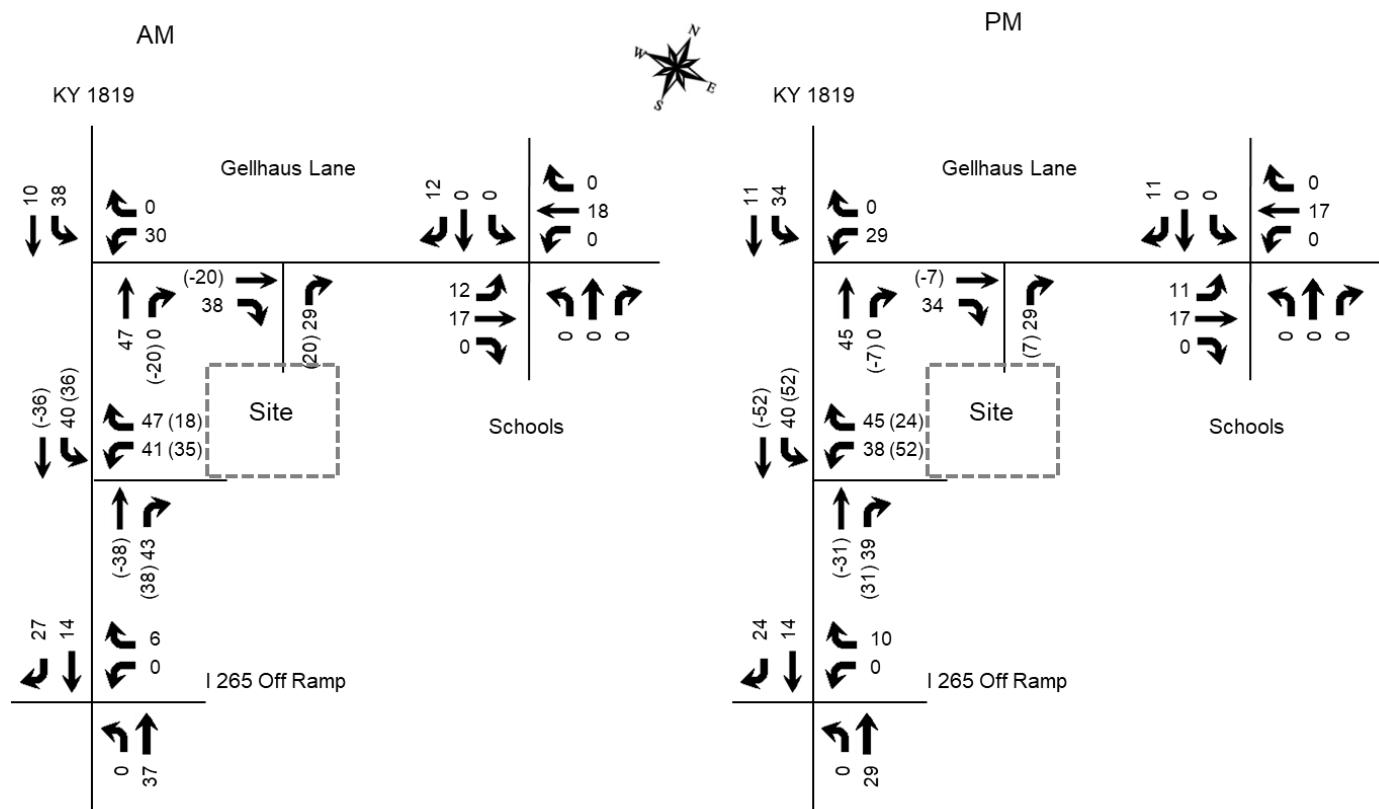


Figure 5. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Site

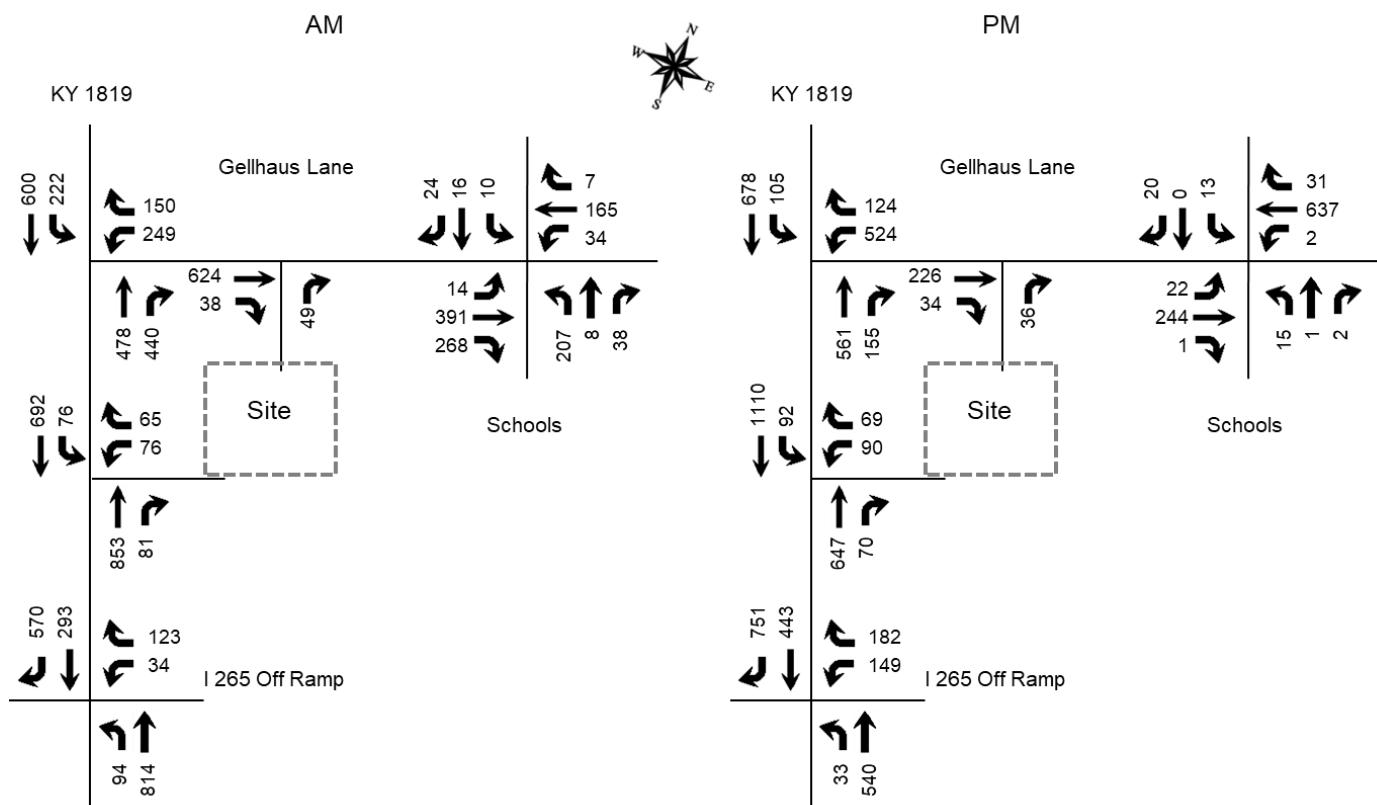


Figure 6. 2024 Build Peak Hour Volumes

ANALYSIS

The qualitative measure of operation for a roadway facility or intersection is evaluated by assigning a “Level of Service”. Level of Service is a ranking scale from A through F, “A” is the best operating condition and “F” is the worst. Level of Service results depend upon the facility that is analyzed. In this case, the Level of Service is based upon the total delay experienced for lanes at stop-controlled intersections.

To evaluate the impact of the proposed development, the vehicle delays at the intersections were determined using procedures detailed in the Highway Capacity Manual, 7th edition. Future delays and Level of Service were determined for the intersections using the HCS Streets and Two-Way Stop Controlled (version 2022) software. The delays and Level of Service are summarized in **Table 2**.

Table 2. Peak Hour Level of Service

Approach	A.M.			P.M.		
	2022 Existing	2024 No Build	2024 Build	2022 Existing	2024 No Build	2024 Build
Billtown Road at Gellhaus Lane	B 16.5	B 16.7	B 18.6	C 27.0	D 35.0	D 44.3
Gellhaus Lane Westbound	C 29.8	C 29.8	C 30.4	C 31.7	D 42.3	E 60.6
Billtown Road Northbound	B 16.7	B 16.9	B 19.9	C 28.1	C 32.7	D 41.3
Billtown Road Southbound	B 10.0	B 10.1	B 11.8	C 22.0	C 31.0	C 33.6
Billtown Road at I 265 WB Ramps						
I 265 Ramp Westbound	C 20.8	C 21.1	C 22.7	C 19.6	C 19.9	C 21.0
Billtown Road Northbound	A 8.1	A 8.1	A 8.1	A 8.3	A 8.3	A 8.3
Billtown Road at Entrance						
Entrance Westbound			D 27.6			E 42.1
Billtown Road Southbound			B 10.9			A 9.8
Gellhaus Lane at Longview Farm						
Gellhaus Lane Eastbound	A 7.6	A 7.6	A 7.7	A 9.0	A 9.0	A 9.1
Gellhaus Lane Westbound	A 9.6	A 9.7	A 9.8	A 8.3	A 8.3	A 8.4
School Northbound	E 42.5	E 43.3	E 36.5	C 15.2	C 15.3	C 16.3
Longview Farm Drive Southbound	C 18.6	C 18.7	C 18.2	B 14.7	B 14.8	B 14.9

Key: Level of Service, Delay in seconds per vehicle

The above results include an eastbound right turn lane on Gellhaus Lane at the entrance to the schools.

The entrance was evaluated for turn lanes using the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet [Highway Design Guidance Manual](#) dated July, 2020. The Kentucky Transportation Cabinet policy requires analysis of 2034, or ten years beyond completion. An annual growth rate of 0.5 percent was applied to the 2024 No Build volumes. The 2034 No Build volumes are shown in **Figure 7**. The site volumes were added for the 2034 Build volumes in **Figure 8**. The resulting delays and Level of Service are summarized in **Table 3**. Using the volumes in Figure 8, a southbound left turn lane and a northbound right-turn lane will be required at the entrance on Billtown Road (KY 6326). A right turn lane is not warranted at the entrance on Gellhaus Lane.

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

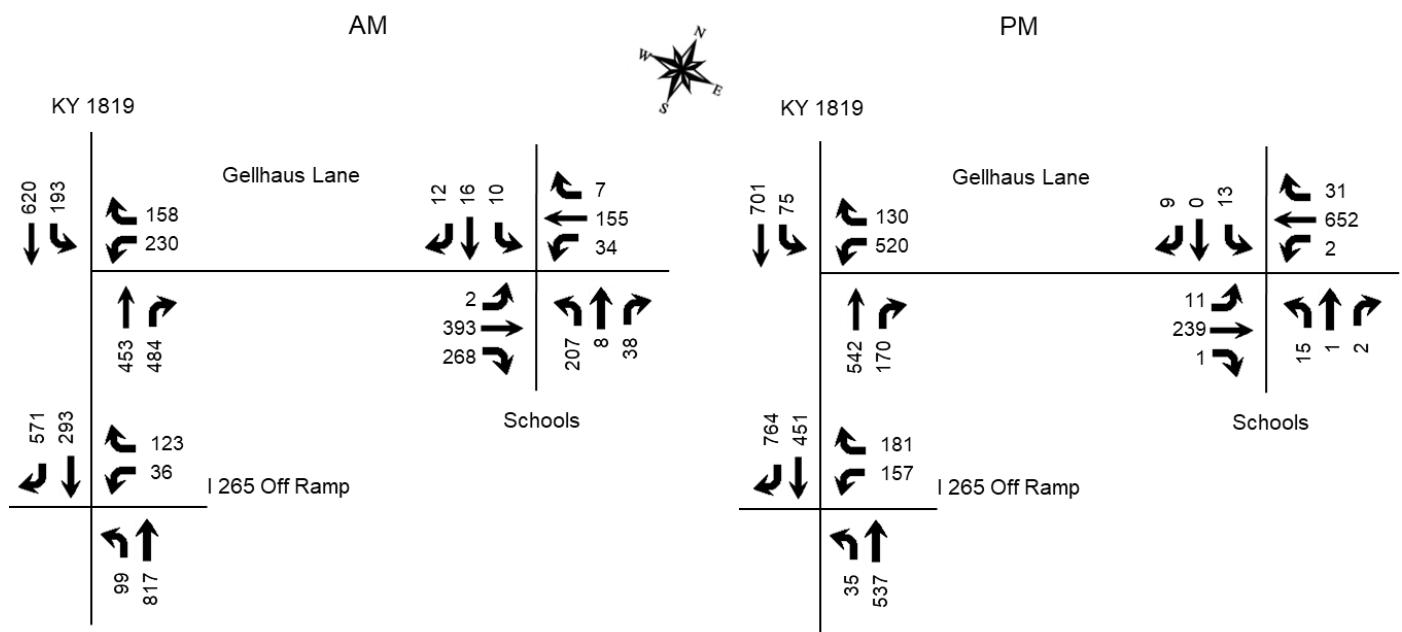


Figure 7. 2034 No Build Peak Hour Volumes

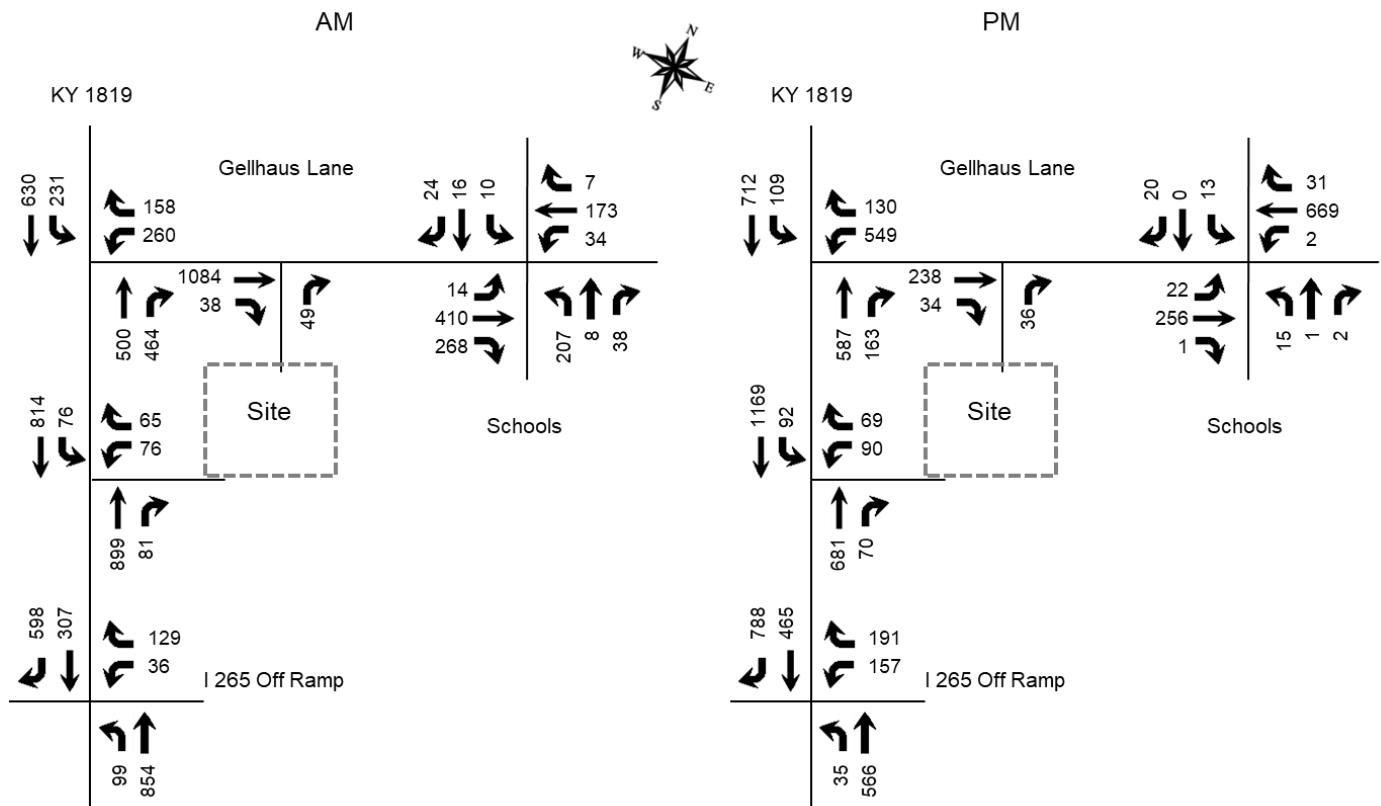


Figure 8. 2034 Build Peak Hour Volumes

Table 3. 2034 Peak Hour Level of Service

Approach	A.M.			P.M.		
	2022 Existing	2034 No Build	2034 Build	2022 Existing	2034 No Build	2034 Build
Billtown Road at Gellhaus Lane	B 16.5	B 17.5	B 19.7	C 27.0	D 41.1	D 47.8
Gellhaus Lane Westbound	C 29.8	C 29.9	C 30.5	C 31.7	D 50.8	E 69.9
Billtown Road Northbound	B 16.7	B 18.1	B 21.5	C 28.1	D 36.7	D 41.8
Billtown Road Southbound	B 10.0	B 10.9	B 12.8	C 22.0	D 36.9	C 35.0
Billtown Road at I 265 WB Ramps						
I 265 Ramp Westbound	C 20.8	C 23.0	C 24.9	C 19.6	C 21.9	C 23.2
Billtown Road Northbound	A 8.1	A 8.1	A 8.2	A 8.3	A 8.4	A 8.4
Billtown Road at Entrance						
Entrance Westbound			D 32.3			E 48.4
Billtown Road Southbound			B 11.2			A 9.9
Gellhaus Lane at Longview Farm						
Gellhaus Lane Eastbound	A 7.6	A 7.6	A 7.7	A 9.0	A 9.1	A 9.2
Gellhaus Lane Westbound	A 9.6	A 9.8	A 9.9	A 8.3	A 8.3	A 8.4
School Northbound	E 42.5	E 47.9	E 40.2	C 15.2	C 15.8	C 16.9
Longview Farm Drive Southbound	C 18.6	C 19.5	C 18.9	B 14.7	C 15.3	C 15.4

Key: Level of Service, Delay in seconds per vehicle

CONCLUSIONS

Based upon the volume of traffic generated by the development and the amount of traffic forecasted for the year 2034, there will be an impact to the existing highway network but the intersections will operate an acceptable level of service. A left and right-turn lane will be required at the entrance on Billtown Road, as well as a right turn lane into the school facility on Gellhaus Lane.

APPENDIX

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

Traffic Counts

Classified Turn Movement Count || All vehicles

Louisville, KY



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Site 2 of 3

Date

Thursday, May 19, 2022

Weather

Fair
73°F

Gellhaus Ln
Billtown Rd (West)
Billtown Rd (East)

Lat/Long
38.150503°, -85.549365°

0700 - 0900 (Weekday 2h Session) (05-19-2022)

All vehicles

TIME	Southbound				Eastbound				Westbound			
	Gellhaus Ln				Billtown Rd (West)				Billtown Rd (East)			
Left	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	U-Turn	App Total	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Int Total
0700 - 0715	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	450
0715 - 0730	42	26	0	68	39	149	0	107	87	0	194	450
0730 - 0745	74	49	0	123	65	154	0	85	130	0	215	557
0745 - 0800	63	53	0	116	59	163	0	103	116	0	219	557
Hourly Total	38	21	0	59	19	118	0	132	122	0	254	450
0800 - 0815	217	149	0	366	182	584	0	427	455	0	882	2014
0815 - 0830	38	13	0	51	16	121	0	111	78	0	189	377
0830 - 0845	31	4	0	35	33	107	0	108	78	0	186	361
0845 - 0900	54	25	0	79	36	111	0	108	70	0	178	404
Hourly Total	74	67	0	141	63	115	0	84	79	0	163	482
	197	109	0	306	148	454	0	411	305	0	716	1624
Grand Total	414	258	0	672	330	1038	0	838	760	0	1598	3638
Approach %	61.61	38.39	0.00	-	24.12	75.88	0.00	52.44	47.56	0.00	-	
Intersection %	11.38	7.09	0.00	18.47	9.07	28.53	0.00	23.03	20.89	0.00	43.93	
PHF	0.73	0.70	0.00	0.74	0.70	0.90	0.00	0.81	0.88	0.00	0.87	0.90

1600 - 1800 (Weekday 2h Session) (05-19-2022)

All vehicles

TIME	Southbound				Eastbound				Westbound			
	Gellhaus Ln				Billtown Rd (West)				Billtown Rd (East)			
Left	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	U-Turn	App Total	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Int Total
1600 - 1615	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	554
1615 - 1630	133	55	0	188	21	157	0	147	41	0	188	466
1630 - 1645	97	21	0	118	15	170	0	133	30	0	163	474
1645 - 1700	103	33	0	136	20	159	0	113	46	0	159	520
Hourly Total	157	14	0	171	14	174	0	118	43	0	161	520
1700 - 1715	490	123	0	613	70	660	0	511	160	0	671	2014
1715 - 1730	133	27	0	160	19	142	0	122	40	0	162	483
1730 - 1745	149	26	0	175	14	139	0	130	38	0	168	496
1745 - 1800	91	23	0	114	16	164	0	133	37	0	170	464
Hourly Total	110	22	0	132	9	117	0	110	23	0	133	391
	483	98	0	581	58	562	0	495	138	0	633	1834
Grand Total	973	221	0	1194	128	1222	0	1006	298	0	1304	3848
Approach %	81.49	18.51	0.00	-	9.48	90.52	0.00	77.15	22.85	0.00	-	
Intersection %	25.29	5.74	0.00	31.03	3.33	31.76	0.00	26.14	7.74	0.00	33.89	
PHF	0.78	0.56	0.00	0.82	0.83	0.95	0.00	0.87	0.87	0.00	0.89	0.91

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

Classified Turn Movement Count || All vehicles

Louisville, KY



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Site 1 of 3

Billtown Rd (South)
Billtown Rd (North)
KY-841 Gene Snyder Fwy W/Bound On-Ramp
KY-841 Gene Snyder Fwy W/Bound Off-Ramp

Date

Thursday, May 19, 2022

Weather

Fair
73°F

Lat/Long
38.147793°, -85.546767°

0700 - 0900 (Weekday 2h Session) (05-19-2022)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound				Southbound				Eastbound				Westbound				
	Billtown Rd (South)				Billtown Rd (North)				KY-841 Gene Snyder Fwy W/Bound On-Ramp				KY-841 Gene Snyder Fwy W/Bound Off-Ramp				
	Left	Thru	U-Turn	App Total	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	App Total	Int Total
0700 - 0715	17	168	0	185	79	116	0	195	49	112	0	161	1	0	23	24	404
0715 - 0730	27	192	0	219	84	141	0	225	43	99	0	142	11	0	33	44	488
0730 - 0745	27	188	0	215	64	169	0	233	53	115	0	168	10	0	32	42	490
0745 - 0800	22	221	0	243	276	538	0	814	60	120	0	180	12	0	28	40	444
Hourly Total	93	769	0	862	49	112	0	161	205	436	0	641	34	0	116	150	1826
0800 - 0815	20	164	0	184	49	102	0	151	43	99	0	142	11	1	33	45	380
0815 - 0830	13	158	0	171	53	115	0	168	53	115	0	168	6	0	33	39	352
0830 - 0845	11	135	0	146	60	120	0	180	60	120	0	180	7	1	38	46	360
0845 - 0900	9	136	0	145	205	436	0	641	205	436	0	641	11	0	34	45	370
Hourly Total	53	593	0	646	69	2	254	-	35	2	138	-	175	1462			
Grand Total	146	1362	0	1508	481	974	0	1455	481	974	0	1455	69	2	254	325	3288
Approach %	9.68	90.32	0.00	-	33.06	66.94	0.00	-	14.63	29.62	0.00	44.25	21.23	0.62	78.15	-	
Intersection %	4.44	41.42	0.00	45.86									2.10	0.06	7.73	9.88	
PHF	0.86	0.87	0.00	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.00	0.87	0.82	0.80	0.00	0.87	0.71	0.00	0.88	0.85	0.93

1600 - 1800 (Weekday 2h Session) (05-19-2022)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound				Southbound				Eastbound				Westbound				
	Billtown Rd (South)				Billtown Rd (North)				KY-841 Gene Snyder Fwy W/Bound On-Ramp				KY-841 Gene Snyder Fwy W/Bound Off-Ramp				
	Left	Thru	U-Turn	App Total	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	App Total	Int Total
1600 - 1615	9	148	0	157	130	148	0	278	425	720	0	1145	40	0	46	86	521
1615 - 1630	12	109	0	121	95	183	0	278	107	177	0	284	41	0	51	92	491
1630 - 1645	7	115	0	122	103	165	0	268	112	181	0	293	34	0	44	78	468
1645 - 1700	5	134	0	139	97	224	0	321	99	165	0	264	33	0	29	62	522
Hourly Total	33	506	0	539	425	720	0	1145	89	131	0	220	148	0	170	318	2002
1700 - 1715	12	117	0	129	107	177	0	284	112	181	0	293	32	0	45	77	490
1715 - 1730	11	116	0	127	99	165	0	264	99	165	0	264	35	0	49	84	504
1730 - 1745	9	119	0	128	89	131	0	220	407	654	0	1061	36	0	46	82	474
1745 - 1800	10	88	0	98	832	1374	0	2206	407	654	0	1061	37	1	40	78	396
Hourly Total	42	440	0	482	37.72	62.28	0.00	-	288	1	350	-	140	1	180	321	1864
Grand Total	75	946	0	1021	21.52	35.54	0.00	57.06	45.07	0.16	54.77	-	7.45	0.03	9.05	639	3866
Approach %	7.35	92.65	0.00	-	37.72	62.28	0.00	-	45.07	0.16	54.77	-	16.53				
Intersection %	1.94	24.47	0.00	26.41	0.90	0.00	0.89	-	0.90	0.00	0.83	-				0.86	0.96
PHF	0.69	0.85	0.00	0.86													

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

Classified Turn Movement Count || All vehicles

Louisville, KY



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Site 3 of 3

Driveway
Longview Farm Dr
Gellhaus Ln (West)
Gellhaus Ln (East)

Date

Thursday, May 19, 2022

Weather

Fair
73°F

Lat/Long
38.151340°, -85.548006°

0700 - 0900 (Weekday 2h Session) (05-19-2022)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound					Southbound					Eastbound					Westbound					
	Driveway					Longview Farm Dr					Gellhaus Ln (West)					Gellhaus Ln (East)					
	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	
0700 - 0715	33	1	6	0	40	4	3	4	0	11	0	68	56	0	124	6	32	3	0	41	216
0715 - 0730	76	4	14	0	94	3	8	4	0	15	0	88	107	0	195	14	42	0	0	56	360
0730 - 0745	82	3	17	0	102	2	5	2	0	9	0	96	83	0	179	12	28	0	0	40	330
0745 - 0800	16	0	1	0	17	1	0	2	0	3	2	118	22	0	142	2	44	4	0	50	212
Hourly Total	207	8	38	0	253	10	16	12	0	38	2	370	268	0	640	34	146	7	0	187	1118
0800 - 0815	5	1	2	0	8	6	2	1	0	9	1	73	20	0	94	2	40	1	0	43	154
0815 - 0830	3	0	0	0	3	4	1	3	0	8	4	66	44	0	114	5	30	1	0	36	161
0830 - 0845	42	0	7	0	49	6	6	3	0	15	0	41	63	0	104	10	40	2	0	52	220
0845 - 0900	104	7	18	0	129	7	11	3	0	21	0	57	80	0	137	18	34	2	0	54	341
Hourly Total	154	8	27	0	189	23	20	10	0	53	5	237	207	0	449	35	144	6	0	185	876
Grand Total	361	16	65	0	442	33	36	22	0	91	7	607	475	0	1089	69	290	13	0	372	1994
Approach %	81.67	3.62	14.71	0.00	-	36.26	39.56	24.18	0.00	-	0.64	55.74	43.62	0.00	-	18.55	77.96	3.49	0.00	-	
Intersection %	18.10	0.80	3.26	0.00	22.17	1.65	1.81	1.10	0.00	4.56	0.35	30.44	23.82	0.00	54.61	3.46	14.54	0.65	0.00	18.66	
PHF	0.63	0.50	0.56	0.00	0.62	0.63	0.50	0.75	0.00	0.63	0.25	0.78	0.63	0.00	0.82	0.61	0.83	0.44	0.00	0.83	0.78

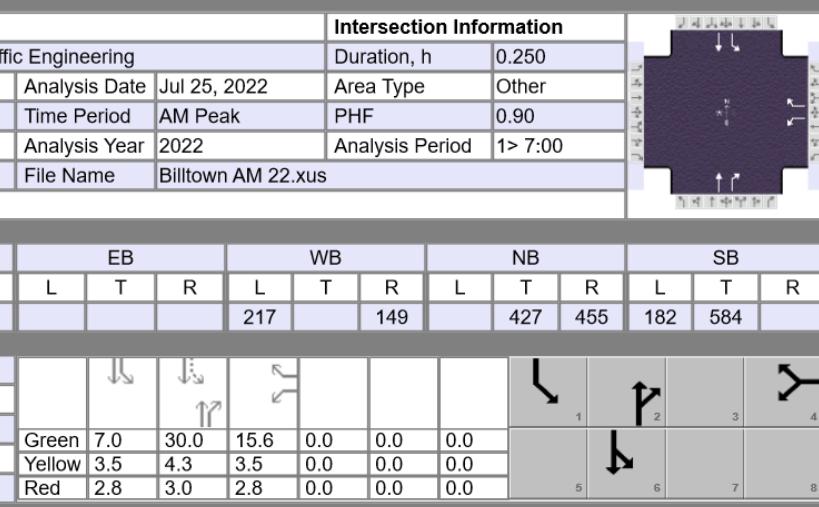
1600 - 1800 (Weekday 2h Session) (05-19-2022)

All vehicles

TIME	Northbound					Southbound					Eastbound					Westbound					
	Driveway					Longview Farm Dr					Gellhaus Ln (West)					Gellhaus Ln (East)					
	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	Left	Thru	Right	U-Turn	App Total	
1600 - 1615	70	2	13	0	85	2	1	2	0	5	2	47	14	0	63	1	113	2	0	116	269
1615 - 1630	11	0	5	0	16	1	0	2	0	3	0	41	2	0	43	0	111	10	0	121	183
1630 - 1645	7	1	0	0	8	5	0	4	0	9	5	61	0	0	66	0	131	7	0	138	221
1645 - 1700	3	0	1	0	4	2	0	3	0	5	1	57	0	1	59	0	149	7	0	156	224
Hourly Total	91	3	19	0	113	10	1	11	0	22	8	206	16	1	231	1	504	26	0	531	897
1700 - 1715	2	0	1	0	3	4	0	2	0	6	3	57	0	0	60	1	165	9	0	175	244
1715 - 1730	3	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	2	1	50	1	0	52	1	169	8	0	178	235
1730 - 1745	3	1	2	0	6	3	0	0	0	3	1	51	1	0	53	0	116	10	0	126	188
1745 - 1800	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	7	1	30	0	0	31	0	121	5	0	126	165
Hourly Total	9	1	3	0	13	11	1	6	0	18	6	188	2	0	196	2	571	32	0	605	832
Grand Total	100	4	22	0	126	21	2	17	0	40	14	394	18	1	427	3	1075	58	0	1136	1729
Approach %	79.37	3.17	17.46	0.00	-	52.50	5.00	42.50	0.00	-	3.28	92.27	4.22	0.23	-	0.26	94.63	5.11	0.00	-	
Intersection %	5.78	0.23	1.27	0.00	7.29	1.21	0.12	0.98	0.00	2.31	0.81	22.79	1.04	0.06	24.70	0.17	62.17	3.35	0.00	65.70	
PHF	0.54	0.25	0.50	0.00	0.56	0.65	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.61	0.50	0.92	0.25	0.25	0.90	0.50	0.91	0.86	0.00	0.91	0.95

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Reports

HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary															
General Information						Intersection Information									
Agency		Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering						Duration, h		0.250					
Analyst		DBZ		Analysis Date		Jul 25, 2022		Area Type		Other					
Jurisdiction		Time Period		AM Peak		PHF		0.90							
Urban Street		Billtown Road		Analysis Year		2022		Analysis Period		1 > 7:00					
Intersection		Gellhaus Lane		File Name		Billtown AM 22.xus									
Project Description															
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB					
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T				
Demand (v), veh/h							217	149		427	455				
										182	584				
Signal Information															
Cycle, s	72.4	Reference Phase	2												
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End												
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On												
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On												
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT				
Assigned Phase							4			2	1				
Case Number							9.0			7.3	1.0				
Phase Duration, s							21.9			37.3	13.3				
Change Period, (Y+R c), s							6.3			7.3	7.3				
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s							6.7			4.0	4.0				
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s							11.1			16.4	6.4				
Green Extension Time (g e), s							4.5			6.3	0.6				
Phase Call Probability							1.00			1.00	0.98				
Max Out Probability							0.00			0.00	0.00				
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB					
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T				
Assigned Movement							7	14		2	12				
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h							241	166		474	283				
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in							1753	1522		1870	1598				
Queue Service Time (g s), s							9.1	6.9		14.4	9.2				
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s							9.1	6.9		4.4	15.3				
Green Ratio (g/C)							0.21	0.21		0.41	0.41				
Capacity (c), veh/h							377	327		775	662				
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)							0.640	0.506		0.612	0.428				
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)															
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)							7.3	4.8		9.2	5.2				
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)							0.69	0.46		0.23	0.88				
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh							25.9	25.1		16.7	15.1				
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh							4.9	3.3		0.8	0.4				
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh							0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0				
Control Delay (d), s/veh							30.8	28.4		17.4	15.6				
Level of Service (LOS)							C	C		B	B				
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS				0.0			29.8	C		16.7	B				
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS							16.5				B				
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB					
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS				2.23	B	1.94	B	1.90	B	0.67	A				
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS							F	1.74	B	1.89	B				

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary																		
General Information						Intersection Information												
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h			0.250											
Analyst	DBZ		Analysis Date		Jul 25, 2022		Area Type		Other									
Jurisdiction				Time Period		AM Peak		PHF		0.90								
Urban Street	Billtown Road		Analysis Year		2024 No Build		Analysis Period		1>7:00									
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane			File Name		Billtown AM 24 NB.xus												
Project Description	Billtown Road																	
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB								
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R						
Demand (v), veh/h							219	150	431	460	184	590						
Signal Information																		
Cycle, s	72.7	Reference Phase	2															
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	7.1	30.0	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT							
Assigned Phase							4			2	1	6						
Case Number							9.0			7.3	1.0	4.0						
Phase Duration, s							22.0			37.3	13.4	50.7						
Change Period, (Y+R c), s							6.3			7.3	6.3	7.3						
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s							6.7			4.0	4.0	4.0						
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s							11.2			16.7	6.5	17.6						
Green Extension Time (g e), s							4.5			6.4	0.6	6.4						
Phase Call Probability							1.00			1.00	0.98	1.00						
Max Out Probability							0.00			0.00	0.00	0.00						
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB								
Approach Movement				L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R						
Assigned Movement							7	14		2	12	1						
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h							243	167		479	289	204						
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in							1753	1522		1870	1598	1725						
Queue Service Time (g s), s							9.2	7.0		14.7	9.4	4.5						
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s							9.2	7.0		14.7	9.4	4.5						
Green Ratio (g/C)							0.22	0.22		0.41	0.41	0.54						
Capacity (c), veh/h							379	329		772	659	453						
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)							0.642	0.506		0.620	0.438	0.452						
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)																		
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)							7.4	0.5		9.4	5.4	2.6						
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)							0.69	0.05		0.24	0.91	0.22						
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh							25.9	25.1		16.8	15.3	11.3						
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh							4.9	3.3		0.8	0.5	0.7						
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh							0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0						
Control Delay (d), s/veh							30.8	28.4		17.7	15.8	12.0						
Level of Service (LOS)							C	C		B	B	A						
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS				0.0			29.8	C		16.9	B	10.1						
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS							16.7				B							
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB								
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS				2.23	B	1.94	B	1.90	B	0.67	A							
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS							F	1.75	B	1.91	B							

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

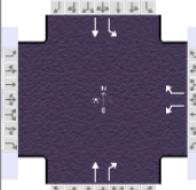
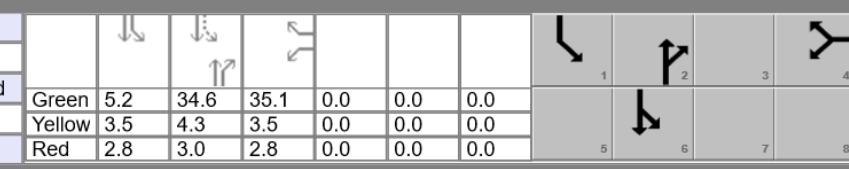
HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary												
General Information						Intersection Information						
Agency	CDM Smith					Duration, h	0.250					
Analyst	DBZ		Analysis Date	Jul 25, 2022		Area Type	Other					
Jurisdiction			Time Period	AM Peak		PHF	0.90					
Urban Street	Billtown Road		Analysis Year	2024 Build		Analysis Period	1> 7:00					
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane		File Name	Billtown AM 24 B.xus								
Project Description	Billtown Road											
Demand Information			EB			WB			NB			
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Demand (v), veh/h						249	150		478	440	222	
Signal Information												
Cycle, s	76.6	Reference Phase	2									
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	8.7	30.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Timer Results			EBL		EBT		WBL		NBL		NBT	
Assigned Phase							4		2		1	
Case Number							9.0		7.3		1.0	
Phase Duration, s							24.2		37.3		15.0	
Change Period, (Y+R c), s							6.3		7.3		6.3	
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s							6.7		4.0		4.0	
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s							13.0		20.5		8.0	
Green Extension Time (g e), s							4.9		6.7		0.8	
Phase Call Probability							1.00		1.00		0.99	
Max Out Probability							0.00		0.00		0.00	
Movement Group Results			EB			WB			NB			
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Assigned Movement						7		14	2	12	1	
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h						277		167	531	267	247	
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in						1753		1522	1870	1598	1725	
Queue Service Time (g s), s						11.0		7.2	18.5	9.3	6.0	
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s						11.0		7.2	18.5	9.3	6.0	
Green Ratio (g/C)						0.23		0.23	0.39	0.39	0.53	
Capacity (c), veh/h						411		357	733	626	417	
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)						0.674		0.467	0.725	0.426	0.591	
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)												
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)						8.6		4.9	11.7	5.5	3.6	
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)						0.80		0.47	0.30	0.93	0.31	
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh						26.7		25.2	19.8	17.0	13.7	
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh						5.2		2.6	1.4	0.5	1.3	
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh						0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Control Delay (d), s/veh						31.9		27.8	21.2	17.5	15.0	
Level of Service (LOS)						C		C	C	B	B	
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	0.0			30.4		C	19.9		B	11.8		
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS				18.6					B			
Multimodal Results			EB			WB			NB			
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	2.23	B		1.94	B		1.90	B		0.67	A	
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS						F	1.80	B		1.99	B	

HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary											
General Information					Intersection Information						
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering		Duration, h	0.250							
Analyst	DBZ	Analysis Date	Jul 25, 2022		Area Type	Other					
Jurisdiction		Time Period	AM Peak		PHF	0.90					
Urban Street	Billtown Road	Analysis Year	2034 No Build		Analysis Period	1> 7:00					
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane	File Name	Billtown AM 34 NB.xus								
Project Description	Billtown Road										
Demand Information			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Demand (<i>v</i>), veh/h						230	158	453	484	193	620
Signal Information											
Cycle, s	74.0	Reference Phase	2								
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	7.5	30.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	
Assigned Phase						4		2	1	6	
Case Number						9.0		7.3	1.0	4.0	
Phase Duration, s						22.9		37.3	13.8	51.1	
Change Period, (Y+R _c), s						6.3		7.3	6.3	7.3	
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						6.7		4.0	4.0	4.0	
Queue Clearance Time (g _s), s						11.8		18.2	6.9	19.4	
Green Extension Time (g _e), s						4.8		7.1	0.7	7.1	
Phase Call Probability						1.00		1.00	0.99	1.00	
Max Out Probability						0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	
Movement Group Results			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Assigned Movement					7	14		2	12	1	6
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h					256	176		503	316	214	689
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln					1753	1522		1870	1598	1725	1885
Queue Service Time (g _s), s					9.8	7.5		16.2	10.8	4.9	17.4
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g _c), s					9.8	7.5		16.2	10.8	4.9	17.4
Green Ratio (g/C)					0.22	0.22		0.41	0.41	0.53	0.59
Capacity (c), veh/h					393	342		758	648	433	1116
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)					0.650	0.514		0.664	0.487	0.495	0.617
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)											
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)					7.8	5.1		10.3	6.3	2.8	9.2
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)					0.73	0.49		0.26	1.06	0.25	0.52
Uniform Delay (d ₁), s/veh					26.1	25.2		17.9	16.3	12.2	9.7
Incremental Delay (d ₂), s/veh					4.9	3.3		1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
Initial Queue Delay (d ₃), s/veh					0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d), s/veh					31.0	28.4		18.9	16.9	13.1	10.3
Level of Service (LOS)					C	C		B	B	B	B
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			0.0		29.9	C	18.1	B	10.9	B	
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS					17.5				B		
Multimodal Results			EB		WB		NB		SB		
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	2.23	B		1.94	B		1.90	B	0.67	A	
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS					F		1.84	B	1.98	B	

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary														
General Information						Intersection Information								
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250							
Analyst	DBZ		Analysis Date	Jul 25, 2022		Area Type	Other							
Jurisdiction			Time Period	AM Peak		PHF	0.90							
Urban Street	Billtown Road		Analysis Year	2034 Build		Analysis Period	1> 7:00							
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane		File Name	Billtown AM 34 B.xus										
Project Description	Billtown Road													
Demand Information			EB			WB			NB					
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R			
Demand (v), veh/h						260	158		500	464	231			
Signal Information														
Cycle, s	78.1	Reference Phase	2											
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	9.3	30.0	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Timer Results			EBL		EBT		WBL		NBL		NBT			
Assigned Phase							4		2		1			
Case Number							9.0		7.3		1.0			
Phase Duration, s							25.2		37.3		15.6			
Change Period, (Y+R c), s							6.3		7.3		6.3			
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s							6.7		4.0		4.0			
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s							13.7		22.4		8.4			
Green Extension Time (g e), s							5.2		7.4		0.8			
Phase Call Probability							1.00		1.00		1.00			
Max Out Probability							0.01		0.01		0.00			
Movement Group Results			EB			WB			NB			SB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Assigned Movement						7		14	2	12	1	6		
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h						289		176	556	293	257	700		
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in						1753		1522	1870	1598	1725	1885		
Queue Service Time (g s), s						11.7		7.7	20.4	10.8	6.4	19.2		
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s						11.7		7.7	20.4	10.8	6.4	19.2		
Green Ratio (g/C)						0.24		0.24	0.38	0.38	0.53	0.58		
Capacity (c), veh/h						425		369	719	614	399	1100		
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)						0.679		0.475	0.773	0.478	0.643	0.636		
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)														
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)						9.0		5.2	12.8	6.5	4.0	10.4		
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)						0.84		0.50	0.32	1.10	0.35	0.58		
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh						26.9		25.4	21.1	18.2	14.8	10.8		
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh						5.2		2.6	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.6		
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh						0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Control Delay (d), s/veh						32.1		28.0	22.9	18.7	16.6	11.4		
Level of Service (LOS)						C		C	C	B	B	B		
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			0.0			30.5	C		21.5	C	12.8	B		
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						19.7				B				
Multimodal Results			EB			WB			NB			SB		
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS			2.23	B		1.94	B		1.91	B		0.68	A	
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS							F		1.89	B		2.07	B	

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary																		
General Information						Intersection Information												
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h			0.250											
Analyst	DBZ		Analysis Date		Jul 25, 2022		Area Type		Other									
Jurisdiction				Time Period		PM Peak		PHF		0.91								
Urban Street	Billtown Road		Analysis Year		2022		Analysis Period		1>4:00									
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane		File Name		Billtown PM 22.xus													
Project Description	Billtown Road																	
Demand Information			EB		WB		NB		SB									
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R							
Demand (v), veh/h						490		123	511	160	70	660						
Signal Information																		
Cycle, s	94.9	Reference Phase	2															
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	5.2	34.6	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT								
Assigned Phase						4			2	1	6							
Case Number						9.0			7.3	1.0	4.0							
Phase Duration, s						41.4			41.9	11.5	53.5							
Change Period, (Y+R_c), s						6.3			7.3	6.3	7.3							
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						6.7			4.0	4.0	4.0							
Queue Clearance Time (g_s), s						28.0			27.9	5.0	32.9							
Green Extension Time (g_e), s						7.0			6.6	0.2	6.6							
Phase Call Probability						1.00			1.00	0.87	1.00							
Max Out Probability						0.19			0.01	0.00	0.01							
Movement Group Results			EB		WB		NB		SB									
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R							
Assigned Movement						7		14	2	12	1	6						
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h						538		135	562	154	77	725						
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in						1781		1572	1870	1535	1428	1870						
Queue Service Time (g_s), s						26.0		5.6	25.9	6.7	3.0	30.9						
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g_c), s						26.0		5.6	25.9	6.7	3.0	30.9						
Green Ratio (g/C)						0.37		0.37	0.37	0.37	0.44	0.49						
Capacity (c), veh/h						659		582	684	561	218	911						
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)						0.817		0.232	0.821	0.274	0.353	0.797						
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)																		
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)						17.4		3.8	16.5	4.1	1.7	18.0						
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)						1.61		0.35	0.42	0.72	0.18	0.92						
Uniform Delay (d_1), s/veh						27.0		20.6	27.4	21.3	20.3	20.5						
Incremental Delay (d_2), s/veh						7.3		0.6	2.5	0.3	1.0	1.6						
Initial Queue Delay (d_3), s/veh						0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
Control Delay (d), s/veh						34.4		21.2	29.9	21.5	21.2	22.1						
Level of Service (LOS)						C		C	C	C	C							
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			0.0			31.7	C		28.1	C	22.0	C						
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						27.0				C								
Multimodal Results			EB		WB		NB		SB									
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS			1.98	B		1.95	B		1.92	B	0.70	A						
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS							F		1.67	B	1.81	B						

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary													
General Information					Intersection Information								
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering		Duration, h	0.250									
Analyst	DBZ	Analysis Date	Jul 25, 2022		Area Type	CBD							
Jurisdiction		Time Period	PM Peak		PHF	0.91							
Urban Street	Billtown Road	Analysis Year	2024 No Build		Analysis Period	1> 4:00							
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane	File Name	Billtown PM 24 NB.xus										
Project Description	Billtown Road												
Demand Information			EB		WB		NB		SB				
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Demand (v), veh/h						495	124		516	162	71	667	
Signal Information													
Cycle, s	112.0	Reference Phase	2										
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	5.6	43.6	42.8	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT			
Assigned Phase						4			2	1	6		
Case Number						9.0			7.3	1.0	4.0		
Phase Duration, s						49.1			50.9	11.9	62.8		
Change Period, ($Y+R_c$), s						6.3			7.3	6.3	7.3		
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						6.7			4.0	4.0	4.0		
Queue Clearance Time (g_s), s						37.6			36.8	5.9	45.6		
Green Extension Time (g_e), s						5.2			6.7	0.2	6.5		
Phase Call Probability						1.00			1.00	0.91	1.00		
Max Out Probability						0.54			0.02	0.00	0.05		
Movement Group Results			EB		WB		NB		SB				
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Assigned Movement						7		14		2	12	1	6
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h						544		136		567	156	78	733
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln						1603		1415		1683	1381	1286	1683
Queue Service Time (g_s), s						35.6		7.4		34.8	8.7	3.9	43.6
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g_c), s						35.6		7.4		34.8	8.7	3.9	43.6
Green Ratio (g/C)						0.38		0.38		0.39	0.39	0.46	0.50
Capacity (c), veh/h						614		542		656	538	177	835
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)						0.886		0.252		0.864	0.290	0.441	0.878
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)													
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)						22.2		4.5		20.0	5.0	2.1	24.0
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)						2.05		0.42		0.51	0.87	0.22	1.22
Uniform Delay (d_1), s/veh						32.4		23.7		31.5	23.6	24.5	25.2
Incremental Delay (d_2), s/veh						14.4		0.7		3.7	0.3	1.7	6.3
Initial Queue Delay (d_3), s/veh						0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d'), s/veh						46.8		24.3		35.2	23.9	26.2	31.6
Level of Service (LOS)						D		C		D	C	C	C
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			0.0			42.3		D		32.7	C	31.0	C
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						35.0					D		
Multimodal Results			EB		WB		NB		SB				
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	1.99	B			1.96	B		1.92	B	0.71	A		
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS						F		1.68	B	1.83	B		

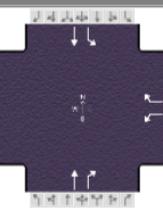
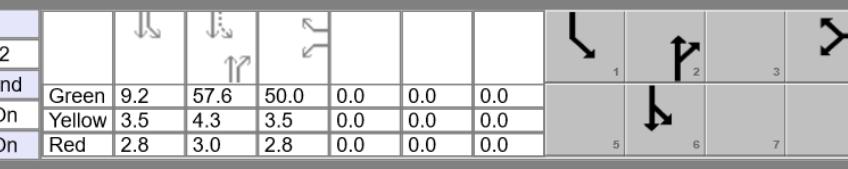
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary											
General Information						Intersection Information					
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250				
Analyst	DBZ		Analysis Date	Jul 25, 2022		Area Type	CBD				
Jurisdiction			Time Period	PM Peak		PHF	0.91				
Urban Street	Billtown Road		Analysis Year	2024 Build		Analysis Period	1> 4:00				
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane		File Name	Billtown PM 24 B.xus							
Project Description	Billtown Road										
Demand Information			EB			WB			NB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Demand (v), veh/h						524		124	561	155	105
Signal Information											
Cycle, s	132.0	Reference Phase	2								
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	8.8	54.0	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT	
Assigned Phase						4			2	1	6
Case Number						9.0			7.3	1.0	4.0
Phase Duration, s						55.7			61.3	15.1	76.4
Change Period, (Y+R c), s						6.3			7.3	6.3	7.3
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						6.7			4.0	4.0	4.0
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s						48.4			47.1	8.6	52.0
Green Extension Time (g e), s						1.0			6.8	0.3	6.5
Phase Call Probability						1.00			1.00	0.99	1.00
Max Out Probability						1.00			0.07	0.00	0.12
Movement Group Results			EB			WB			NB		
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R
Assigned Movement					7	14			2	12	1
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h					576	136			616	148	115
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in					1603	1415			1683	1381	1286
Queue Service Time (g s), s					46.4	8.8			45.1	9.4	6.6
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s					46.4	8.8			45.1	9.4	6.6
Green Ratio (g/C)					0.37	0.37			0.41	0.41	0.49
Capacity (c), veh/h					599	529			688	565	179
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)					0.961	0.258			0.896	0.263	0.643
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)											
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)					30.2	5.6			26.5	5.5	3.8
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)					2.79	0.52			0.67	0.96	0.38
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh					40.4	28.7			36.4	25.9	29.2
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh					27.6	0.7			8.5	0.2	3.8
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh					0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d), s/veh					68.0	29.4			44.9	26.1	33.0
Level of Service (LOS)					E	C			D	C	C
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	0.0				60.6	E			41.3	D	33.6
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS					44.3					D	
Multimodal Results			EB			WB			NB		
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	1.99	B		1.97	B				1.92	B	0.71
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS					F				1.75	B	1.91

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

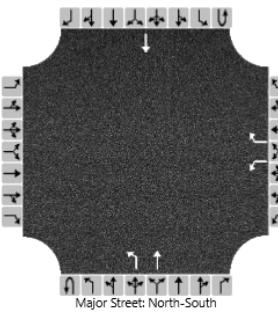
HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary												
General Information						Intersection Information						
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250					
Analyst	DBZ		Analysis Date	Jul 25, 2022		Area Type	CBD					
Jurisdiction			Time Period	PM Peak		PHF	0.91					
Urban Street	Billtown Road		Analysis Year	2034 No Build		Analysis Period	1> 4:00					
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane		File Name	Billtown PM 34 NB.xus								
Project Description	Billtown Road											
Demand Information			EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Demand (v), veh/h						520	130		542	170	75	701
Signal Information												
Cycle, s	122.7	Reference Phase	2									
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	6.3	49.4	47.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT		
Assigned Phase						4			2	1	6	
Case Number						9.0			7.3	1.0	4.0	
Phase Duration, s						53.5			56.7	12.6	69.3	
Change Period, (Y+R c), s						6.3			7.3	6.3	7.3	
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						6.7			4.0	4.0	4.0	
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s						43.9			42.2	6.5	53.3	
Green Extension Time (g e), s						3.2			7.1	0.2	6.5	
Phase Call Probability						1.00			1.00	0.94	1.00	
Max Out Probability						1.00			0.05	0.00	0.15	
Movement Group Results			EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Assigned Movement					7		14		2	12	1	6
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h					571		143		596	165	82	770
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in					1603		1415		1683	1381	1286	1683
Queue Service Time (g s), s					41.9		8.5		40.2	9.9	4.5	51.3
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s					41.9		8.5		40.2	9.9	4.5	51.3
Green Ratio (g/C)					0.38		0.38		0.40	0.40	0.47	0.51
Capacity (c), veh/h					616		544		678	556	169	850
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)					0.928		0.263		0.879	0.296	0.487	0.906
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95 th percentile)												
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95 th percentile)					26.7		5.3		23.3	5.8	2.5	28.9
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)					2.46		0.49		0.59	1.01	0.25	1.47
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh					36.2		25.9		33.9	24.9	26.9	27.7
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh					20.7		0.7		5.9	0.3	2.2	10.0
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh					0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d), s/veh					56.9		26.6		39.8	25.2	29.0	37.8
Level of Service (LOS)					E		C		D	C	C	D
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	0.0				50.8	D		36.7	D		36.9	D
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS					41.1					D		
Multimodal Results			EB		WB		NB		SB			
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	1.99	B			1.96	B		1.92	B	0.71	A	
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS						F		1.74	B	1.89	B	

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Signalized Intersection Results Summary												
General Information					Intersection Information							
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Duration, h		0.250						
Analyst	DBZ		Analysis Date	Jul 25, 2022		Area Type		CBD				
Jurisdiction			Time Period	PM Peak		PHF		0.91				
Urban Street	Billtown Road		Analysis Year	2034 Build		Analysis Period		1> 4:00				
Intersection	Gellhaus Lane		File Name	Billtown PM 34 B.xus								
Project Description	Billtown Road											
Demand Information			EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Demand (v), veh/h						549	130		587	163	109	712
Signal Information												
Cycle, s	136.7	Reference Phase	2									
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	9.2	57.6	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	2.8	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Timer Results			EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT		
Assigned Phase						4			2	1	6	
Case Number						9.0			7.3	1.0	4.0	
Phase Duration, s						56.3			64.9	15.5	80.4	
Change Period, (Y+R c), s						6.3			7.3	6.3	7.3	
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						6.7			4.0	4.0	4.0	
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s						53.4			50.5	9.0	56.4	
Green Extension Time (g e), s						0.0			7.1	0.3	6.5	
Phase Call Probability						1.00			1.00	0.99	1.00	
Max Out Probability						1.00			0.13	0.00	0.23	
Movement Group Results			EB		WB		NB		SB			
Approach Movement			L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Assigned Movement						7		14	2	12	1	6
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h						603		143	645	157	120	782
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln						1603		1415	1683	1381	1286	1683
Queue Service Time (g s), s						51.4		9.7	48.5	10.2	7.0	54.4
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s						51.4		9.7	48.5	10.2	7.0	54.4
Green Ratio (g/C)						0.37		0.37	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.54
Capacity (c), veh/h						604		517	722	582	177	913
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)						0.999		0.276	0.894	0.270	0.677	0.857
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (95 th percentile)												
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (95 th percentile)						34.4		6.2	28.2	5.9	4.0	30.0
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95 th percentile)						3.18		0.58	0.72	1.04	0.41	1.52
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh						42.6		30.6	36.6	25.8	30.2	27.2
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh						36.4		0.8	9.0	0.2	4.5	7.8
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh						0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Control Delay (d), s/veh						79.0		31.4	45.6	26.1	34.6	35.0
Level of Service (LOS)						E		C	D	C	D	
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS			0.0			69.9	E		41.8	D	35.0	C
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS						47.8				D		
Multimodal Results			EB		WB		NB		SB			
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS			2.00	B		1.97	B		1.92	B	0.71	A
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS						F		1.81	B	1.98	B	

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																					
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection		Billtown at I 265 WB																	
Agency/Co.				Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Jurisdiction																	
Date Performed				7/21/2022				East/West Street		I 265 Westbound															
Analysis Year				2022				North/South Street		Billtown Road															
Time Analyzed				AM Peak				Peak Hour Factor		0.93															
Intersection Orientation				North-South				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25															
Project Description				Billtown Road																					
Lanes																									
 Major Street: North-South																									
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																									
Approach		Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound														
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L														
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2														
Number of Lanes		0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1														
Configuration						L		R		L	T														
Volume (veh/h)						34		116		93	769														
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						0		1		1															
Proportion Time Blocked																									
Percent Grade (%)						0																			
Right Turn Channelized						No																			
Median Type Storage						Left Only				1															
Critical and Follow-up Headways																									
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2		4.1															
Critical Headway (sec)						7.10		6.21		4.11															
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3		2.2															
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.50		3.31		2.21															
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																									
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						37		125		100															
Capacity, c (veh/h)						212		373		1270															
v/c Ratio						0.17		0.33		0.08															
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						0.6		1.4		0.3															
Control Delay (s/veh)						25.5		19.4		8.1															
Level of Service (LOS)						D		C		A															
Approach Delay (s/veh)						20.8				0.9															
Approach LOS						C				A															

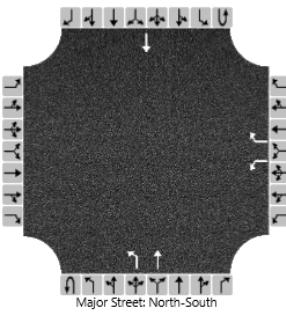
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																										
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman			Intersection		Billtown at I 265 WB																								
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Jurisdiction																										
Date Performed	7/21/2022			East/West Street		I 265 Westbound																								
Analysis Year	2024			North/South Street		Billtown Road																								
Time Analyzed	AM Peak No Build			Peak Hour Factor		0.93																								
Intersection Orientation	North-South			Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25																								
Project Description	Billtown Road																													
Lanes																														
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																														
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound																				
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																		
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3																		
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0																		
Configuration					L		R		L	T		T																		
Volume (veh/h)					34		117		94	777		279																		
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					0		1		1																					
Proportion Time Blocked																														
Percent Grade (%)					0																									
Right Turn Channelized					No																									
Median Type Storage	Left Only				1																									
Critical and Follow-up Headways																														
Base Critical Headway (sec)					7.1		6.2		4.1																					
Critical Headway (sec)					7.10		6.21		4.11																					
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.5		3.3		2.2																					
Follow-Up Headway (sec)					3.50		3.31		2.21																					
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																														
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)					37		126		101																					
Capacity, c (veh/h)					209		369		1267																					
v/c Ratio					0.18		0.34		0.08																					
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					0.6		1.5		0.3																					
Control Delay (s/veh)					25.9		19.7		8.1																					
Level of Service (LOS)					D		C		A																					
Approach Delay (s/veh)	21.1			0.9																										
Approach LOS	C			A																										

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information												
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection										
Agency/Co.				Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering		Jurisdiction										
Date Performed				East/West Street		I 265 Westbound										
Analysis Year				North/South Street		Billtown Road										
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.93										
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25										
Project Description				Billtown Road												
Lanes																
																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																
Approach		Eastbound			Westbound											
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R			
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6
Number of Lanes		0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Configuration						L		R		L	T				T	
Volume (veh/h)						34		123		94	814					293
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						0		1		1						
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)						0										
Right Turn Channelized						No										
Median Type Storage		Left Only								1						
Critical and Follow-up Headways																
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2		4.1						
Critical Headway (sec)						7.10		6.21		4.11						
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3		2.2						
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.50		3.31		2.21						
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						37		132		101						
Capacity, c (veh/h)						198		350		1251						
v/c Ratio						0.18		0.38		0.08						
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						0.7		1.7		0.3						
Control Delay (s/veh)						27.3		21.4		8.1						
Level of Service (LOS)						D		C		A						
Approach Delay (s/veh)		22.7				0.8										
Approach LOS		C				A										

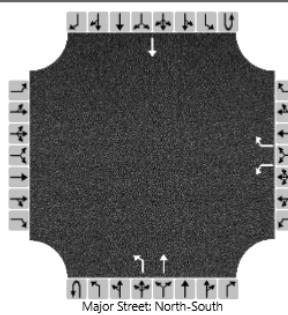
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information

Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Billtown at I 265 WB
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/21/2022	East/West Street	I 265 Westbound
Analysis Year	2034	North/South Street	Billtown Road
Time Analyzed	AM Peak No Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.93
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Billtown Road		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U
Priority												5 6
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0 0 1 0
Configuration					L		R		L	T		T
Volume (veh/h)					36		123		99	817		293
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					0		1		1			
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)					0							
Right Turn Channelized					No							
Median Type Storage	Left Only								1			

Critical and Follow-up Headways

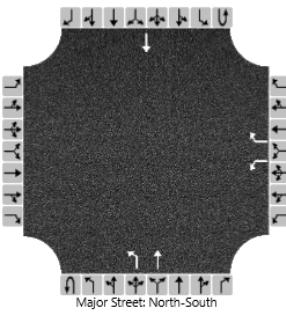
Base Critical Headway (sec)				7.1		6.2		4.1				
Critical Headway (sec)				7.10		6.21		4.11				
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.5		3.3		2.2				
Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.50		3.31		2.21				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)				39		132		106				
Capacity, c (veh/h)				193		348		1251				
v/c Ratio				0.20		0.38		0.09				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)				0.7		1.7		0.3				
Control Delay (s/veh)				28.2		21.5		8.1				
Level of Service (LOS)				D		C		A				
Approach Delay (s/veh)				23.0				0.9				
Approach LOS				C				A				

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

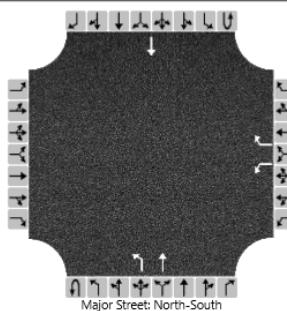
General Information				Site Information									
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection							
Agency/Co.				Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering		Jurisdiction							
Date Performed				East/West Street		I 265 Westbound							
Analysis Year				North/South Street		Billtown Road							
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.93							
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25							
Project Description				Billtown Road									
Lanes													
													
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments													
Approach		Eastbound			Westbound								
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority			10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3
Number of Lanes			0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Configuration						L		R		L	T		T
Volume (veh/h)						36		129		99	854		307
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						0		1		1			
Proportion Time Blocked													
Percent Grade (%)						0							
Right Turn Channelized						No							
Median Type Storage			Left Only								1		
Critical and Follow-up Headways													
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2		4.1			
Critical Headway (sec)						7.10		6.21		4.11			
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3		2.2			
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.50		3.31		2.21			
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service													
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						39		139		106			
Capacity, c (veh/h)						183		330		1235			
v/c Ratio						0.21		0.42		0.09			
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						0.8		2.0		0.3			
Control Delay (s/veh)						29.9		23.5		8.2			
Level of Service (LOS)						D		C		A			
Approach Delay (s/veh)						24.9				0.9			
Approach LOS						C				A			

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Billtown at I 265 WB
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/21/2022	East/West Street	I 265 Westbound
Analysis Year	2022	North/South Street	Billtown Road
Time Analyzed	PM Peak	Peak Hour Factor	0.96
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Billtown Road		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Configuration					L		R		L	T		T
Volume (veh/h)					148		170		33	506		425
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					1		2		0			
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)					0							
Right Turn Channelized					No							
Median Type Storage		Left Only										1

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)				7.1		6.2		4.1				
Critical Headway (sec)				7.11		6.22		4.10				
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.5		3.3		2.2				
Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.51		3.32		2.20				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)				154		177		34				
Capacity, c (veh/h)				327		551		1128				
v/c Ratio				0.47		0.32		0.03				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)				2.4		1.4		0.1				
Control Delay (s/veh)				25.4		14.6		8.3				
Level of Service (LOS)				D		B		A				
Approach Delay (s/veh)		19.6				0.5						
Approach LOS		C				A						

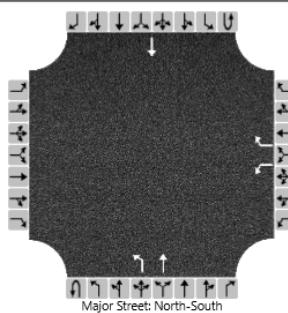
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information

Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Billtown at I 265 WB
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/21/2022	East/West Street	I 265 Westbound
Analysis Year	2024	North/South Street	Billtown Road
Time Analyzed	PM Peak No Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.96
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Billtown Road		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U
Priority												5 6
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0 0 1 0
Configuration					L		R		L	T		T
Volume (veh/h)					149		172		33	511		429
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					1		2		0			
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)					0							
Right Turn Channelized					No							
Median Type Storage	Left Only								1			

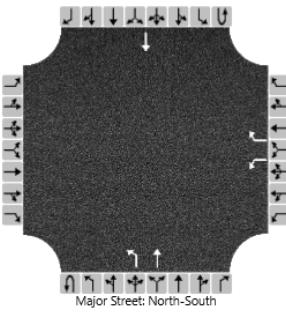
Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)				7.1		6.2		4.1				
Critical Headway (sec)				7.11		6.22		4.10				
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.5		3.3		2.2				
Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.51		3.32		2.20				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)				155		179		34				
Capacity, c (veh/h)				324		547		1124				
v/c Ratio				0.48		0.33		0.03				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)				2.5		1.4		0.1				
Control Delay (s/veh)				25.9		14.7		8.3				
Level of Service (LOS)				D		B		A				
Approach Delay (s/veh)				19.9				0.5				
Approach LOS				C				A				

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report																											
General Information						Site Information																					
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman					Intersection	Billtown at I 265 WB																				
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Jurisdiction																					
Date Performed	7/21/2022					East/West Street	I 265 Westbound																				
Analysis Year	2024					North/South Street	Billtown Road																				
Time Analyzed	PM Peak Build					Peak Hour Factor	0.96																				
Intersection Orientation	North-South					Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25																				
Project Description	Billtown Road																										
Lanes																											
 Major Street: North-South																											
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																											
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound																	
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T																
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2																
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0																
Configuration					L		R		L	T																	
Volume (veh/h)					149		182		33	540																	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					1		2		0																		
Proportion Time Blocked																											
Percent Grade (%)						0																					
Right Turn Channelized						No																					
Median Type Storage	Left Only					1																					
Critical and Follow-up Headways																											
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2		4.1																	
Critical Headway (sec)						7.11		6.22		4.10																	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3		2.2																	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.51		3.32		2.20																	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																											
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)					155		190		34																		
Capacity, c (veh/h)					311		526		1110																		
v/c Ratio					0.50		0.36		0.03																		
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					2.6		1.6		0.1																		
Control Delay (s/veh)					27.5		15.6		8.3																		
Level of Service (LOS)					D		C		A																		
Approach Delay (s/veh)				21.0			0.5																				
Approach LOS				C			A																				

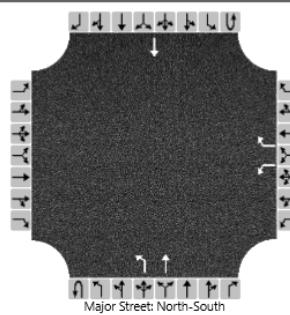
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information

Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Billtown at I 265 WB
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/21/2022	East/West Street	I 265 Westbound
Analysis Year	2034	North/South Street	Billtown Road
Time Analyzed	PM Peak No Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.96
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Billtown Road		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U
Priority												5 6
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0 0 1 0
Configuration					L		R		L	T		T
Volume (veh/h)					157		181		35	537		451
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					1		2		0			
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)					0							
Right Turn Channelized					No							
Median Type Storage	Left Only								1			

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)				7.1		6.2		4.1				
Critical Headway (sec)				7.11		6.22		4.10				
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.5		3.3		2.2				
Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.51		3.32		2.20				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)				164		189		36				
Capacity, c (veh/h)				308		528		1102				
v/c Ratio				0.53		0.36		0.03				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)				2.9		1.6		0.1				
Control Delay (s/veh)				29.2		15.5		8.4				
Level of Service (LOS)				D		C		A				
Approach Delay (s/veh)				21.9				0.5				
Approach LOS				C				A				

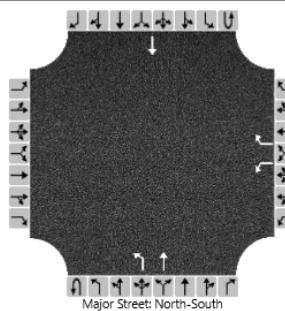
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information

Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Billtown at I 265 WB
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/21/2022	East/West Street	I 265 Westbound
Analysis Year	2034	North/South Street	Billtown Road
Time Analyzed	PM Peak Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.96
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Billtown Road		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U
Priority												5 6
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0 0 1 0
Configuration					L		R		L	T		T
Volume (veh/h)					157		191		35	566		465
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					1		2		0			
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)					0							
Right Turn Channelized					No							
Median Type Storage					Left Only							1

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)				7.1		6.2		4.1				
Critical Headway (sec)				7.11		6.22		4.10				
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.5		3.3		2.2				
Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.51		3.32		2.20				

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

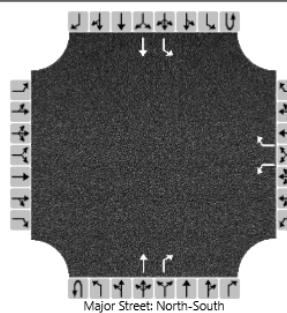
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)				164		199		36				
Capacity, c (veh/h)				295		508		1089				
v/c Ratio				0.55		0.39		0.03				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)				3.1		1.8		0.1				
Control Delay (s/veh)				31.3		16.6		8.4				
Level of Service (LOS)				D		C		A				
Approach Delay (s/veh)				23.2				0.5				
Approach LOS				C				A				

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Billtown Road Entrance
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/21/2022	East/West Street	Entrance
Analysis Year	2024	North/South Street	Billtown Road
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.92
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Billtown Road		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U
Priority												5 6
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Configuration					L		R			T	R	L T
Volume (veh/h)					76		65		853	81		76 692
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					0		0					0
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)					0							
Right Turn Channelized					No				No			
Median Type Storage	Left Only											1

Critical and Follow-up Headways

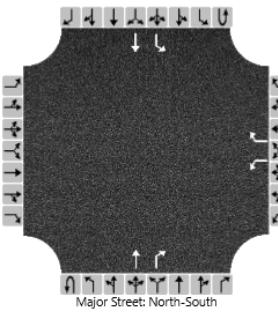
Base Critical Headway (sec)				7.1		6.2					4.1	
Critical Headway (sec)				6.40		6.20					4.10	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.5		3.3					2.2	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)				3.50		3.30					2.20	

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)				83		71					83	
Capacity, c (veh/h)				200		328					691	
v/c Ratio				0.41		0.22					0.12	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)				1.9		0.8					0.4	
Control Delay (s/veh)				35.0		19.0					10.9	
Level of Service (LOS)				E		C					B	
Approach Delay (s/veh)				27.6							1.1	
Approach LOS				D							A	

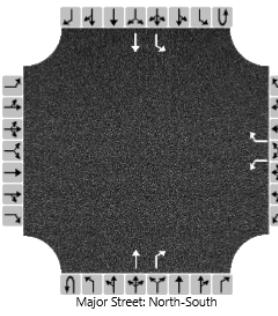
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information								
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection						
Agency/Co.				Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering		Jurisdiction						
Date Performed				7/21/2022		East/West Street						
Analysis Year				2034		North/South Street						
Time Analyzed				AM Peak Build		Peak Hour Factor						
Intersection Orientation				North-South		Analysis Time Period (hrs)						
Project Description				Billtown Road								
Lanes												
 Major Street: North-South												
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments												
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound			
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3
Number of Lanes	0	0	0		1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Configuration					L		R		T	R		L T
Volume (veh/h)					76		65		899	81		76 814
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					0		0					0
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)					0							
Right Turn Channelized					No				No			
Median Type Storage	Left Only											1
Critical and Follow-up Headways												
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2				4.1
Critical Headway (sec)						6.40		6.20				4.10
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3				2.2
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.50		3.30				2.20
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service												
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)					83		71					83
Capacity, c (veh/h)					175		307					662
v/c Ratio					0.47		0.23					0.12
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					2.2		0.9					0.4
Control Delay (s/veh)					42.6		20.2					11.2
Level of Service (LOS)					E		C					B
Approach Delay (s/veh)					32.3							1.0
Approach LOS					D							A

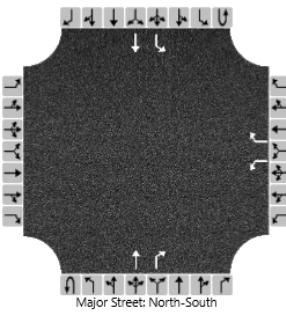
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information												
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection										
Agency/Co.				Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering		Jurisdiction										
Date Performed				East/West Street		Entrance										
Analysis Year				North/South Street		Billtown Road										
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.93										
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25										
Project Description				Billtown Road												
Lanes																
 Major Street: North-South																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																
Approach		Eastbound			Westbound											
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R			
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6
Number of Lanes		0	0	0		1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Configuration						L		R		T	R		L	T		
Volume (veh/h)						90		69		647	70		92	1110		
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						0		0					0			
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)						0										
Right Turn Channelized						No				No						
Median Type Storage		Left Only								1						
Critical and Follow-up Headways																
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2					4.1			
Critical Headway (sec)						6.40		6.20					4.10			
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3					2.2			
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.50		3.30					2.20			
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						97		74					99			
Capacity, c (veh/h)						152		445					853			
v/c Ratio						0.64		0.17					0.12			
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						3.5		0.6					0.4			
Control Delay (s/veh)						63.1		14.7					9.8			
Level of Service (LOS)						F		B					A			
Approach Delay (s/veh)						42.1							0.7			
Approach LOS						E							A			

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information						Site Information																					
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman						Intersection		Billtown Road Entrance																	
Agency/Co.						Jurisdiction																					
Date Performed		7/21/2022						East/West Street		Entrance																	
Analysis Year		2034						North/South Street		Billtown Road																	
Time Analyzed		PM Peak Build						Peak Hour Factor		0.93																	
Intersection Orientation		North-South						Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25																	
Project Description		Billtown Road																									
Lanes																											
 Major Street: North-South																											
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																											
Approach		Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound																
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R														
Priority			10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3														
Number of Lanes		0	0	0		1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0														
Configuration						L		R		T	R		L T														
Volume (veh/h)						90		69		681	70		92 1169														
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						0		0					0														
Proportion Time Blocked																											
Percent Grade (%)						0																					
Right Turn Channelized						No				No																	
Median Type Storage		Left Only								1																	
Critical and Follow-up Headways																											
Base Critical Headway (sec)						7.1		6.2				4.1															
Critical Headway (sec)						6.40		6.20				4.10															
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.5		3.3				2.2															
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						3.50		3.30				2.20															
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																											
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						97		74				99															
Capacity, c (veh/h)						141		424				826															
v/c Ratio						0.69		0.17				0.12															
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						3.9		0.6				0.4															
Control Delay (s/veh)						73.8		15.3				9.9															
Level of Service (LOS)						F		C				A															
Approach Delay (s/veh)						48.4						0.7															
Approach LOS						E						A															

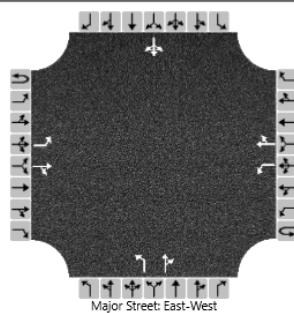
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information

Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Gellhaus at School
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/21/2022	East/West Street	Gellhaus Lane
Analysis Year	2022	North/South Street	School/Longview Farm
Time Analyzed	AM Peak	Peak Hour Factor	0.78
Intersection Orientation	East-West	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Billtown Road		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR	L		TR	LTR
Volume (veh/h)	2	370	268		34	146	7		207	8	38	10
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				0				0	0	0	0
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)									0			0
Right Turn Channelized												
Median Type Storage		Left Only								1		

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Headway (sec)	4.10				4.10				7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.20				2.20				3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	3				44				265		59			49	
Capacity, c (veh/h)	1389				819				330		412			313	
v/c Ratio	0.00				0.05				0.80		0.14			0.16	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.0				0.2				6.7		0.5			0.5	
Control Delay (s/veh)	7.6				9.6				48.5		15.2			18.6	
Level of Service (LOS)	A				A				E		C			C	
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.0			1.8			42.5			18.6					
Approach LOS	A			A			E			C					

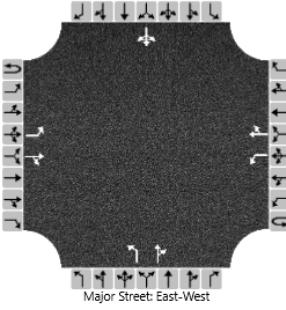
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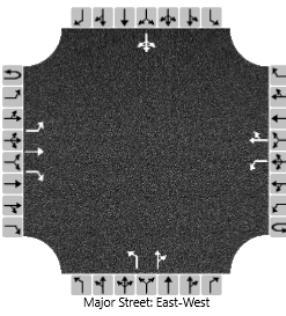
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

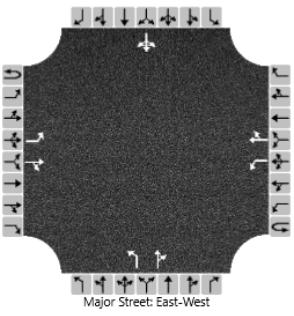
General Information				Site Information											
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection									
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction		Gellhaus at School									
Date Performed				East/West Street		Gellhaus Lane									
Analysis Year				North/South Street		School/Longview Farm									
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.78									
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25									
Project Description				Billtown Road											
Lanes															
 Major Street: East-West															
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments															
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound						
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R			
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR	L		TR			LTR	
Volume (veh/h)		2	374	268		34	147	7	207	8	38	10	16	12	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				0				0	0	0	0	0	0	
Proportion Time Blocked															
Percent Grade (%)									0			0			
Right Turn Channelized															
Median Type Storage		Left Only								1					
Critical and Follow-up Headways															
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.10			7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.20			3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service															
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		3				44			265		59			49	
Capacity, c (veh/h)		1387				816			328		409			311	
v/c Ratio		0.00				0.05			0.81		0.14			0.16	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.0				0.2			6.8		0.5			0.5	
Control Delay (s/veh)		7.6				9.7			49.5		15.3			18.7	
Level of Service (LOS)		A				A			E		C			C	
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.0				1.7			43.3				18.7		
Approach LOS		A				A			E				C		

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information											
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection									
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction		Gellhaus at School									
Date Performed				East/West Street		Gellhaus Lane									
Analysis Year				North/South Street		School/Longview Farm									
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.78									
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25									
Project Description				Billtown Road											
Lanes															
															
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments															
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound						
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R			
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	
Configuration		L	T	R		L		TR	L		TR			LTR	
Volume (veh/h)		14	391	268		34	165	7	207	8	38	10	16	24	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				0				0	0	0	0	0	0	
Proportion Time Blocked															
Percent Grade (%)									0			0			
Right Turn Channelized		No													
Median Type Storage		Left Only							1						
Critical and Follow-up Headways															
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.10			7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.20			3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service															
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		18			44			265		59			64		
Capacity, c (veh/h)		1361			800			349		486			336		
v/c Ratio		0.01			0.05			0.76		0.12			0.19		
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.0			0.2			6.0		0.4			0.7		
Control Delay (s/veh)		7.7			9.8			41.6		13.4			18.2		
Level of Service (LOS)		A			A			E		B			C		
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.2		1.6		36.5		18.2							
Approach LOS		A		A		E		C							

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report																																
General Information							Site Information																									
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman						Intersection	Gellhaus at School																								
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering						Jurisdiction																									
Date Performed	7/21/2022						East/West Street	Gellhaus Lane																								
Analysis Year	2034						North/South Street	School/Longview Farm																								
Time Analyzed	AM Peak No Build						Peak Hour Factor	0.78																								
Intersection Orientation	East-West						Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25																								
Project Description	Billtown Road																															
Lanes																																
																																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																			
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U																			
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6		7	8	9																				
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0		1	1	0																				
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR		L		TR																				
Volume (veh/h)	2	393	268		34	155	7		207	8	38		10																			
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				0				0	0	0		0																			
Proportion Time Blocked																																
Percent Grade (%)									0				0																			
Right Turn Channelized																																
Median Type Storage	Left Only						1																									
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																
Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1																			
Critical Headway (sec)	4.10				4.10				7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10																			
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5																			
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.20				2.20				3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50																			
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	3				44				265		59		49																			
Capacity, c (veh/h)	1375				799				316		394		298																			
v/c Ratio	0.00				0.05				0.84		0.15		0.16																			
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.0				0.2				7.3		0.5		0.6																			
Control Delay (s/veh)	7.6				9.8				55.1		15.7		19.5																			
Level of Service (LOS)	A				A				F		C		C																			
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.0			1.7			47.9			19.5																						
Approach LOS	A			A			E			C																						

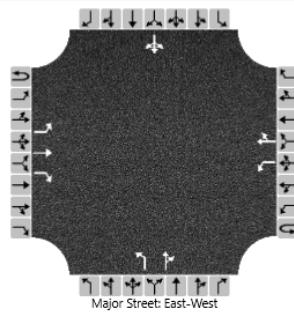
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information

Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Gellhaus at School
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/21/2022	East/West Street	Gellhaus Lane
Analysis Year	2034	North/South Street	School/Longview Farm
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.78
Intersection Orientation	East-West	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Billtown Road		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound		
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Priority												11
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Configuration		L	T	R		L		TR	L		TR	LTR
Volume (veh/h)	14	410	268		34	173	7		207	8	38	10
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				0				0	0	0	0
Proportion Time Blocked												
Percent Grade (%)									0			0
Right Turn Channelized		No										
Median Type Storage		Left Only										1

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Headway (sec)	4.10				4.10				7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.20				2.20				3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	18				44				265		59			64	
Capacity, c (veh/h)	1349				784				336		469			322	
v/c Ratio	0.01				0.06				0.79		0.13			0.20	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.0				0.2				6.5		0.4			0.7	
Control Delay (s/veh)	7.7				9.9				46.0		13.8			18.9	
Level of Service (LOS)	A				A				E		B			C	
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.2				1.6				40.2					18.9	
Approach LOS	A				A				E					C	

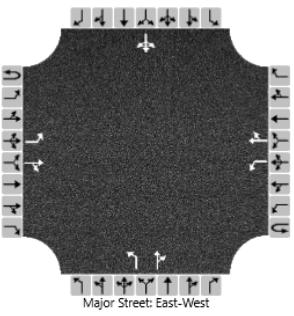
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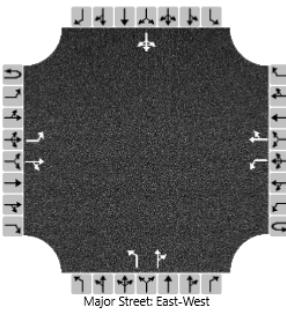
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																					
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection		Gellhaus at School																	
Agency/Co.				Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Jurisdiction																	
Date Performed				7/21/2022				East/West Street		Gellhaus Lane															
Analysis Year				2022				North/South Street		School/Longview Farm															
Time Analyzed				PM Peak Build				Peak Hour Factor		0.95															
Intersection Orientation				East-West				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25															
Project Description				Billtown Road																					
Lanes																									
 Major Street: East-West																									
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																									
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound															
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R													
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6		7	8	9													
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0													
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR	L		TR														
Volume (veh/h)	11	225		1		2	614	31	15	1	2	13													
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				50				0	0	0	0													
Proportion Time Blocked																									
Percent Grade (%)									0			0													
Right Turn Channelized																									
Median Type Storage	Left Only					1																			
Critical and Follow-up Headways																									
Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2														
Critical Headway (sec)	4.10				4.60				7.10	6.50	6.20														
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3														
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.20				2.65				3.50	4.00	3.30														
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																									
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	12				2				16		3														
Capacity, c (veh/h)	923				1093				352		475														
v/c Ratio	0.01				0.00				0.04		0.01														
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.0				0.0				0.1		0.0														
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.0				8.3				15.7		12.6														
Level of Service (LOS)	A				A				C		B														
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.4			0.0			15.2			14.7															
Approach LOS	A			A			C			B															

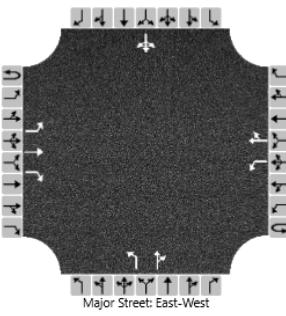
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information										
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection								
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction		Gellhaus at School								
Date Performed				East/West Street		Gellhaus Lane								
Analysis Year				North/South Street		School/Longview Farm								
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.95								
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25								
Project Description				Billtown Road										
Lanes														
														
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments														
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound					
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R		
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR	L		TR			LTR
Volume (veh/h)		11	227	1		2	620	31	15	1	2	13	0	9
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				50				0	0	0	0	0	0
Proportion Time Blocked														
Percent Grade (%)									0			0		
Right Turn Channelized														
Median Type Storage	Left Only					1								
Critical and Follow-up Headways														
Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Headway (sec)	4.10				4.60			7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.20				2.65			3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service														
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	12				2			16		3			23	
Capacity, c (veh/h)	918				1091			349		471			390	
v/c Ratio	0.01				0.00			0.05		0.01			0.06	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.0				0.0			0.1		0.0			0.2	
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.0				8.3			15.8		12.7			14.8	
Level of Service (LOS)	A				A			C		B			B	
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.4			0.0			15.3			14.8				
Approach LOS	A			A			C			B				

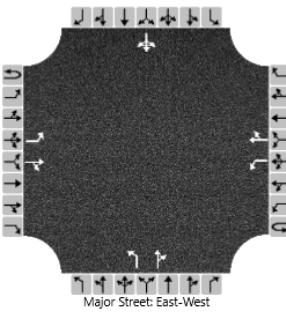
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																					
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection		Gellhaus at School																	
Agency/Co.				Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Jurisdiction																	
Date Performed				7/21/2022				East/West Street		Gellhaus Lane															
Analysis Year				2024				North/South Street		School/Longview Farm															
Time Analyzed				PM Peak Build				Peak Hour Factor		0.95															
Intersection Orientation				East-West				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25															
Project Description				Billtown Road																					
Lanes																									
 Major Street: East-West																									
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																									
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound															
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R													
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6		7	8	9													
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0		1	1	0													
Configuration		L	T	R		L		TR		L		TR													
Volume (veh/h)		22	244	1		2	637	31		15	1	2													
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		0				50				0	0	0													
Proportion Time Blocked																									
Percent Grade (%)										0		0													
Right Turn Channelized		No																							
Median Type Storage		Left Only								1															
Critical and Follow-up Headways																									
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2														
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.60			7.10	6.50	6.20														
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3														
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.65			3.50	4.00	3.30														
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																									
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		23				2			16		3														
Capacity, c (veh/h)		904				1073			319		441														
v/c Ratio		0.03				0.00			0.05		0.01														
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.1				0.0			0.2		0.0														
Control Delay (s/veh)		9.1				8.4			16.9		13.2														
Level of Service (LOS)		A				A			C		B														
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.7				0.0			16.3			14.9													
Approach LOS		A				A			C			B													

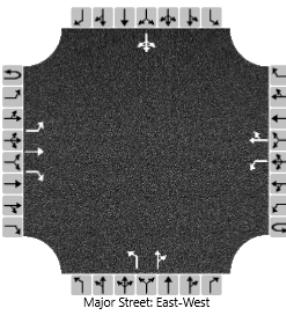
6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information										
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection								
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction		Gellhaus at School								
Date Performed				East/West Street		Gellhaus Lane								
Analysis Year				North/South Street		School/Longview Farm								
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.95								
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25								
Project Description				Billtown Road										
Lanes														
 <p>Major Street: East-West</p>														
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments														
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound					
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R		
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR	L		TR			LTR
Volume (veh/h)	11	239	1		2	652	31		15	1	2	13	0	9
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				50				0	0	0	0	0	0
Proportion Time Blocked														
Percent Grade (%)									0			0		
Right Turn Channelized														
Median Type Storage	Left Only					1								
Critical and Follow-up Headways														
Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Headway (sec)	4.10				4.60			7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.20				2.65			3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service														
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	12				2			16		3			23	
Capacity, c (veh/h)	892				1078			333		450			373	
v/c Ratio	0.01				0.00			0.05		0.01			0.06	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.0				0.0			0.1		0.0			0.2	
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.1				8.3			16.4		13.0			15.3	
Level of Service (LOS)	A				A			C		B			C	
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.4			0.0			15.8			15.3				
Approach LOS	A			A			C			C				

6503 Billtown Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information											
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection									
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction		Gellhaus at School									
Date Performed				East/West Street		Gellhaus Lane									
Analysis Year				North/South Street		School/Longview Farm									
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor		0.95									
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25									
Project Description				Billtown Road											
Lanes															
 <p>Major Street: East-West</p>															
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments															
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound		Southbound						
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R			
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	
Configuration		L	T	R		L		TR	L		TR			LTR	
Volume (veh/h)	22	256	1		2	669	31		15	1	2	13	0	20	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				50				0	0	0	0	0	0	
Proportion Time Blocked															
Percent Grade (%)									0			0			
Right Turn Channelized		No													
Median Type Storage		Left Only								1					
Critical and Follow-up Headways															
Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2
Critical Headway (sec)	4.10				4.60				7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.20				2.65				3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service															
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	23				2				16		3			35	
Capacity, c (veh/h)	878				1060				304		421			379	
v/c Ratio	0.03				0.00				0.05		0.01			0.09	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.1				0.0				0.2		0.0			0.3	
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.2				8.4				17.5		13.6			15.4	
Level of Service (LOS)	A				A				C		B			C	
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.7			0.0			16.9			15.4					
Approach LOS	A			A			C			C					

Left Turn Lane Warrants

<u>Input Fields</u>			
Left Turn Volume (vph)	92	Speed Limit (mph)	45
Advancing Volume (vph)	906	No. of through lanes	1
Opposing Volume (vph)	980	Percent Heavy Vehicles (decimal percent)	0.01

Left Turn Lane Warrants

Left Turn Lane WARRANTED

Note: This spreadsheet is intended to supplement the guidance provided in the Auxiliary Turn Lane policy outlined in the KYTC Highway Design Manual. This policy should be fully reviewed and understood prior to using this application.

Right Turn Lane Warrants

<u>Input Fields</u>			
Right Turn Volume (vph)	81	Speed Limit (mph)	45
Advancing Volume (vph)	980		

Right Turn Lane Warrants

Right Turn Lane WARRANTED

Note: This spreadsheet is intended to supplement the guidance provided in the Auxiliary Turn Lane policy outlined in the KYTC Highway Design Manual. This policy should be fully reviewed and understood prior to using this application.

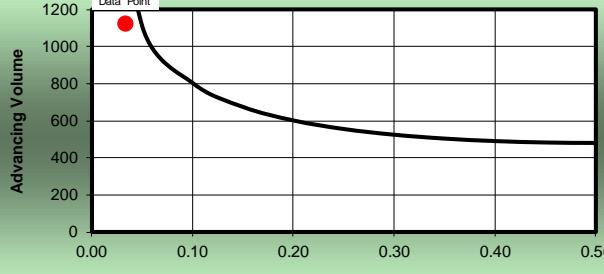
Gellhaus Lane

Right Turn Lane Warrants

Input Fields

Right Turn Volume (vph)	38	Speed Limit (mph)	35
Advancing Volume (vph)	1122		

Right Turn Lane Warrants



Advancing Volume

Percent Right Turn

Right Turn Lane NOT Warranted

Note: This spreadsheet is intended to supplement the guidance provided in the Auxiliary Turn Lane policy outlined in the KYTC Highway Design Manual. This policy should be fully reviewed and understood prior to using this application.

Billtown Road without Coffee Shop

Right turns = $81 - (96 * .35) = 47$

Right Turn Lane Warrants

Input Fields

Right Turn Volume (vph)	47	Speed Limit (mph)	45
Advancing Volume (vph)	946		

Right Turn Lane Warrants



Advancing Volume

Percent Right Turn

Right Turn Lane NOT Warranted

Note: This spreadsheet is intended to supplement the guidance provided in the Auxiliary Turn Lane policy outlined in the KYTC Highway Design Manual. This policy should be fully reviewed and understood prior to using this application.