### JAMES ONNEN 4100 ABBEYWOOD VILLAGE DRIVE LOUISVILLE KY 40241 APRIL 5, 2016

Ms. Julia Williams, Case Manager
Louisville Metro Planning and Design Services
444 S. Fifth St. Third Floor
Louisville Ky 40202

RECEIVED

APR 0 6 2016

PLANNING &
DESIGN SERVICES

Ref: Case 15zone1070

Two documents are attached regarding the apartment project planned under this case.

Traffic Study dated March 1, 2016

Traffic and Road System Analysis dated April 5, 2016

I am a resident of the Village of Abbeywood, a neighborhood that will be impacted by the apartment project described in the referenced case. I serve on the neighborhood governing board for the community, however this work was not done specifically for the board.

Many Abbywood residents have voiced their disapproval of the project, as evidenced by more than 75% of the residents signing the petition to have the public meeting at a time and place making it practical for them to attend.

The traffic study is of limited scope, intending only to deal with traffic entering and exiting Simcoe Lane at Brownsboro Road, and identifying the traffic that exits Simcoe Lane through the Avish Gardens parking lot in order to safely access Brownsboro Road westbound.

Your careful study of this material will be greatly appreciated.

James Onnen

Cc: Mr. Jeff Wilson, President

Village of Abbeywood Homeowners Association

# APR 0 6 2016 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES

## TRAFFIC AND ROAD SYSTEM ANALYSIS

**CASE 15ZONE1070** 

James Onnen
April 5, 2016

#### ISSUES WITH APPLICANTS TRAFFIC STUDY



#### TRAFFIC PROJECTIONS

In the March 1 developer's traffic report, current traffic on Brownsboro Rd was shown as 23,100vpd. In the March 8 meeting it was pointed out to Ms Zimmerman that the 23,100 figure was from 2008, not 2015.. The traffic count was updated in the March 17 report, with an estimated figure of 33,000 vpd. This calculates to an increase of more than 5% per year since 2008, yet in projecting traffic through 2019 an annual increase of only 2% was used. The 2% rate appears to be a serious understatement, and needs to be adjusted upward.

Neither of these rates would appear reasonable once the East End bridge project is completed. Brownsboro Rd. is the first surface road exit south of the bridge on I-265, and the last surface road entrance onto I-265 north prior to the bridge. Within a fraction of a mile from this interchange, there are many restaurants, hospital and medical facilities and retail stores. It should be expected that much through traffic will exit for use of these facilities, and that they will also be destinations for Indiana residents living near the interchange at Old Salem Road. Neither of these types of traffic sources appear to have been considered in the traffic projections.

#### **LOCATIONS STUDIED**

Traffic movements appear to have been studied at only two locations; Simcoe Lane at Brownsboro Rd., and the Avish Gardens exit at Brownsboro Rd. There are at least two additional locations that impact or are impacted by the proposed project.

First, there is a traffic light on Brownsboro Rd. just a few hundred feet east of Simcoe Lane that controls ramps to and from I-265 as well as Brownsboro Rd. When the light is red for eastbound traffic on Brownsboro Rd., traffic backs up through the Simcoe Lane intersection, blocking left turns from Brownsboro Rd. That left turn lane is only 300 ft long, not 350 ft as reported by Ms. Zimmerman to Ms Markert. Once traffic growth is more accurately projected it is likely that the turn lane will not be sufficient to accommodate vehicles needing to turn into Simcoe Lane, cars will be backed up into the inside traffic lane and delays will be substantial. See attached photos.

Second, there is a 4 way stop sign in the path of vehicles cutting through the parking lot in Avish Gardens that has not been studied. By not including delays at this location, the overall delays for vehicles using that path are understated; ie, the stoplite at Brownsboro Rd. is not the only delay point along that path. See

#### TRAFFIC DISTRIBUTION

A review of the applicant's traffic counts, traffic projections and delay times for the PM Kentucky 22 westbound left turns shows:

2016 peak hour count	114	11.9 second delays	RECEIVED
2019 no Build volume	135	13.5 second delay	APR 06 2016
Trip distribution for site	58		PLANNING &
2019 Build peak hour	193	16.4 second delay	DESIGN SERVICES

The increase in delay time from the no Build to the Build condition, from 13.5 to 16.4, is an increase of 21.5%.

Traffic distribution from the site, however, was not done properly. Total site generated traffic was 98 trips, with 40 shown from the west and 58 from the east, giving a distribution of 40.8% from the west and 59.2% from the east. At article 4.3.4 of the KYTC Traffic Impact Study Guidelines it dictates that "Trips generated by the development should be distributed onto the public roadway network consistent with existing traffic patterns in the area ---." and a calculation process is described.

The current distribution is shown as 114 trips from the east and 15 from the west, for a distribution of 11.6% from the west and 88.4% from the east. Using this distribution, the site would produce 86 trips from the east, not 58 trips, and the delay increase should be expected to be greater than 30%, not the 21.5%. A delay increase of more than 30% is unacceptable under Article 5.1 Operational Thresholds of the KYTC guidelines which states "At existing intersections, average intersection delay shall not exceed 80 seconds and shall not increase more than 30% over the No Build condition." Other traffic increase information may be similarly impacted.

#### RISKS OF RESIDENTIAL TRAFFIC USING PARKING LOT PATH

The applicants report does not address the pathway to be taken through the parking lot, and the hazards and risks associated with it. The east-west portion of the route is less than 500ft. long. In that short distance there are 10 locations where vehicles can enter and exit the parking areas creating opportunities for accidents and causing traffic to slow to a crawl. Pedestrian traffic is not controlled, and there are no sidewalks. There is a compound curve at the east end, restricting vision. Since it is not publicly owned, a police report cannot be secured in the event of a non-injury accident, whether for insurance or other purposes. The north-south path is shorter, and has a service entrance/exit at a service station that causes delays and hazards. This pathway simply does not meet public road standards. The risks are far greater than on a regulated public street or road. See attached photos.

Residents of the proposed apartments will likely not be aware of the possible financial risk of using this traffic route. In the event of a non-injury accident it would not be possible to secure a police report for insurance or other purposes. While it may not completely relieve local government of any

responsibility, for not clearly revealing this risk, it would seem important that it be addressed in all apartment leases in fairness to prospective tenants.

#### THE APARTMENT SITE IS NOT SUFFICIENTLY SERVED BY THE PUBLIC ROAD SYSTEM

There are many references to streets, roads and vehicular traffic in the Land Development Code. Among them are the following that clearly apply to this zoning case:

#### 6.1.1

"The site access approval procedures established herein are intended to balance the right of reasonable access to private property with the right of the citizens of Louisville to safe and efficient travel."

Apartment tenants are certainly citizens of Louisville. By not having "safe and efficient" access to westbound Brownsboro Rd. and having to get that access by driving through a privately owned parking lot, the objective of this article is clearly not met.

Page 62, Section 3

"---, expected traffic entering and exiting the site, and assignment of those trips to the street system."

Applicants study only actually assigned part of the trips directly to the street system. The remainder were assigned directly to a parking lot, providing them with fewer rights than on a public street.

At Section 5

"---briefly describe the roadway systems ability to handle the traffic generated."

APR 06 2018 PLANNING &

**DESIGN SERVICES** 

The applicant greatly understates the inability of the public road system to handle the traffic generated, stating only that "Due to the existing difficulty of making a left turn from Simcoe Lane during the peak hours, the left turns have been added to the Avish Gardens exit." It would appear more accurate to state that, from the left turn traffic counts off Simcoe Lane, drivers have concluded that the risks of accidents and delays are too great to attempt that maneuver, so we will shove this traffic through a private parking lot. In a January 8 email to Ms. Zimmerman, Ms Markert tends to reinforce this conclusion, stating "This became more apparent ---once I pulled the accident data." The public road system is not capable of handling the present traffic, let alone that to be added by the proposed development.

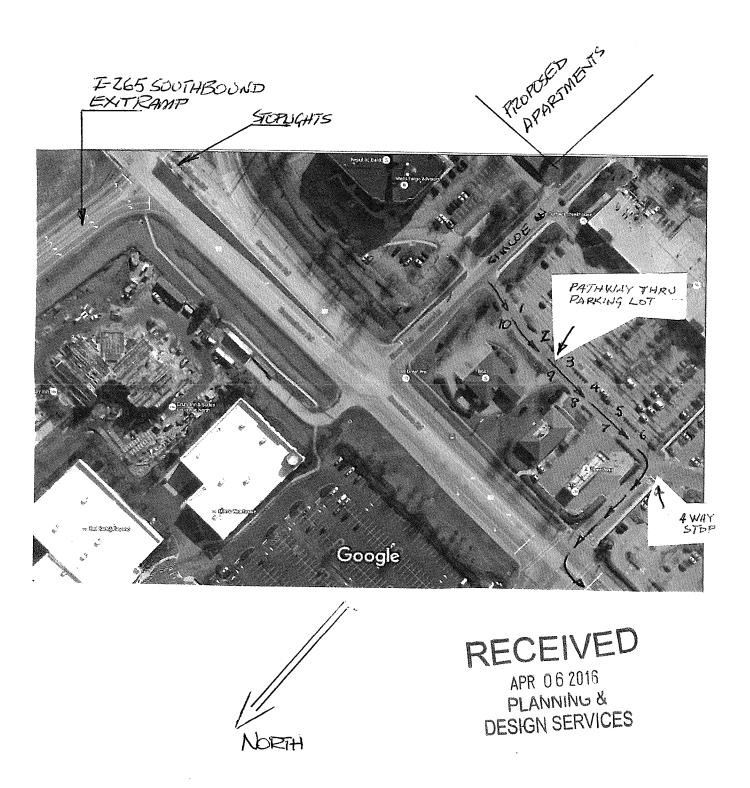
Nearly all present traffic in the area, both on Simcoe Lane and at the commercial parking lot, is business related. There are only four residences on Simcoe Lane, and they were constructed long before the closing of Simcoe to through traffic, and long before construction of I-265 and enormous development along Brownsboro Rd., and these homes will be taken by the proposed development. Nearly all drivers are going to or from a commercial destination, and surely expect that they will need to use a parking lot in order to do so. This is not the case with future residents of the apartment building. They will be travelling to and from their homes to various destinations. They have every right to expect that, once they enter the public road system on Simcoe Lane that they can stay on that road system to their destination.

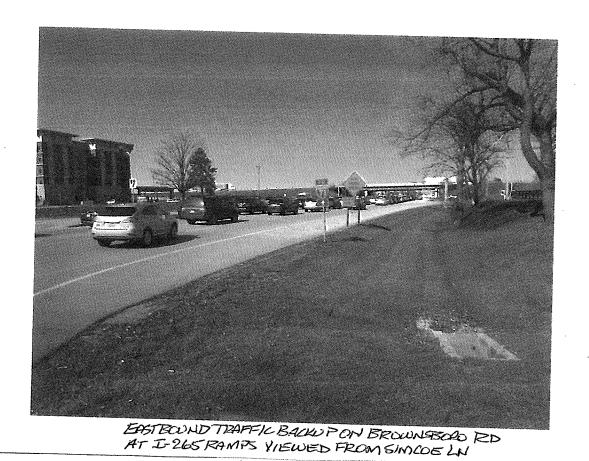
Residents of the apartments are not being given the "right to safe and efficient travel" as set forth in the Land Development Code. They have every right to expect that, once they enter the public road system on Simcoe Lane that they can stay on that road system to their destination

Availability of using the parking lot for through traffic would appear to be at the whim of its owners. There are presently signs posted regulating truck traffic. It is both possible and likely that, at such time that through traffic interferes with that of patrons of businesses served by the lot, the owners could simply post a sign preventing through traffic.

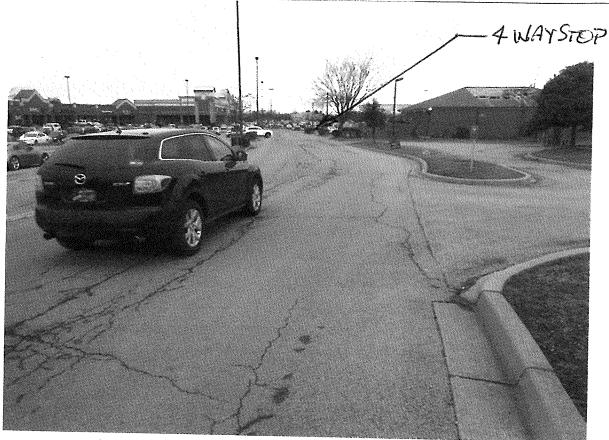
This project should not be approved.







APR 06 2016 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES



WESTBOUND PATHWAY THRU PARKING LOT VIEWED FROM SIMCOE LANE

**TRAFFIC** 

**AND** 

SITE ACCESS STUDY
CASE 15ZONE1070

MARCH 1, 2016

RECEIVED

APR 06 2016
PLANNING &
DESIGN SERVICES

James Onnen BSME, MBA The initial purpose of conducting a limited-scope traffic study was to determine the present traffic flow on Simcoe Lane, and the extent of backups or delays at the intersection with Ky Rt 22(see map 4). Upon analyzing field data it became apparent that there was a threshold issue of even greater significance, that of whether the planned development is actually fully served by the public roadway system.

It is realized that, while our field work was done by graduate engineers with decades of technical experience in several specialties, it was not done by certified traffic engineers. We are confident that their work was done competently, and met the basic standards of counting on Tuesdays through Thursdays, from 7-9 am and from 4-6pm, on days with schools in session and at times when roads were clean and no precipitation. Field logs, traffic path diagrams and other details a part of the traffic counts are attached ( see sheets 1 thru 12)

Traffic on Simcoe Lane is almost entirely business/commercial. There are only 4 residences on the street, and those properties are to be taken by the developer for the proposed apartment building (see maps 1 and 2). These residences remain from the time period several decades ago when Simcoe Lane was a through street from Ky Rt 22 to Westport Road (see map 3), and prior to the substantial residential and commercial development in the general area, as well as the construction of I-265. Traffic level on Ky Rt 22 in the area of the Simcoe Lane intersection has grown from less than 4400 vpd in 1993 to 23,100 vpd according to the most recent count made in 2008 (see trip generation sheets 1 and 2). With the ongoing development in the general area, traffic flow is reasonably assumed to be much greater in 2016.

Results of the traffic counts revealed that more than 10% of the peak hour traffic had turned onto Simcoe Lane from eastbound Ky Rt 22, yet less than 1% of the peak hour traffic travelling north on Simcoe Lane turned to go back west onto Ky Rt 22 (see traffic comparison sheet 1). Instead, the traffic that would have made that left hand turn left the public road system, drove through the commercial parking lot immediately west of Simcoe Lane, and subsequently turned north to enter Ky Rt 22 at a stoplight. It appears a reasonable conclusion that drivers felt compelled to avoid the dangers or delays of attempting to turn left onto Ky Rt 22, as it requires crossing two lanes of 35 mph eastbound traffic and making a nearly blind turn into two lanes of westbound traffic. There is not even a left turn lane at the intersection, nor is there road width to have one. During one peak hour observation period a vehicle travelling north on Simcoe Lane stopped at the intersection, waited more than a minute due to heavy cross traffic, then actually backed down Simcoe and turned left into the paved pathway shown on photo sheet 1, and drove west toward the 4 way stop noted on the photo

We do reserve the right to comment further upon having the opportunity to study the developers traffic study and related materials.

ATTACHMENTS:

Maps 1 thru 4

APR 06 2019
PLANNING &
DESIGN SERVICES

Field data sheets 1 thru 12

Trip generation sheets 1 and 2

Traffic comparison sheet 1

RECEIVED

APR 06 2016
PLANNING &
DESIGN SERVICES

Page 2 of 2

	DATE 3		***************************************	(		B	1 Stane	<u>u</u> '	
	PATH SIM	coeln onto	E. BOUK			STI	WEATHER: CL	4M EAR	
1,000	<i>(</i> )	1	1		- 900-7	1	1	807	
INTERVAL		1 0.20 HHT III		20-40	40-60	}	60-80	80'	To Associate the Association
0-15	TURNS	1111	'1		-0-	1	~ O ~	- 0-	
	-0-0		8	2	and the same of th	0	0		9
15-30	-0- 0	HT-HT-HT	15	and the same of th	-0-	٥	-0-0	-0-	0
30-45	-0-0	HAT II	7	1	- 0	0	-0-0	-6-	G
45-60	1	1411	7 11						
				2		0	٥	rancon, 1981 - Print Marketinger	٥
TOTALS	. 1	37	Cit Statement	6	0		0	0	

		27-16	(	E	Jet Qu	ر نے ا
Ţ	727H SUX	KOE TURNONT	O EASTROUND	RT 22 ST	PRTTIME 5:00	
,		ı	, DELAY T		EATHER : CLEA	
INTERVALA	-	0.70	20-40	40-60	60-80	804
0-15	STATISTICS.	HAMATHAHAH	十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十十	1744-11	111	And the second s
0 13	-0 -	``\ ``~	_	_		-0-
15-30	~	JHIII - CI	WH. 27	1		6
12 20	-0-	a	12 11 ATT 8	- 1	-0-	
30-45	Chiwada	44-441041041244-44	JH 1311	<u></u>	·	
		31	9	,	-0-	0
45-60	0	HYTHEHYNN	THT .	LAN 11/1	7	
	0		5	9	,	-0-
ZIATOT	1	86	52	20	4	0

APR 062016 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES

VEHICLE DELAY COUNTS

SHEET / 0= 12 15 ZONE 1070

		2/25/16 TROHONTOSINCOF	Francioestroum		BY BILL DOYAL	
NTERVALCO		0.20	DELAY T 20-40	ME(SEC)	weather: clea	R
0-15		2477 1241 1411	HT	11	60-80	108
15-30		ILM UH SHIT	1 2)	7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3
30-45	A annual professional of Professional	11 UN 247 11/33/			Ø	and the second second second
45-W		IN LAT ANT LAT LAT	-)		2	)
Managara da de la companya de la co		144	(2)	(a)		The second secon
11 1 -	m 11 =	1//1		(+)	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	

	3/./.6	(	7	Bre Box	l
NTERVAL(MM)	T TUZNONTOSINICOE	, DELAY T	IME(SEC) "	TARTIME SION WEATHER! CLOUD	-6: PM
0-15	2-20 HT 47 HT 44	7,32,39	40-60	60-80	801
15-30	1 1	W W T	417 (1)	to the transfer of the same to	V2
30-45	HAT AH IM LEY	DAT IT	777	gramm sala a	a service of the control of the cont
45-60	11114	77			3)
	(119)	(31)	70		73)
	1	31)	70)		(3)

APR 06 2016 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES

VEHICLE DELAY COUNTS

LOCATION: SIMCOE LANE AT LY RT22

DATE: 2/4/16

DAY OF WEEK: THORSON

WEATHER: CLEAR

STARTTIME: 7,00 AN

COUNT TAKEN BY: BILL DOYAL

### RECEIVED

APR 06 2019
PLANNING &
DESIGN SERVICES

7,00-9,02 A:A				Cherry and a second and a
	The state of the s	(C)	<b>6</b>	- cers - cers
0-15 000	HAT !		11/1	
15-30 MIN 11	4477	177 July 1		21
30 45 MN	11/2/			25.0
45-60MIN 11	THE S	ATTEN DAY	e.c.	
60-18 MM //	Ht.	HT. HY 221 SHF JUL	77	47
75-90 ma /11	121.77 121.77 134.7	THE TOTAL TOTAL	-	
an - K Samo M		HT HILL HET HET HET HET	Decision *	3
105-120Mm		PERTURNING THE TOTAL TOT	7	
ECHERNIA PEAK HOUR		113	575	

SHEET 30F 12 15 ZONE 1070

LOCATION: SINCEELN, WEST TO PARKINGLOT, NORTH AT 4WAY STOP TO KP, RT 2Z DAY OF WEEK: TAURS.

DATE: 2/4/16

WEATHER: 35 CUEAR

STARTTIME: 7', OOAM

COUNT TAKEN BY: JAMES DANGE

### RECEIVED

APR 06 2016 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES

7,80-9,00 Am		Ve Highti			
TIME SECONDER		(3)	<b>(B)</b>	( <u>6</u> )	more again, chicagain
O-Enviel	11	to the Proposition of the Control of	W(11	4 100 to	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR
15-30 MIN			DE DE III	and the second s	All the second s
30-45 MIN			##TI		Harrie Control
45-60MIL			AMT UIT JHY I)		7
60-75 Mel		÷	int 11		
75 - GOW	The contract and the contract of the contract	1	JACHE III	, and a second s	800
	- i	:	JAK JAK		-
105-120 MMG	1		NK IKIN T		WITH.
					4

LOCATION: SIMCOE LN AT KYRT22

DATE: 2/4/16

DAY OF WEEK: THURS DAY

WEATHER: CIEDO

START TIME: 4/00 PUL

COUNT TAKEN BY: BUL DOY AL

### RECEIVED

APR 0 6 2016 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES

Hor-6100th		VERTUE ?	in the state of th		the same of
TIMESEGIESAT	writer?	WHAT IN THE			en ecological at least desire
0-15 MW	271 bry: 1	IH M	THE THE THE THE SET		10.
15-30 Min	-	DEPARTURE HELDER	THEMETHERS	Name	
30-45 Min	/1	LATARCHE HERO	THE THE THE THE		68
45-60MH	<i>T</i>	HATTATT STATE TO THE	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE	Section Sectio	74
60-75 mail	9	BARTAFRANDANT DIN T M	Armyreyaria Armyreyrania Namaraka		
75-00 ms	II.	LANGER ANGELES	IN SHIP (MET) THE THE SHE WAS TO SEE	e en	7:
Pariotikh:	n)	MEMBELLE SIL MENER	THE WEST TO SEE	<u> </u>	
105-120mm	114	THE WILLIAM OF THE	JHTMI MENT PA	1	 !9¿
Sentankini Destallar	(1)	150	195	Primes	7

5HEAT 5 OF 12

LOCATION: SIMCUELY, WEST TO FARVING LOT, NORTH AT 4WAY STOP TO KY PET ZZ

DATE: 2/4/16

DAY OF WEEK: THURSDAY

WEATHER: CLEAR

START TIME: 4700 PM

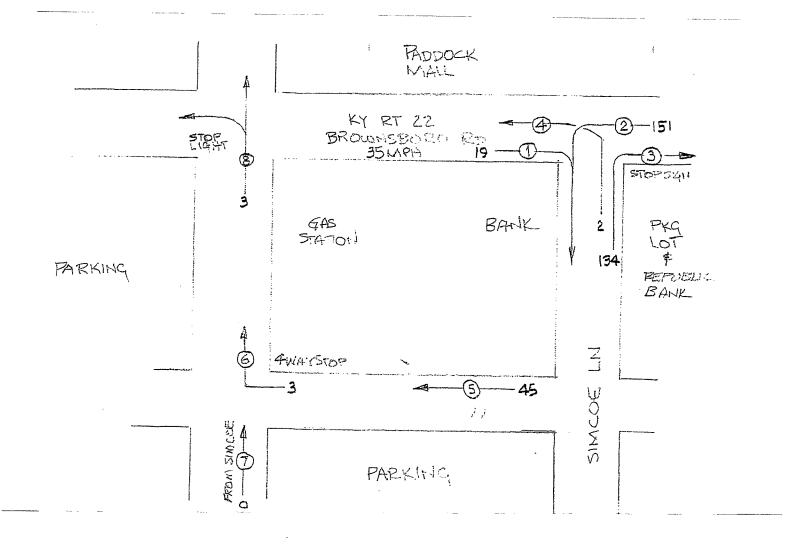
COUNT TAKEN BY: JAMES OHILEN

### RECEIVED

APR 06 2016 PLANNING & **DESIGN SERVICES** 

4:00-6:0018		Verious		
TIME SEGMENT			9	6
0-15 Mas		H	January 17	1/11
15-30 Miss	MI	11	pht physical	111
30-45 MIN	111	17	PARTANTUM DE	
Control of the Contro	114	1111	WY. DA THE THE	1111)
SO-16 Miss		/m	14代并724747日	11))
75-9600	The of state data has been seen as a second	Hir	PRODUCTION	
95-165111		1:45	Jungar annat	157
105-120 MM	<i>!!</i>		HACHTERITALE INC.	
			1216.	

Sterrhor 12 15 ZONE 1070



APR 06 2016

PLANNING &

**LEGEND** 

VEHICLE PATH

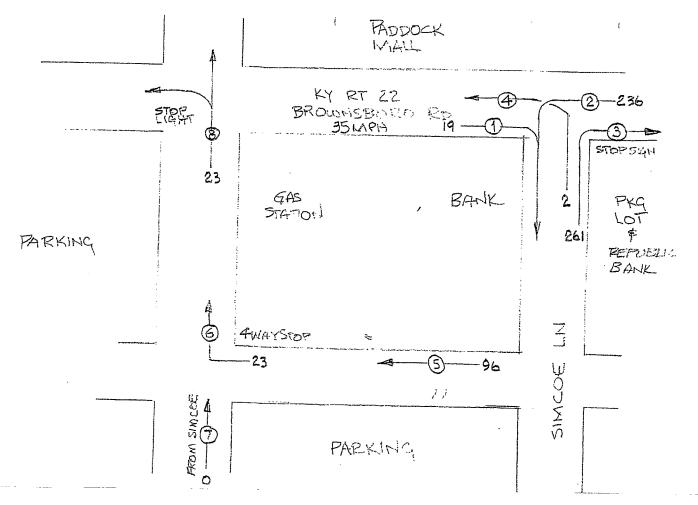
**VEHICLE** COUNT

SKETCH IS NOT INTENDED TO SHOWDESIGN SERVICES ALL ROAD FEATURES, AND DIAGRAM IS ONLY FOR VEHICLE PATHS SHOWN

SEE MAP #1 FOR STUDY AREA

A.M. PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC - PRESENT COUNT + PROPOSED ACTS

ZONE 1070 CHETTE / CF-12



APR 06 2016 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES

**LEGEND** 

**VEHICLE PATH** 

**VEHICLE** 

COUNT

SKETCH IS NOT INTENDED TO SHOW

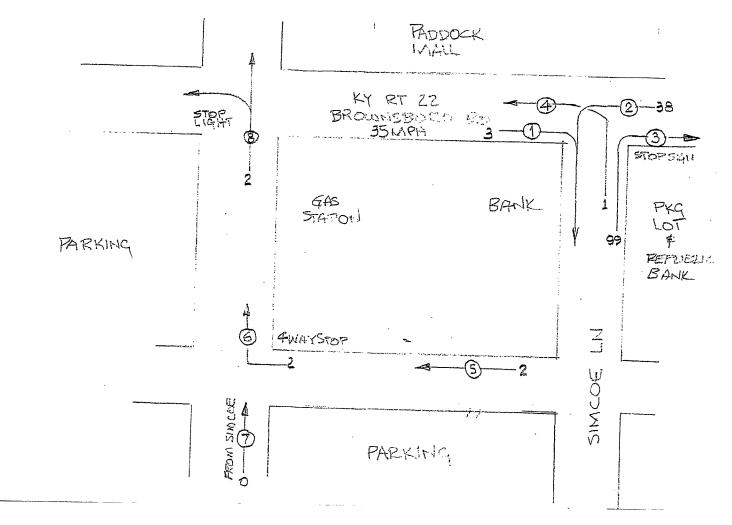
ALL ROAD FEATURES, AND DIAGRAM

IS ONLY FOR VEHICLE PATHS SHOWN

SEE MAP #1 FOR STUDY AREA

P.M. PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC - PRESENT COUNT + PROPOSED AGS

15 ZONE 1070 SHEET 80F12



APR 06 2016 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES

SKETCH IS NOT INTENDED TO SHOW

ALL ROAD FEATURES, AND DIAGRAM

IS ONLY FOR VEHICLE PATHS SHOWN

SEE MAP #1 FOR STUDY AREA

VEHICLE PATH

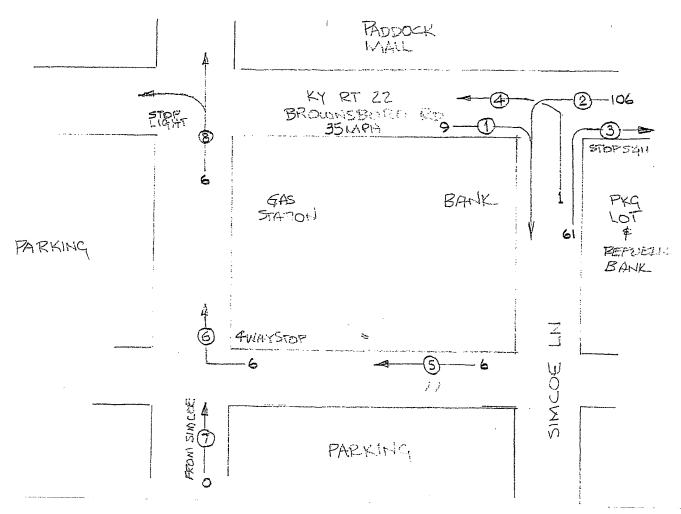
**VEHICLE** 

**LEGEND** 

COUNT

A.M. PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC-FROM PROPOSED APTS.

15 ZONE 1070 SHEET 90F12



APR 06 2016
PLANNING &
DESIGN SERVICES

VEHICLE PATH

VEHICLE

**LEGEND** 

COUNT

SKETCH IS NOT INTENDED TO SHOW

ALL ROAD FEATURES, AND DIAGRAM

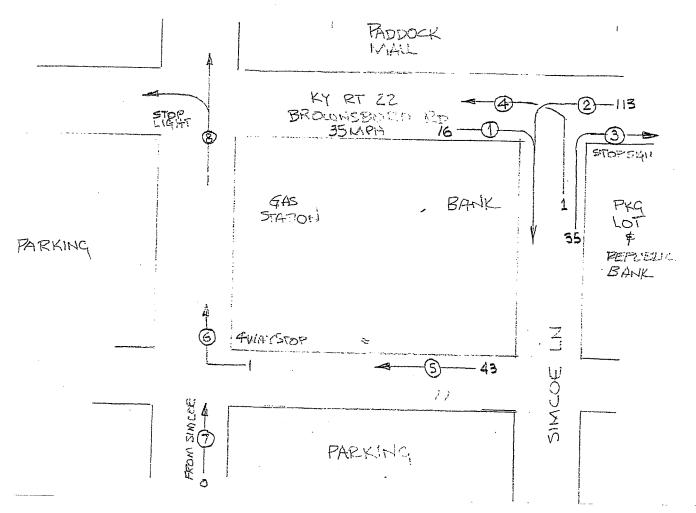
IS ONLY FOR VEHICLE PATHS SHOWN

SEE MAP #1 FOR STUDY AREA

P.M. PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC - FROM TROPOSED APTS

15 ZONE 1070

SHEET 100E12



APR 06 2016 PLANNING & **DESIGN SERVICES** 

SKETCH IS NOT INTENDED TO SHOW

ALL ROAD FEATURES, AND DIAGRAM

IS ONLY FOR VEHICLE PATHS SHOWN

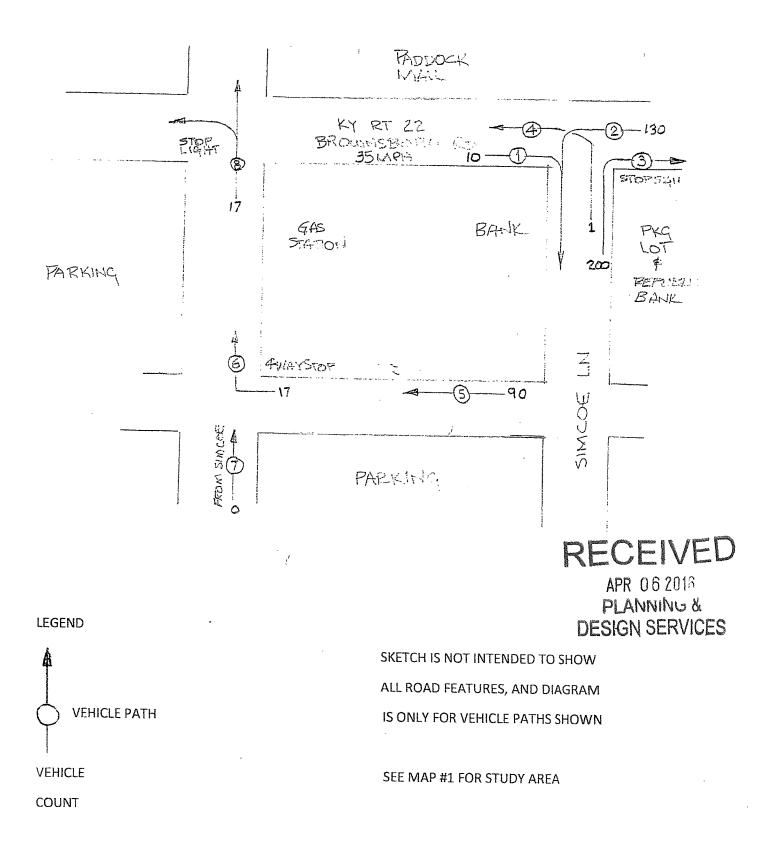
SEE MAP #1 FOR STUDY AREA

**VEHICLE PATH VEHICLE** 

**LEGEND** 

COUNT

A.M. PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC - PRESENT COUNT



PM PEAK HOUR TRAFFIC - PRESENT COUNT

15 ZONE 1070 SHEET 120F/2

#### Pat and Jim

From:

Adam Kirk <Adam@adamkirkpe.com> Tuesday, January 19, 2016 11:43 AM

Sent: To:

onne2399@bellsouth.net

Subject:

KY 22 Data

Attachments:

KY22\_Data\_Onnen.docx

Jim,

The attached word document has the estimated trips for the AM and PM peak hour based on the KYTC Trip Generation Spreadsheet and a summary of historical data for the count station on KY 22. It does not appear that any ADT counts have been completed since 2008. In conducting a Traffic Impact Study, new turning movement counts would be required at any intersections being studied.

Thanks, Adam 859.421.2567

11

RECEIVED

APR 06 2016
PLANNING &
DESIGN SERVICES

#### **TRIP GENERATION**

		AM	<b>PEAK HOUR</b>	TRIP GENERAT	ON	·····		
ITE Land Use Code	Land Use Description	Ind. Var. (X)	Ind. Var. Units	Entering/ Exiting	Trips Generated	Internal Trips	Pass-by Trips	Primary Trips
TOTAL	ALL	<u> </u>	_	Total entering	41	0	0	111ps
Programa de la companya de la compa		_	_	Total exiting	102	0	0	102
220	Apartment	260	Dw elling Units	entering	41	0	0	41
		******************		exiting	102	0	0	102

····	PM PEAK HOUR TRIP GENERATION							
ITE Land Use Code	Land Use Description	Ind. Var. (X)	Ind. Var. Units	Entering/ Exiting	Trips Generated	Internal . Trips	Pass-by Trips	Primary Trips
TOTAL	ALL			Total entering	106	. 0	. 0	106
		_	_	Total exiting	68	0	0	68
220 ,	Apartment	260	Dw elling Units	entering	106	0	0	106
	ll		<u> </u>	exiting	68	0	0	68

#### HISTORICAL TRAFFIC COUNT DATA

http://datamart.business.transportation.ky.gov/EDSB SOLUTIONS/CTS/StationDetail.aspx?STATION=05 6V27&TF NE ID=17283490

Historical Traffic Volume Summary

15.
056V27
Volume
Mapit
5
Jefferson
056-KY-0022 -000

Begin MP:	3.6960
Begin Desc:	KY 1474 (SPRINGDALE ROAD)
End Mp:	4.1080
End Desc:	I 265 (GENE SNYDER FREEWAY)
Impact Year:	
Year Added:	

Newest Count:				
AADT:	23100			
Year:	2008			
% Single:				
% Combo:				
K Factor.				
D Factor:				
	~			

11

RECEIVED

APR 06 2016 PLANNING & **DESIGN SERVICES** 

#### Definitions:

Sta. ID - Three digit county number + station number

Impact Year – year of significant change to traffic pattern within station segment

AADT – Annual Average Daily Traffic – the annualized average 24-hour volume of vehicles on a segment of roadway

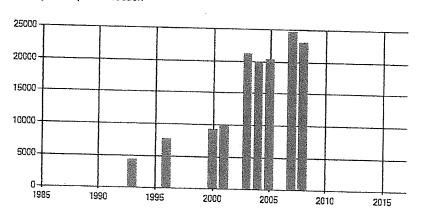
Single – single unit truck volume as a percentage of the AADT

% Combo – combination truck volume as a percentage of the AADT

K Factor - peak hour volume as a percentage of the AADT

D Factor – percentage of peak hour volume flowing in the peak direction

Year	AADT	Year	AADT	Year	AADT
2016		2006			7600
2015		2005	20400	1995	
2014		2004	20000	1994	
2013		2003	21200	1993	4380
2012		2002		1992	
2011		2001	9880	1991	
2010		2000	9280	1990	
2009		1999		1989	
	23100			1988	<del></del> j
2007	24700	1997		1987	

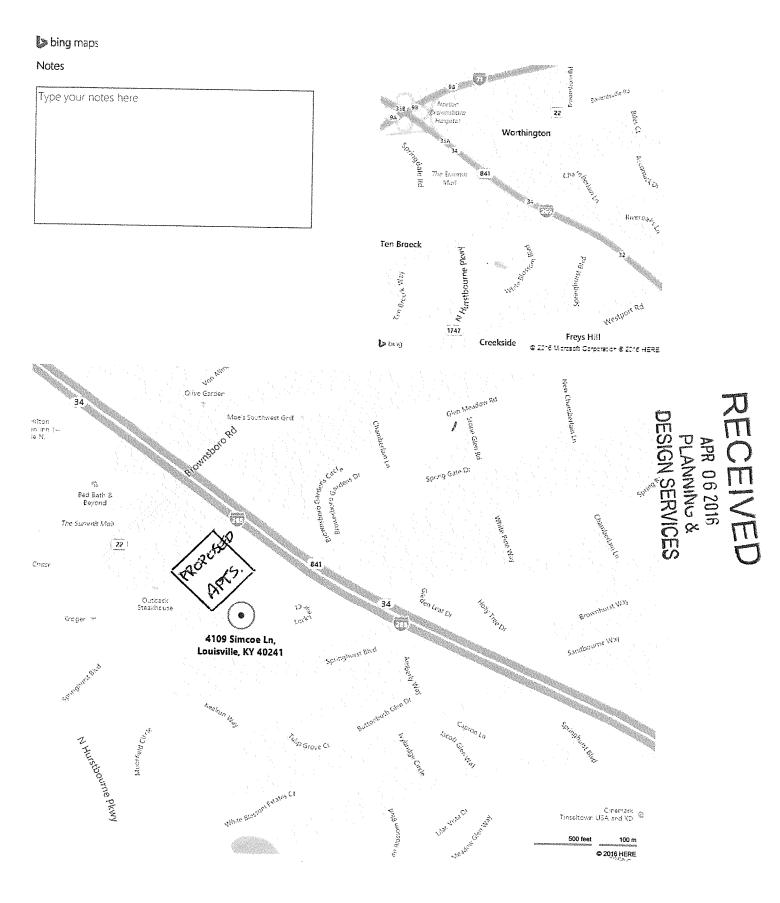


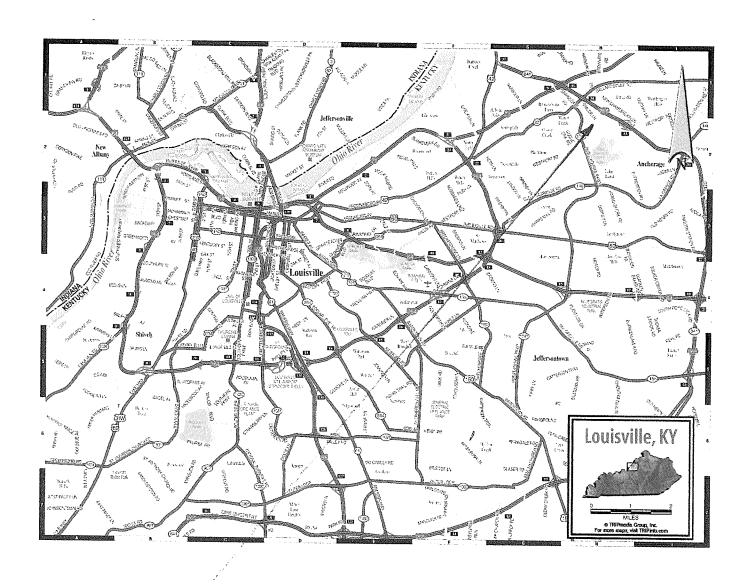
TRIPGENERATION-2



PROPOSED APARTMENT BUILDING IN ORANGE

MAP = I 15 ZONE 1070

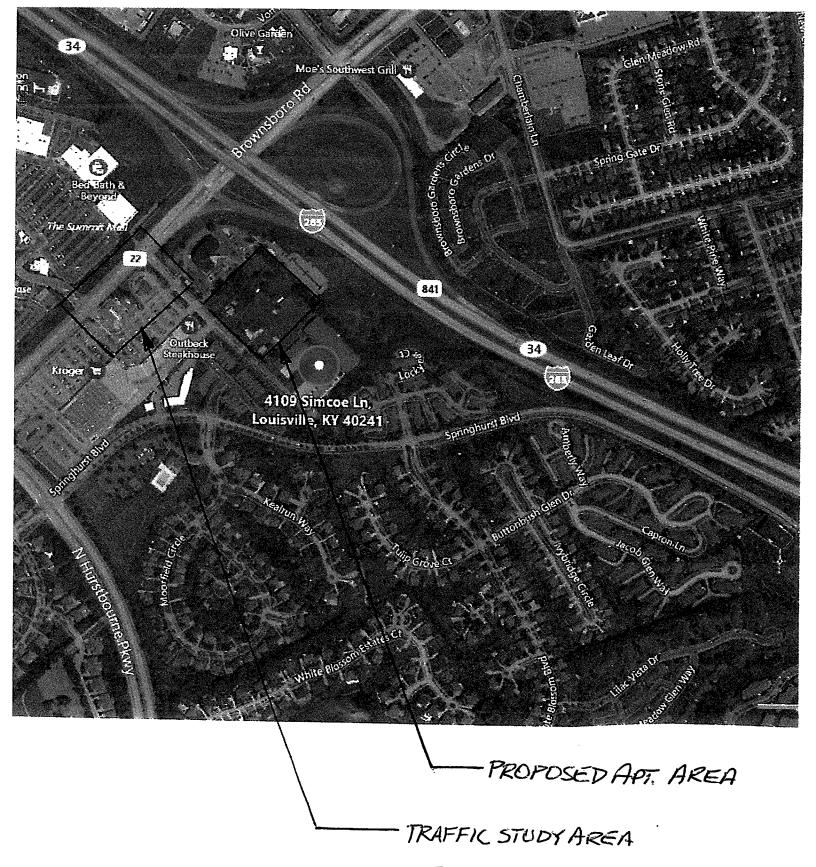




-NOTE: SIMCOE LN WAS A THRU STREET
PRIOR TO COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT

### RECEIVED

APR 06 2013 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES



APR 05 2015 PLANNING & DESIGN SERVICES

15 ZONE 1070 WAP \*4