

final report

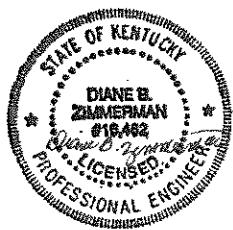
February 23, 2021

Traffic Impact Study

Aiken North Subdivision
16907 Aiken Road
Louisville, KY

Prepared for

Louisville Metro Planning Commission
Kentucky Transportation Cabinet



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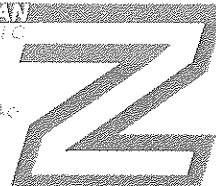


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INTRODUCTION

The development plan for Aiken North subdivision on Aiken Road in Louisville, KY shows 892 single family lots. **Figure 1** displays a map of the site. Access to the subdivision will be from Aiken Road, and Flat Rock Road. The purpose of this study is to examine the traffic impacts of the development upon the adjacent highway system. For this study, the impact area was defined to be the intersections of Aiken Road with Johnson Road and Flat Rock Road.

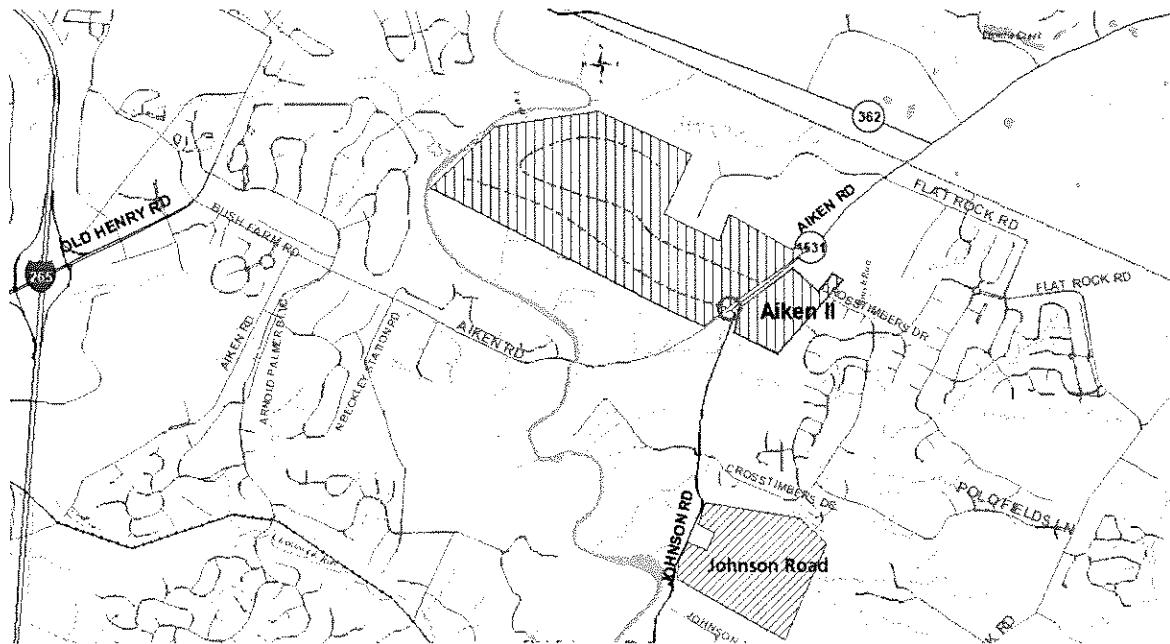


Figure 1. Site Map

EXISTING CONDITIONS

Aiken Road, KY 1531, is maintained by the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet with an estimated 2020 ADT of 5,200 vehicles per day between Johnson Road and the Shelby County line, as estimated from the 2017 count at Kentucky Transportation Cabinet station 131. The road is a two-lane highway with nine-foot lanes with four-foot shoulders through the study area (provided by the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet). The speed limit is 45 mph. There are no sidewalks. Aiken Road is a Metro Louisville maintained road between Johnson Road and Bush Farm Road with an estimated 2020 ADT volume of 8,000 vehicles per day west of Johnson Road, as estimated from the 2019 count at KYTC station 132. The road is two lanes with ten-foot lanes and a one-foot shoulder. The speed limit is 35 mph. There are no sidewalks. The intersection with Johnson Road is controlled with a stop sign on Johnson Road. The intersection with Flat Rock Road is controlled with a stop sign on Flat Rock Road.

Peak hour traffic counts for the intersections were obtained on August 21, 2019, and December 12, 2017 at Flat Rock Road. The a.m. and p.m. peak hour varied between the intersections. **Figure 2** illustrates the existing a.m. and p.m. peak hour traffic volumes. The volumes at Flat Rock Road were adjusted to the 2019 count at Johnson Road.

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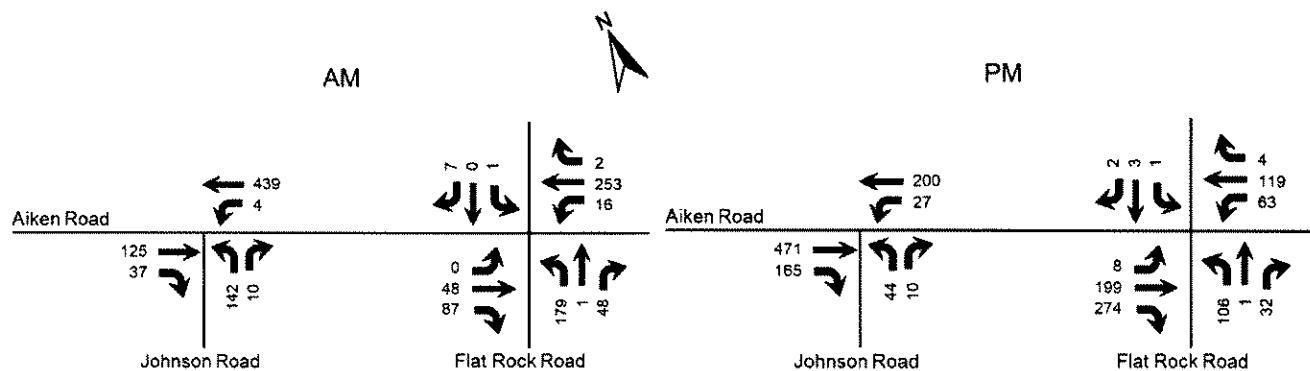


Figure 2. Existing Peak Hour Volumes

FUTURE CONDITIONS

The project completion date is 2031. An annual growth rate of 1.0 percent was applied to all volumes. Additionally, the trip generation for the developments listed in Table 1 were included. The connection to Keating Drive and Crosstimbers Drive within Aiken II is expected to divert trips from 142 existing residences that are currently using Johnson Road to access Aiken Road. Figure 3 displays the 2031 No Build peak hour volumes.

Table 1. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Adjacent Subdivisions

	A.M. Peak Hour			P.M. Peak Hour		
	Trips	In	Out	Trips	In	Out
Johnson Road (321 lots)	236	59	177	302	190	112
Aiken II (178 lots)	131	33	98	177	111	66
Total 499 lots	367	92	275	479	301	178

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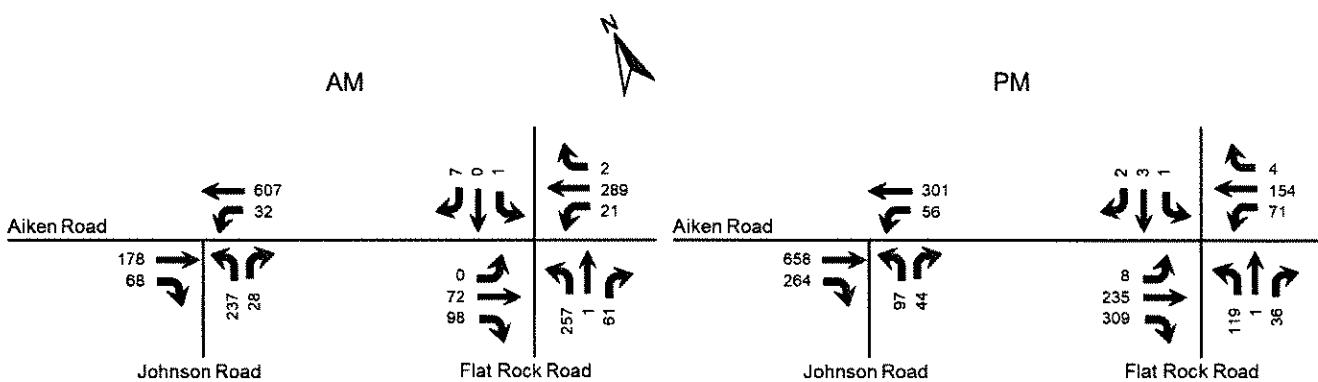


Figure 3. No Build Peak Hour Volumes

TRIP GENERATION

The Institute of Transportation Engineers [Trip Generation Manual](#), 10th Edition contains trip generation rates for a wide range of developments. The land use of “Single Family Detached (210)” was reviewed and determined to be the best match. The trip generation results are listed in **Table 2**. The trips were assigned to the highway network with the percentages shown in **Figure 4**. **Figure 5** shows the trips generated by this development and distributed throughout the road network during the peak hours. **Figure 7** displays the individual turning movements for the peak hours when the development is completed.

Table 2. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Site

Land Use	A.M. Peak Hour			P.M. Peak Hour		
	Trips	In	Out	Trips	In	Out
Single Family Detached (892 lots)	638	159	479	830	523	307

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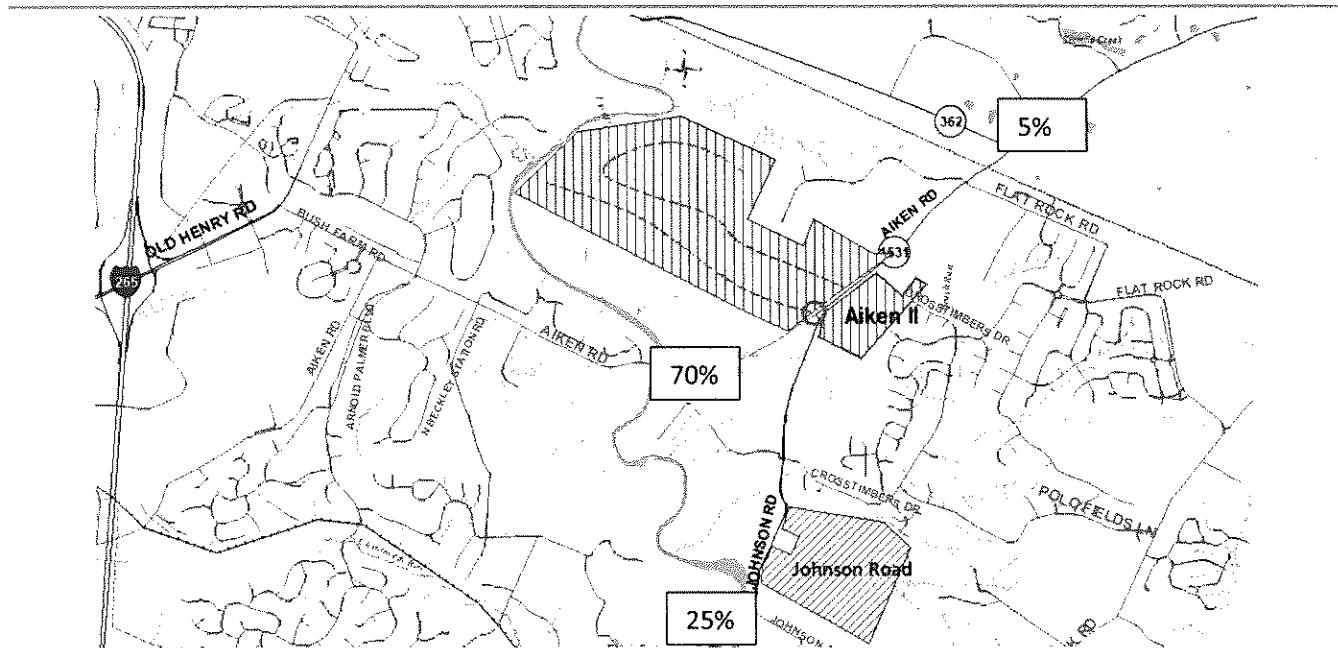


Figure 4. Trip Distribution Percentages

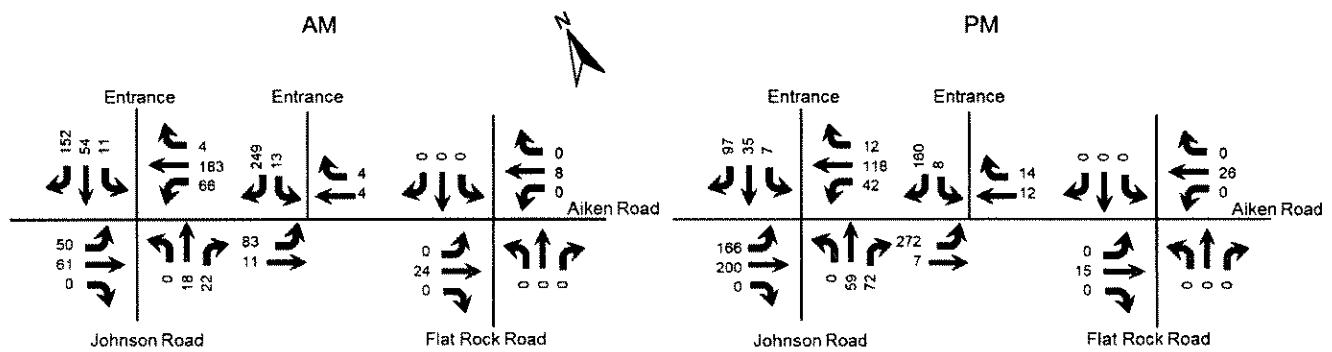


Figure 5. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Site

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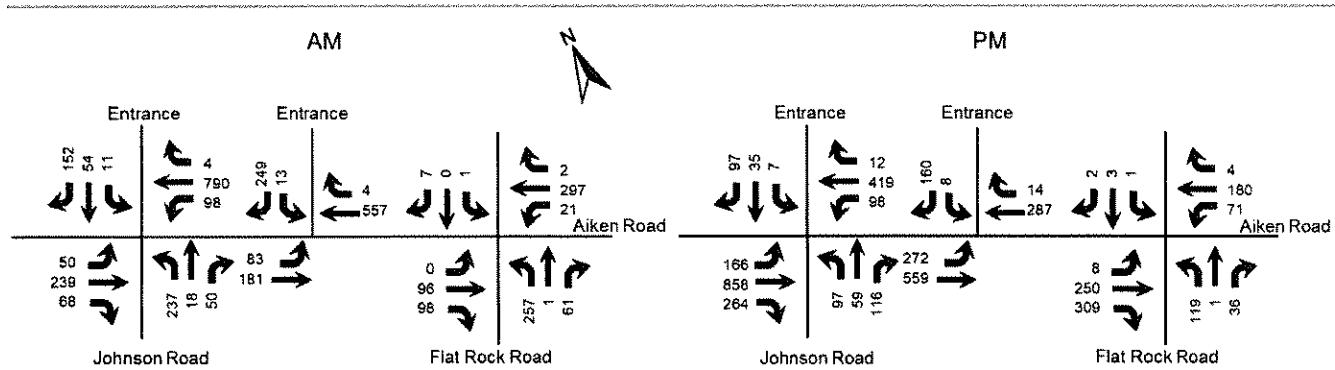


Figure 6. Build Peak Hour Volumes

ANALYSIS

The qualitative measure of operation for a roadway facility or intersection is evaluated by assigning a "Level of Service". Level of Service is a ranking scale from A through F, "A" is the best operating condition and "F" is the worst. Level of Service results depend upon the facility that is analyzed. In this case, the Level of Service is based upon the average delay experienced at an intersection.

To evaluate the impact of the proposed development, the vehicle delays at the intersections were determined using procedures detailed in the Highway Capacity Manual, 6th edition. Future delays and Level of Service were determined for the intersections using the HCS Streets (version 7.9) software. The delays and Level of Service are summarized in Table 3. The 2031 Build results for the Aiken Road at Johnson Road are for a traffic signal. The peak hour volumes will meet the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices warrant 1A for four hours. A full warrant analysis will need to be completed prior to the installation of a traffic signal.

Table 3. Peak Hour Level of Service

Approach	A.M.			P.M.		
	2019 Existing	2031 No Build	2031 Build	2019 Existing	2031 No Build	2031 Build
Aiken Road at Johnson Road			C 22.8			B 13.5
Aiken Road Eastbound			B 13.2			A 9.2
Aiken Road Westbound (left)	A 7.6	A 7.9	C 23.4	A 9.1	B 10.7	A 8.3
Johnson Road Northbound	C 18.9	D 33.2	C 31.2	C 15.9	C 17.9	C 34.2
Street "A" Southbound			C 24.5			C 32.8

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Approach	A.M.			P.M.		
	2019 Existing	2031 No Build	2031 Build	2019 Existing	2031 No Build	2031 Build
Aiken Road at Flat Rock Road						
Aiken Road Eastbound (left)	A 7.8	A 7.9	A 7.9	A 7.5	A 7.6	A 7.6
Aiken Road Westbound (left)	A 7.5	A 7.6	A 7.7	A 8.7	A 9.1	A 9.1
Flat Rock Road Northbound	C 15.3	C 24.5	D 27.5	C 20.1	D 27.7	D 31.0
Flat Rock Road Southbound	B 10.3	B 10.7	B 10.8	B 14.5	C 16.4	C 17.2
Aiken Road at Entrance						
Aiken Road Eastbound (left)			A 9.0			A 8.8
Entrance Southbound			C 21.0			B 12.7

Key: Level of Service, Delay in seconds per vehicle

The no-build results include a westbound left turn lane on Aiken Road at Johnson Road and an eastbound right turn lane on Aiken Road at Johnson Road. These improvements are required with the Aiken II Johnson Road subdivisions.

The entrances were evaluated for turn lanes using the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet Highway Design Guidance Manual dated July, 2020. Using the volumes in Figure 6, a left turn lane will be required at each entrance.

CONCLUSIONS

Based upon the volume of traffic generated by the development and the amount of traffic forecasted for the year 2031, there will be a manageable impact to the existing highway network, with Levels of Service remaining within acceptable limits. The delays experienced in the area will increase within acceptable limits. A left turn lane on Aiken Road will be required at each entrance. The study anticipates a traffic signal will be warranted for the intersection of Aiken Road and Johnson Road.

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APPENDIX

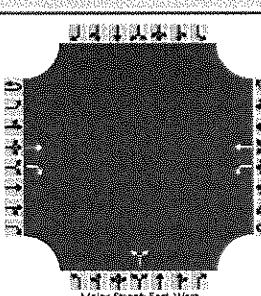
Aiken North Subdivision
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HCS Reports

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																					
Analyst		Diane Zimmerman				Intersection		Johnson at Aiken																	
Agency/Co.		Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Jurisdiction		Aiken Road																	
Date Performed		12/16/20				East/West Street		Aiken Road																	
Analysis Year		2019				North/South Street		Johnson Road																	
Time Analyzed		AM Peak				Peak Hour Factor		0.86																	
Intersection Orientation		East-West				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25																	
Project Description		Aiken North																							
Lanes																									
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																									
Approach		Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound														
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L														
Priority		1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8														
Number of Lanes		0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0														
Configuration				TR		LT				LR															
Volume (veh/h)				125	37	4	439		142	10															
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						0			1	0															
Proportion Time Blocked																									
Percent Grade (%)										0															
Right Turn Channelized																									
Median Type Storage		Undivided																							
Critical and Follow-up Headways																									
Base Critical Headway (sec)						4.1			7.1		6.2														
Critical Headway (sec)						4.10			6.41		6.20														
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						2.2			3.5		3.3														
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						2.22			3.52		3.32														
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																									
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						5			177																
Capacity, c (veh/h)						1386			433																
v/c Ratio						0.00			0.41																
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						0.0			1.9																
Control Delay (s/veh)						7.6			18.9																
Level of Service (LOS)						A			C																
Approach Delay (s/veh)						0.1			18.9																
Approach LOS									C																

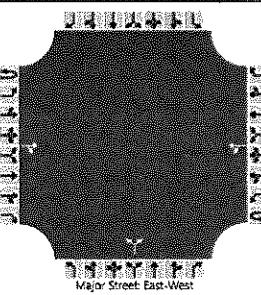
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HCS7 Two-Way Stop Control Report																																						
General Information								Site Information																														
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman				Intersection				Johnson at Aiken																													
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Jurisdiction																																	
Date Performed	12/16/20				East/West Street				Aiken Road																													
Analysis Year	2031				North/South Street				Johnson Road																													
Time Analyzed	AM Peak No Build				Peak Hour Factor				0.90																													
Intersection Orientation	East-West				Analysis Time Period (hrs)				0.25																													
Project Description	Aiken North																																					
Lanes																																						
																																						
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																						
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																									
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																						
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																								
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0																						
Configuration		T	R		L	T			LR																													
Volume (veh/h)		178	68		32	607			237		28																											
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					0				1		0																											
Proportion Time Blocked																																						
Percent Grade (%)									0																													
Right Turn Channelized	No																																					
Median Type Storage	Left Only								1																													
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																						
Base Critical Headway (sec)						4.1			7.1		6.2																											
Critical Headway (sec)						4.10			6.41		6.20																											
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						2.2			3.5		3.3																											
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						2.22			3.52		3.32																											
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																						
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)						36			294																													
Capacity, c (veh/h)						1291			410																													
v/c Ratio						0.03			0.72																													
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)						0.1			5.5																													
Control Delay (s/veh)						7.9			33.2																													
Level of Service (LOS)						A			D																													
Approach Delay (s/veh)						0.4			33.2																													
Approach LOS									D																													

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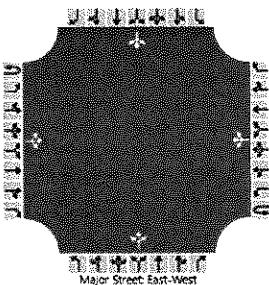
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General Information				Site Information																																					
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman							Intersection	Johnson at Aiken																																
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering							Jurisdiction																																	
Date Performed	12/16/20							East/West Street	Aiken Road																																
Analysis Year	2019							North/South Street	Johnson Road																																
Time Analyzed	PM Peak							Peak Hour Factor	0.94																																
Intersection Orientation	East-West							Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25																																
Project Description	Aiken North																																								
Lanes																																									
 Major Street: East-West																																									
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																									
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																												
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																									
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12																										
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		0	0	0																										
Configuration				TR		LT				LR																															
Volume (veh/h)		471	165		27	200			44		10																														
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					11				0		10																														
Proportion Time Blocked																																									
Percent Grade (%)									0																																
Right Turn Channelized																																									
Median Type Storage	Undivided																																								
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																									
Base Critical Headway (sec)							4.1			7.1		6.2																													
Critical Headway (sec)							4.21			6.40		6.30																													
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)							2.2			3.5		3.3																													
Follow-Up Headway (sec)							2.22			3.52		3.32																													
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																									
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)							29			57																															
Capacity, c (veh/h)							899			388																															
v/c Ratio							0.03			0.15																															
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)							0.1			0.5																															
Control Delay (s/veh)							9.1			15.9																															
Level of Service (LOS)							A			C																															
Approach Delay (s/veh)							1.4			15.9																															
Approach LOS										C																															

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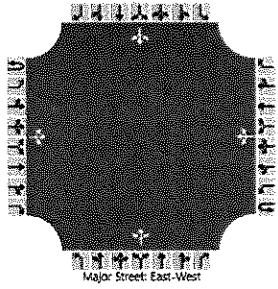
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Johnson PM 19.xtw

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General Information					Site Information																								
Analyst					Intersection					Aiken at Flat Rock																			
Agency/Co.					Jurisdiction					City of Aiken, South Carolina																			
Date Performed					East/West Street					Aiken Road																			
Analysis Year					North/South Street					Flat Rock Road																			
Time Analyzed					Peak Hour Factor					0.92																			
Intersection Orientation					Analysis Time Period (hrs)					0.25																			
Project Description					Aiken North																								
Lanes																													
																													
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																													
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound															
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U															
Priority		1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11															
Number of Lanes		0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1															
Configuration																													
Volume (veh/h)		0	48	87	16	253	2	179	1	48	1	0	1	7															
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		0				0			1	0	0		0	14															
Proportion Time Blocked																													
Percent Grade (%)										0			0																
Right Turn Channelized																													
Median Type Storage																													
Undivided																													
Critical and Follow-up Headways																													
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1															
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.10				7.11	6.50	6.20		7.10															
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5															
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.20				3.51	4.00	3.30		3.50															
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																													
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		0				17				248				9															
Capacity, c (veh/h)		1297				1448				593				693															
v/c Ratio		0.00				0.01				0.42				0.01															
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.0				0.0				2.1				0.0															
Control Delay (s/veh)		7.8				7.5				15.3				10.3															
Level of Service (LOS)		A				A				C				B															
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.0				0.5				15.3				10.3															
Approach LOS										C				B															

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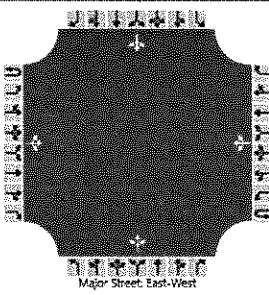
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General Information				Site Information												
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman			Intersection	Aiken at Flat Rock											
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Jurisdiction												
Date Performed	12/16/2020			East/West Street	Aiken Road											
Analysis Year	2031			North/South Street	Flat Rock Road											
Time Analyzed	AM Peak No Build			Peak Hour Factor	0.92											
Intersection Orientation	East-West			Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25											
Project Description	Aiken North															
Lanes																
																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound			
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		0	1	0	
Configuration			LTR				LTR			LTR					LTR	
Volume (veh/h)	0	72	98		21	289	2		257	1	61		1	0	7	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				0				1	0	0		0	0	14	
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)									0				0			
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type Storage			Undivided													
Critical and Follow-up Headways																
Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2	
Critical Headway (sec)	4.10				4.10				7.11	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.34	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.20				2.20				3.51	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.43	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	0				23				347				9			
Capacity, c (veh/h)	1255				1402				522				646			
v/c Ratio	0.00				0.02				0.66				0.01			
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.0				0.0				4.9				0.0			
Control Delay (s/veh)	7.9				7.6				24.5				10.7			
Level of Service (LOS)	A				A				C				B			
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.0				0.7				24.5				10.7			
Approach LOS									C				B			

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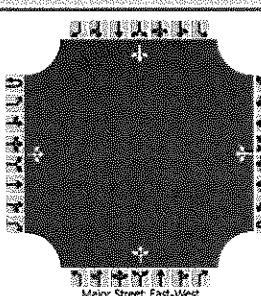
HCS7 Two-Way Stop Control Report																																
General Information				Site Information																												
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman												Intersection	Aiken at Flat Rock																		
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering												Jurisdiction	City of Aiken																		
Date Performed	12/16/2020												East/West Street	Aiken Road																		
Analysis Year	2031												North/South Street	Flat Rock Road																		
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build												Peak Hour Factor	0.92																		
Intersection Orientation	East-West												Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25																		
Project Description	Aiken North																															
Lanes																																
 Major Street: East-West																																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																		
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																		
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0																		
Configuration			LTR				LTR			LTR				LTR																		
Volume (veh/h)	0	96	98	21	297	2	257	1	61	1	0	1	0	7																		
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0			0				1	0	0		0	0	14																		
Proportion Time Blocked																																
Percent Grade (%)									0				0																			
Right Turn Channelized																																
Median Type Storage	Undivided																															
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2																
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.10				7.11	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.34																
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3																
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.20				3.51	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.43																
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		0				23				347				9																		
Capacity, c (veh/h)		1246				1372				495				633																		
v/c Ratio		0.00				0.02				0.70				0.01																		
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.0				0.1				5.4				0.0																		
Control Delay (s/veh)		7.9				7.7				27.5				10.8																		
Level of Service (LOS)		A				A				D				B																		
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.0				0.6				27.5				10.8																		
Approach LOS										D				B																		

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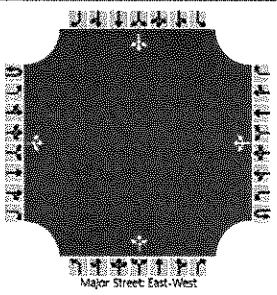
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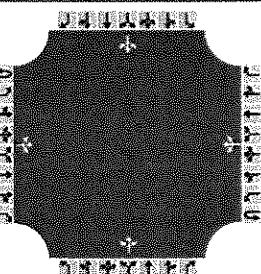
Aiken North Subdivision
16907 Aiken Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																																								
General Information					Site Information																																			
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman				Intersection	Aiken at Flat Rock																																		
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Jurisdiction																																			
Date Performed	12/16/2020				East/West Street	Aiken Road																																		
Analysis Year	2019				North/South Street	Flat Rock Road																																		
Time Analyzed	PM Peak				Peak Hour Factor	0.91																																		
Intersection Orientation	East-West				Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25																																		
Project Description	Aiken North																																							
Lanes																																								
 Major Street: East-West																																								
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																								
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																										
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L																									
Priority		1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																									
Number of Lanes		0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0																									
Configuration				LTR				LTR			LTR				LTR																									
Volume (veh/h)		8	199	274		63	119	4		106	1	32	1	3	2																									
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		0				5				4	0	3	0	0	0																									
Proportion Time Blocked																																								
Percent Grade (%)											0		0																											
Right Turn Channelized																																								
Median Type Storage		Undivided																																						
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																								
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.5	6.2																									
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.15				7.14	6.50	6.23	7.10	6.50	6.20																									
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.3																									
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.24				3.54	4.00	3.33	3.50	4.00	3.30																									
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																								
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		9				69				153			7																											
Capacity, c (veh/h)		1462				1033				390			387																											
v/c Ratio		0.01				0.07				0.39			0.02																											
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.0				0.2				1.8			0.1																											
Control Delay (s/veh)		7.5				8.7				20.1			14.5																											
Level of Service (LOS)		A				A				C			B																											
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.2				3.4				20.1			14.5																											
Approach LOS										C			B																											

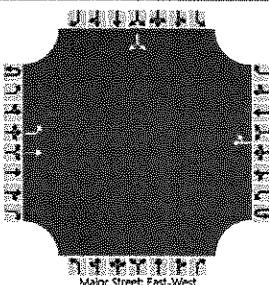
Aiken North Subdivision
16907 Aiken Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop Control Report																																			
General Information						Site Information																													
Analyst						Intersection						Aiken at Flat Rock																							
Agency/Co.						Jurisdiction						City of Aiken, South Carolina																							
Date Performed						East/West Street						Aiken Road																							
Analysis Year						North/South Street						Flat Rock Road																							
Time Analyzed						Peak Hour Factor						0.91																							
Intersection Orientation						Analysis Time Period (hrs)						0.25																							
Project Description						Aiken North																													
Lanes																																			
 Major Street: East-West																																			
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																			
Approach			Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound																							
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																			
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12																				
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		0	1	0																				
Configuration			LTR				LTR			LTR					LTR																				
Volume (veh/h)	8	235	309		71	154	4		119	1	36		1	3	2																				
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				5				4	0	3		0	0	0																				
Proportion Time Blocked										0																									
Percent Grade (%)																0																			
Right Turn Channelized																																			
Median Type Storage	Undivided																																		
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																			
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2																			
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.15				7.14	6.50	6.23		7.10	6.50	6.20																			
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3																			
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.24				3.54	4.00	3.33		3.50	4.00	3.30																			
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																			
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		9				78				171					7																				
Capacity, c (veh/h)		1415				966				326					323																				
v/c Ratio		0.01				0.08				0.53					0.02																				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.0				0.3				2.9					0.1																				
Control Delay (s/veh)		7.6				9.1				27.7					16.4																				
Level of Service (LOS)		A				A				D					C																				
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.2				3.4				27.7					16.4																				
Approach LOS										D					C																				

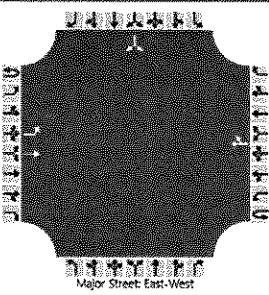
Aiken North Subdivision
16907 Aiken Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																													
General Information					Site Information																								
Analyst					Intersection					Aiken at Flat Rock																			
Agency/Co.					Jurisdiction																								
Date Performed					East/West Street					Aiken Road																			
Analysis Year					North/South Street					Flat Rock Road																			
Time Analyzed					Peak Hour Factor					0.91																			
Intersection Orientation					Analysis Time Period (hrs)					0.25																			
Project Description					Aiken North																								
Lanes																													
 Major Street: East-West																													
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																													
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound															
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R												
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6		7	8	9		10	11	12													
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0		0	1	0		0	1	0													
Configuration									LTR							LTR													
Volume (veh/h)	8	250	309		71	180	4		119	1	36		1	3	2														
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				5				4	0	3		0	0	0														
Proportion Time Blocked																													
Percent Grade (%)										0					0														
Right Turn Channelized																													
Median Type Storage		Undivided																											
Critical and Follow-up Headways																													
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2													
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.15				7.14	6.50	6.23		7.10	6.50	6.20													
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3													
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.24				3.54	4.00	3.33		3.50	4.00	3.30													
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																													
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		9				78				171					7														
Capacity, c (veh/h)		1382				953				305					303														
v/c Ratio		0.01				0.08				0.56					0.02														
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.0				0.3				3.2					0.1														
Control Delay (s/veh)		7.6				9.1				31.0					17.2														
Level of Service (LOS)		A				A				D					C														
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.2				3.1				31.0					17.2														
Approach LOS										D					C														

Aiken North Subdivision
16907 Aiken Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																																					
General Information								Site Information																													
Analyst	DBZ							Intersection	Entrance E on Aiken																												
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering							Jurisdiction	City of Aiken, South Carolina																												
Date Performed	12/16/2020							East/West Street	Aiken Road																												
Analysis Year	2031							North/South Street	Entrance E on Aiken																												
Time Analyzed	AM Peak							Peak Hour Factor	0.94																												
Intersection Orientation	East-West							Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25																												
Project Description	Aiken North																																				
Lanes																																					
																																					
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																					
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																							
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																				
Priority		1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12																					
Number of Lanes		0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0		0	1	0																					
Configuration		L	T						TR						LR																						
Volume (veh/h)		83	181			557	4							13		249																					
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		1												1		1																					
Proportion Time Blocked																																					
Percent Grade (%)														0																							
Right Turn Channelized																																					
Median Type Storage		Left Only								1																											
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																					
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1								7.1																											
Critical Headway (sec)		4.11								6.41																											
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2								3.5																											
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.21								3.51																											
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																					
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		88								279																											
Capacity, c (veh/h)		985								499																											
v/c Ratio		0.09								0.56																											
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.3								3.4																											
Control Delay (s/veh)		9.0								21.0																											
Level of Service (LOS)		A								C																											
Approach Delay (s/veh)		2.8								21.0																											
Approach LOS		C								C																											

Aiken North Subdivision
16907 Aiken Road
Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop Control Report																																			
General Information					Site Information																														
Analyst		DBZ					Intersection		Entrance E on Aiken																										
Agency/Co.		Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Jurisdiction																												
Date Performed		12/16/2020					East/West Street		Aiken Road																										
Analysis Year		2031					North/South Street		Entrance																										
Time Analyzed		PM Peak					Peak Hour Factor		0.94																										
Intersection Orientation		East-West					Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25																										
Project Description		Aiken North																																	
Lanes																																			
 Major Street: East-West																																			
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																			
Approach			Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound																								
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L																					
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																					
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0																					
Configuration	L	T						TR					LR																						
Volume (veh/h)	272	559			287	14						8		160																					
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	1											1		1																					
Proportion Time Blocked																																			
Percent Grade (%)												0																							
Right Turn Channelized																																			
Median Type Storage	Left Only					1																													
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																			
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1										7.1		6.2																					
Critical Headway (sec)		4.11										6.41		6.21																					
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2										3.5		3.3																					
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.21										3.51		3.31																					
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																			
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		289										179																							
Capacity, c (veh/h)		1245										642																							
v/c Ratio		0.23										0.28																							
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.9										1.1																							
Control Delay (s/veh)		8.8										12.7																							
Level of Service (LOS)		A										B																							
Approach Delay (s/veh)		2.9										12.7																							
Approach LOS												B																							

final report

January 19, 2018
Revised February 21, 2018
Revised June 30, 2021

Traffic Impact Study

Aiken Road and Johnson Road Vicinity
Louisville, KY

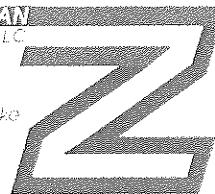
Prepared for

Louisville Metro Planning Commission
Kentucky Transportation Cabinet



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Prospect, KY 40059
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Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

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Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

INTRODUCTION

This update of the February 21, 2018 study will add the traffic from the proposed Aiken North subdivision to the previous study. Aiken North is proposed with 866 single-family lots. **Figure 1** displays a map of the vicinity. The purpose of this study is to examine the traffic impacts of these developments upon the adjacent highway system. For this study, the impact area was defined to be the intersections of Aiken Road with Johnson Road, N. Beckley Station Road, Arnold Palmer Drive and Bush Farm Road; the intersection of Johnson Road with Shelbyville Road; and the intersection of Bush Farm Road with Old Henry Road. See the separate traffic impact study analyzing the proposed entrances.

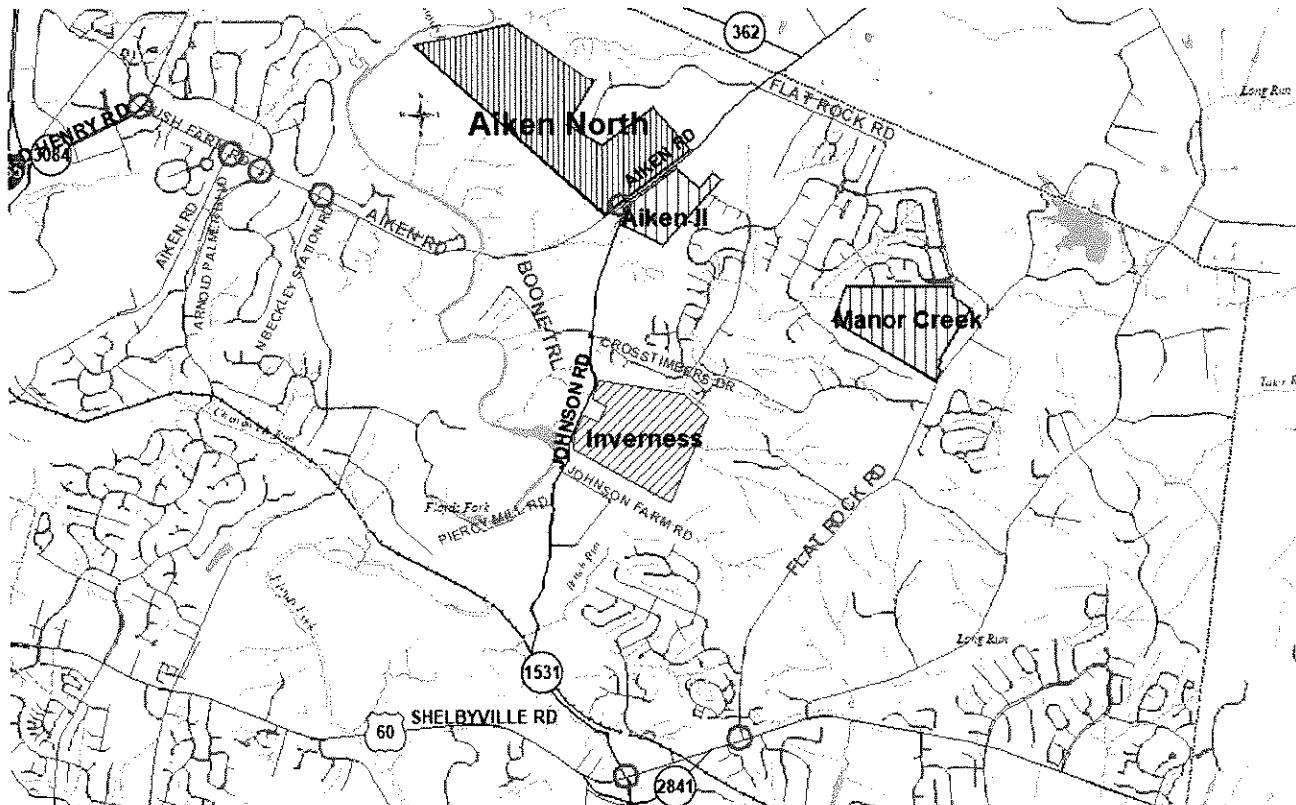


Figure 1. Site Map

FUTURE CONDITIONS

The data for these intersections originates in the 1313 Johnson Road Traffic Impact Study, dated October 5, 2017. The 1313 Johnson Road Traffic Impact Study includes traffic specifically generated by the developments listed in **Table 1**. This analysis will use the Aiken Road and Johnson Road Vicinity, dated February 21, 2018, Figures 4 and 5 2025 Build volumes as the No-Build for this analysis. **Figures 2 and 3** are the 2025 No Build peak hour volumes.

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

Table 1. Developments Included in No Build Volumes

Development Current Name	Traffic Impact Study Name
Twin Lakes (137 lots)	Stapleton Ridge 15528 Aiken Road
Manor at Floyds Fork, Meadows at Floyds Fork, and Villas at Floyds Fork (237 lots)	Sutherland Pointe 15905 Aiken Road
Jefferson Development Group St. Joseph Property	
Ball Homes on Factory Lane (405 lots)	St. Joseph Orphanage Site
Old Henry Crossing Phases 2 and 3	
1313 Johnson Road (323 lots)	
Aiken II (178 lots)	
Manor Creek (204 lots)	

Table 2. Peak Hour Trips Generated by Adjacent Subdivisions

	A.M. Peak Hour			P.M. Peak Hour		
	Trips	In	Out	Trips	In	Out
Flat Rock Ridge by Ball Homes 116 lots	87	22	65	117	74	43
Inverness Homes 40 lots	33	8	25	42	27	15
Hills - Lake View 40 lots	33	8	25	42	27	15
Hills - Glen Lakes 41 lots	34	9	25	43	27	16
Bryant Farms by Ball Homes 102 lots	77	19	58	104	65	39
Total 339 lots	264	66	198	348	220	128

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

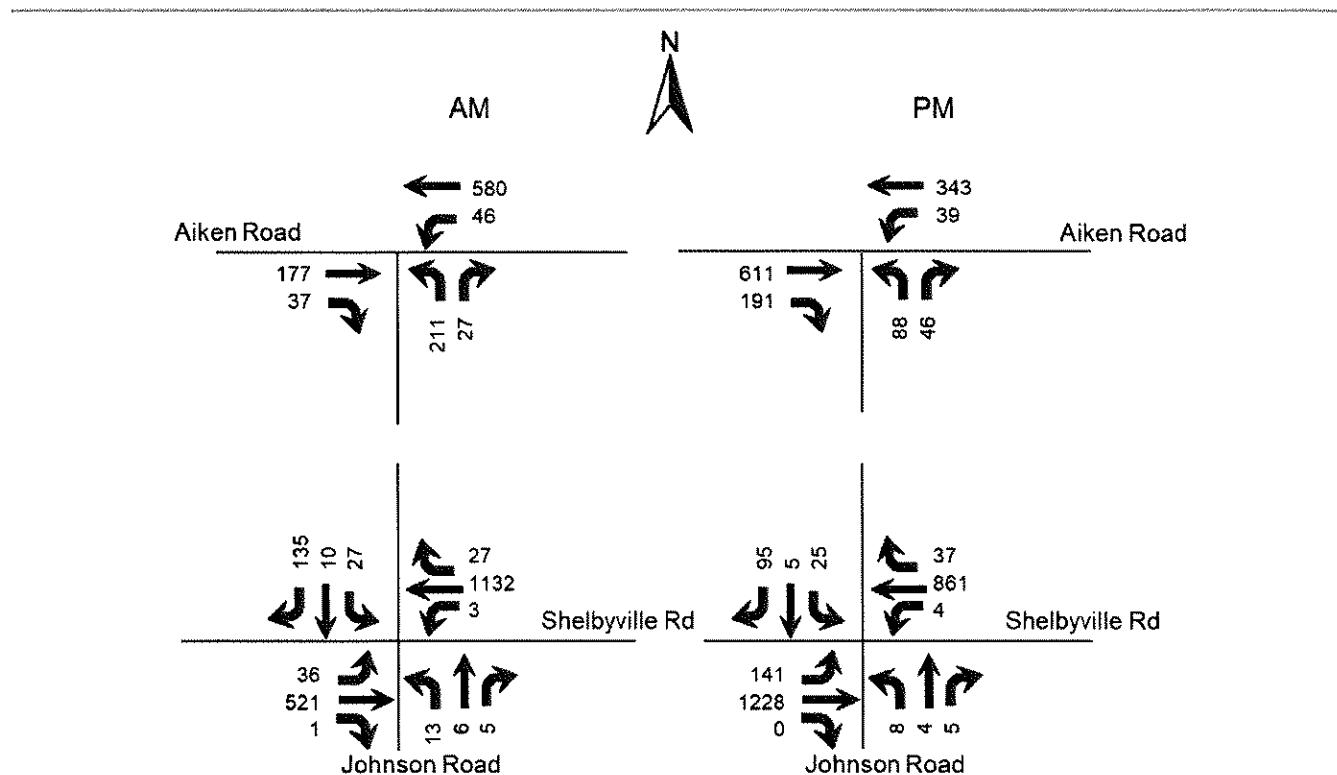


Figure 2. 2025 No Build Peak Hour Volumes Johnson Road

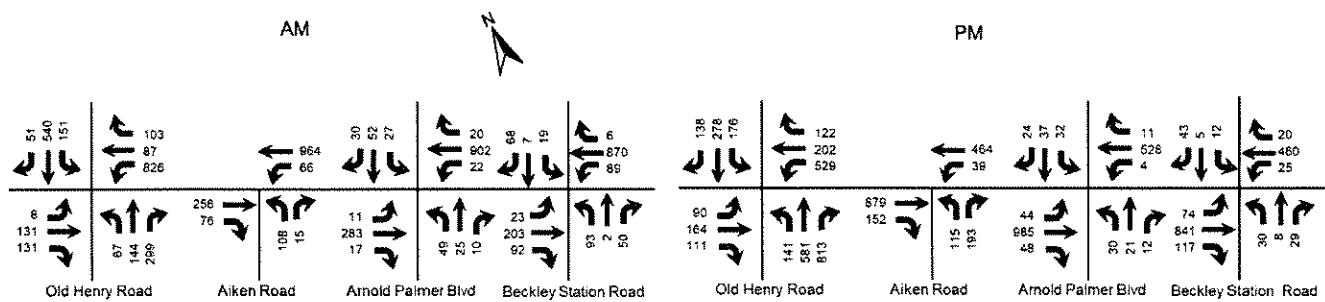


Figure 3. 2025 No Build Peak Hour Volumes Aiken Road

Table 3. Aiken North Trip Generation

Land Use	A.M. Peak Hour			P.M. Peak Hour		
	Trips	In	Out	Trips	In	Out
Single Family Detached (866 lots)	620	155	465	807	508	299

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

Figures 4 and 5 are the 2025 Build peak hour volumes. The Build volumes include the trips generated by Aiken North.

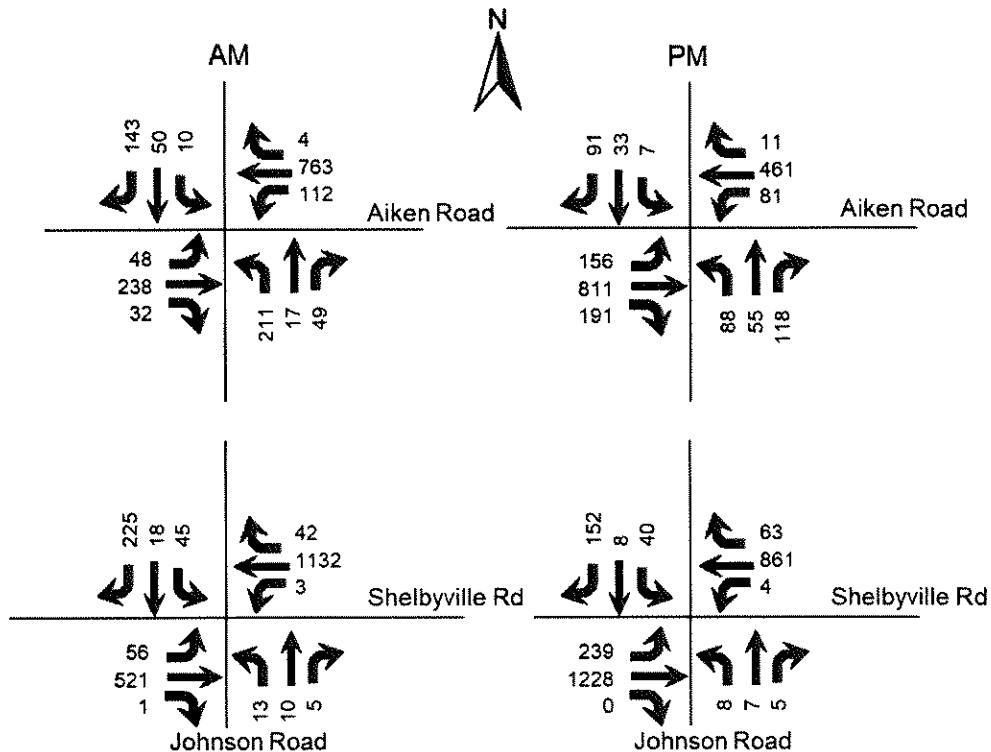


Figure 4. 2025 Build Peak Hour Volumes Johnson Road

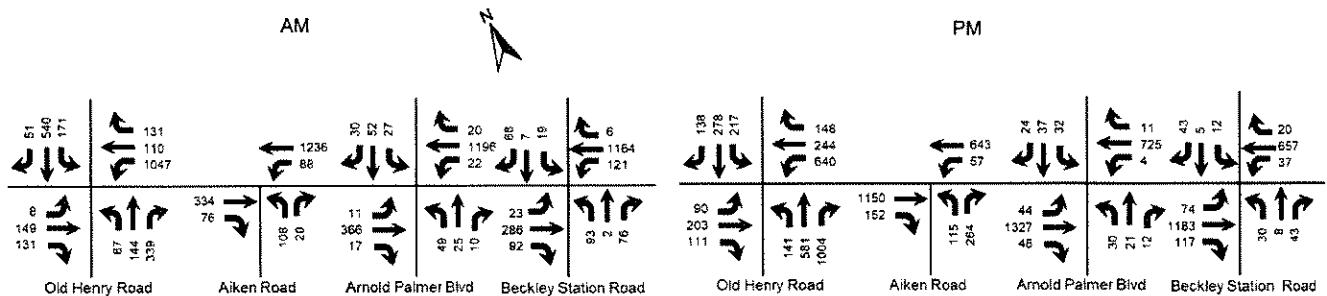


Figure 5. 2025 Build Peak Hour Volumes Aiken Road

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

ANALYSIS

The qualitative measure of operation for a roadway facility or intersection is evaluated by assigning a "Level of Service". Level of Service is a ranking scale from A through F, "A" is the best operating condition and "F" is the worst. Level of Service results depend upon the facility that is analyzed. In this case, the Level of Service is based upon the total delay experienced at an intersection.

To evaluate the impact of the proposed development, the vehicle delays at the intersections were determined using procedures detailed in the Highway Capacity Manual, 6th edition. Future delays and Level of Service were determined for the intersections using the HCS Streets (version 7.9.5) software. The delays and Level of Service are summarized in **Tables 4 and 5**. The 2025 Build includes the recently constructed improvements at the Shelbyville Road intersection with Johnson Road, and the northbound right turn lane on Aiken at Bush Farm. The 2025 Build includes the improvements shown on the Aiken North plan for the intersection of Aiken Road with Johnson Road. The appendix includes on the Build and Improved column results.

Table 4. Peak Hour Level of Service Johnson Road

Approach	A.M.				P.M.			
	2017 Existing	2025 No Build	2025 Build	2025 Improved	2017 Existing	2025 No Build	2025 Build	2025 Improved
Aiken Road at Johnson Road			C 20.2				B 12.9	
Aiken Road Eastbound			B 11.8				A 8.3	
Johnson Road Westbound (left)	A 7.4	A 7.8	B 18.6		A 8.5	A 9.9	A 7.2	
Johnson Road Northbound	B 13.6	D 27.7	C 30.8		B 12.0	B 14.3	D 35.1	
Subdivision Road Southbound			C 25.8				C 33.4	
Shelbyville Road at Johnson Road								
Shelbyville Road Eastbound (left)	B 10.6	B 11.9	B 12.3	B 12.3	A 9.7	B 11.3	B 13.0	B 13.0
Shelbyville Road Westbound (left)	A 9.5	A 9.8	A 9.8	A 9.8	B 10.8	B 11.8	B 11.8	B 11.8
Eastwood Fishersville Road Northbound	F 63.2	F 647.9	F ~	F ~	F 113.4	F ~	F 326.6	F 258.3
Johnson Road Southbound	D 31.6	F 338.1	F 459.2	F 258.4	F 59.3	F 6561	F 1713.8	F 488.0

Key: Level of Service, Delay in seconds per vehicle

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

Table 5. Peak Hour Level of Service Aiken Road

Approach	A.M.				P.M.			
	2017* Existing	2025 No Build	2025 Build	2025 Improved	2017* Existing	2025 No Build	2025 Build	2025 Improved
Aiken Road at Beckley Station Road								
Aiken Road Eastbound (left)		B 10.7	B 12.8			A 8.6	A 9.4	
Aiken Road Westbound (left)	A 7.8	A 8.3	A 8.7		A 8.6	B 10.4	B 12.6	
Beckley Station Road Northbound	C 20.4	F 237.1	F 2921		B 14.8	D 27.5	F 56.7	
Beckley Station Road Southbound		D 29.3	F 65.2			C 20.3	F 52.2	
Aiken Road at Arnold Palmer Blvd								
Aiken Road Eastbound (left)	A 8.6	B 10.3	B 12.1	B 12.1	A 7.9	A 8.7	A 9.5	A 9.5
Aiken Road Westbound (left)	A 7.6	A 8.0	A 8.2	A 8.2	A 8.6	B 10.6	B 12.6	B 12.6
Arnold Palmer Blvd Northbound	D 25.3	F 214.9	F 1871.4	F 922.8	C 24.9	F 297.4	F ~	F ~
Arnold Palmer Blvd Southbound	C 21.3	F 108.3	F 511.8	F 102.5	C 24.0	F 271.5	F 2478	F 580
Aiken Road at Bush Farm Road								
Aiken Road Eastbound (left)	A 7.8	A 8.2	A 8.6	A 8.6	A 8.9	B 11.1	B 13.4	B 13.4
Aiken Road Northbound	C 23.6	F 165.1	F 953	F 91.8	D 25.5	F 456.7	F 508.1	F 221.1
Old Henry Road at Bush Farm Road	B 17.1	F 124.7	F 228.0	E 59.6	B 16.3	F 97.2	F 153.6	E 62.3
Old Henry Road Eastbound	B 15.2	D 48.2	D 49.7	E 66.1	B 13.6	F 112.7	F 169.1	E 73.4
Old Henry Road Westbound	B 17.8	D 41.6	D 40.1	D 50.4	B 14.9	C 28.3	C 29.9	C 29.1
Bush Farm Road Northbound	B 18.9	F 254.8	F 460.8	E 59.3	C 24.8	F 136.3	F 242.3	E 68.1
Bush Farm Southbound	A 10.0	B 16.5	B 18.3	E 73.7	B 17.5	E 64.0	E 72.3	E 70.7

*Beckley Station Road, Arnold Palmer Boulevard and Aiken Road are 2015

RECOMMENDATIONS

The cumulative impact of the approved residential developments has resulted in a need for additional improvements to Aiken Road and Shelbyville Road. The column in the table above labeled "2025 Improved" reflects the projects below. Funding for these projects needs to be identified. Note the intersection of Aiken Road at Beckley Station Road is being improved as part of the current development at this intersection and no additional improvements are recommended. The recommended projects are:

- Shelbyville Road at Johnson Road – The improvements included are the widening of Johnson Road to have a thru/left and a right turn lane on both north and southbound approaches. The only option to reduce delays on Johnson Road would be to install a signal at this intersection. Signal installation is not warranted with the volumes in Figure 4.
- Aiken Road at Arnold Palmer Boulevard – construct left turn lanes on Aiken Road at Arnold Palmer Boulevard.
- Aiken Road at Bush Farm Road – construct a left turn lane on all approaches. The volumes in Figure 4 indicate the warrants for installing a traffic signal could be met.
- Bush Farm Road at Old Henry Road – construct a dual left turn lane on the westbound approach of Bush Farm Road. The Old Henry Road construction project has been modified to include this improvement. Construction is anticipated in the fall of 2022.

CONCLUSIONS

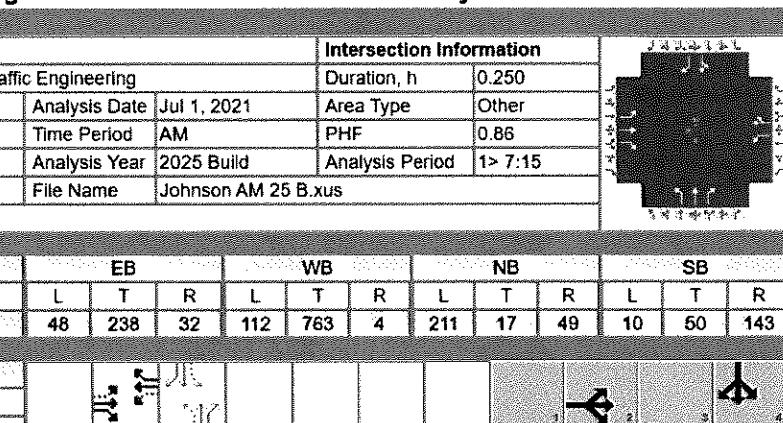
Based upon the volume of traffic forecasted for the year 2025, the projects identified in the Recommendations should be funded. The implementation of the roadway projects will improve the Level of Service. Traffic signals may be needed to reduce the delays experienced on the minor street approaches.

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

APPENDIX

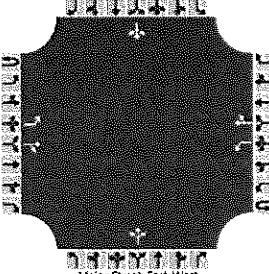
Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS Reports

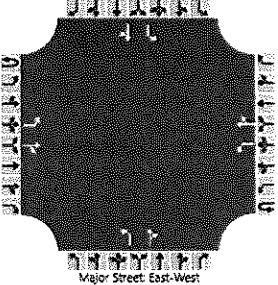
HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary																	
General Information						Intersection Information											
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering					Duration, h	0.250										
Analyst	DBZ			Analysis Date	Jul 1, 2021		Area Type	Other									
Jurisdiction				Time Period	AM		PHF	0.86									
Urban Street	Aiken Road			Analysis Year	2025 Build		Analysis Period	1> 7:15									
Intersection	Johnson Road					File Name	Johnson AM 25 B.xus										
Project Description	Aiken North																
Demand Information						EB	WB	NB	SB								
Approach Movement	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R					
Demand (v), veh/h	48	238	32	112	763	4	211	17	49	10	50	143					
Signal Information																	
Cycle, s	80.0	Reference Phase	2														
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	46.7	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	2	3					
Uncoordinated	No	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4							
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5	6	7					
Timer Results						EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT				
Assigned Phase						2		6		8		4					
Case Number						5.0		6.0		5.0		7.0					
Phase Duration, s						53.7		53.7		26.3		26.3					
Change Period, (Y+R c), s						7.0		7.0		7.0		7.0					
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s						0.0		0.0		4.2		4.2					
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s										18.3		9.1					
Green Extension Time (g e), s						0.0		0.0		1.0		1.8					
Phase Call Probability										1.00		1.00					
Max Out Probability										0.84		0.04					
Movement Group Results						EB	WB	NB	SB								
Approach Movement	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R					
Assigned Movement	5	2	12	1	6	16	3	8	18	7	4	14					
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h	56	277	37	130	892		245	20	57		70	166					
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in	614	1885	1598	1102	1883		1356	1900	1598		1827	1598					
Queue Service Time (g s), s	6.3	5.7	0.8	5.2	29.9		13.9	0.6	2.2		0.0	7.1					
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s	36.3	5.7	0.8	11.0	29.9		16.3	0.6	2.2		2.3	7.1					
Green Ratio (g/C)	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58		0.24	0.24	0.24		0.24	0.24					
Capacity (c), veh/h	219	1101	933	655	1100		377	458	385		493	385					
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)	0.255	0.251	0.040	0.199	0.811		0.650	0.043	0.148		0.142	0.432					
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (95th percentile)	47.8	90.9	10.7	54.8	433.9		204.3	12.6	37.8		46.1	119.6					
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (95th percentile)	1.9	3.6	0.4	2.2	17.2		8.1	0.5	1.5		1.8	4.7					
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (95th percentile)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00					
Uniform Delay (d z), s/veh	27.5	8.1	7.1	10.8	13.1		30.3	23.3	23.9		23.9	25.7					
Incremental Delay (d z), s/veh	2.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	6.5		2.7	0.0	0.2		0.1	0.8					
Initial Queue Delay (d z), s/veh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0					
Control Delay (d), s/veh	30.3	8.7	7.2	11.5	19.6		33.0	23.3	24.1		24.1	26.5					
Level of Service (LOS)	C	A	A	B	B		C	C	C		C	C					
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	11.8		B	18.6		B	30.8		C	25.8		C					
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS				20.2					C								
Multimodal Results						EB	WB	NB	SB								
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	2.07		B	1.88		B	1.92		B	2.11		B					
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS	1.10		A	2.17		B	1.02		A	0.88		A					

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

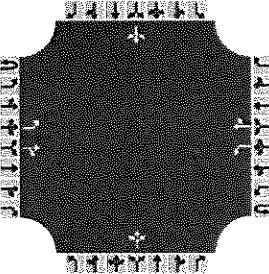
General Information				Site Information																																						
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman			Intersection				Shelbyville at Johnson																																		
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering			Jurisdiction																																						
Date Performed	7/1/21			East/West Street				Shelbyville Rd																																		
Analysis Year	2025			North/South Street				Johnson Rd																																		
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build			Peak Hour Factor				0.92																																		
Intersection Orientation	East-West			Analysis Time Period (hrs)				0.25																																		
Project Description	Aiken North																																									
Lanes																																										
 Major Street: East-West																																										
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																										
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																													
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																										
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																												
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0																												
Configuration	L		TR		L		TR		LTR		LTR																															
Volume (veh/h)	56	521	1		3	1132	42		13	10	5	45	18	225																												
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				66				10	0	0	0	0	0																												
Proportion Time Blocked																																										
Percent Grade (%)									0				0																													
Right Turn Channelized																																										
Median Type Storage	Left Only								1																																	
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																										
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2																											
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.76			7.20	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20																											
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3																											
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.79			3.59	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30																											
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																										
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		61				3			30				313																													
Capacity, c (veh/h)		551				753							168																													
v/c Ratio		0.11				0.00							1.87																													
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.4				0.0							23.2																													
Control Delay (s/veh)		12.3				9.8							459.2																													
Level of Service (LOS)		B				A							F																													
Approach Delay (s/veh)		1.2				0.0							459.2																													
Approach LOS													F																													

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																																			
General Information				Site Information																															
Analyst				Intersection				Shelbyville at Johnson																											
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction																															
Date Performed				East/West Street				Shelbyville Rd																											
Analysis Year				North/South Street				Johnson Rd																											
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor				0.92																											
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)				0.25																											
Project Description				Aiken North																															
Lanes																																			
																																			
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																			
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																					
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																		
Priority		1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																				
Number of Lanes		0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0																				
Configuration			L		TR		L		TR		L		TR		L	TR																			
Volume (veh/h)		56	521	1		3	1132	42		13	10	5	45	18	225																				
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		0				66				10	0	0	0	0	0																				
Proportion Time Blocked																																			
Percent Grade (%)										0			0																						
Right Turn Channelized																																			
Median Type Storage		Left Only												1																					
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																			
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2																			
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.76				7.20	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20																			
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3																			
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.79				3.59	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30																			
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																			
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		61				3				14		16		49		264																			
Capacity, c (veh/h)		551				753					80		130		177																				
v/c Ratio		0.11				0.00					0.20		0.38		1.49																				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.4				0.0					0.7		1.6		16.8																				
Control Delay (s/veh)		12.3				9.8					61.4		48.5		297.2																				
Level of Service (LOS)		B				A					F		E		F																				
Approach Delay (s/veh)		1.2				0.0						258.4																							
Approach LOS												F																							

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information														
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection	Shelbyville at Johnson													
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction														
Date Performed	7/1/21	East/West Street	Shelbyville Rd													
Analysis Year	2025	North/South Street	Johnson Rd													
Time Analyzed	PM Peak Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.93													
Intersection Orientation	East-West	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25													
Project Description	Aiken North															
Lanes																
 Major Street: East-West																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound						
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR		LTR				LTR		
Volume (veh/h)	239	1228	0	0	4	861	63	8	7	5	40	8	152			
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				0				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)									0			0				
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type Storage		Left Only										1				
Critical and Follow-up Headways																
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1			4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2	
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10			4.10				7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2			2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20			2.20				3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		257			4				22			215				
Capacity, c (veh/h)		704			530				26			49				
v/c Ratio		0.36			0.01				0.81			4.43				
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		1.7			0.0				2.5			24.2				
Control Delay (s/veh)		13.0			11.8				326.6			1713.8				
Level of Service (LOS)		B			B				F			F				
Approach Delay (s/veh)		2.1			0.1				326.6			1713.8				
Approach LOS									F			F				

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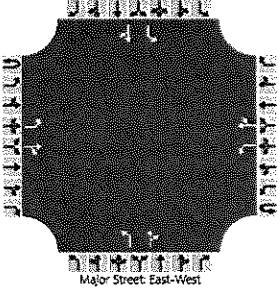
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Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

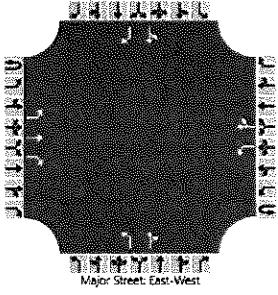
HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information																																		
Analyst	Diane Zimmerman	Intersection							Shelbyville at Johnson																											
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic Engineering	Jurisdiction																																		
Date Performed	7/1/21	East/West Street							Shelbyville Rd																											
Analysis Year	2025	North/South Street							Johnson Rd																											
Time Analyzed	PM Peak Build	Peak Hour Factor							0.93																											
Intersection Orientation	East-West	Analysis Time Period (hrs)							0.25																											
Project Description	Aiken North																																			
Lanes																																				
 Major Street East-West																																				
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																				
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																							
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																				
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																						
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0																						
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR		L		TR		L		TR																				
Volume (veh/h)	239	1228	0		4	861	63		8	7	5	40	8	152																						
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	0				0				0	0	0	0	0	0	0																					
Proportion Time Blocked																																				
Percent Grade (%)									0			0		0																						
Right Turn Channelized																																				
Median Type Storage		Left Only										1																								
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																				
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2																					
Critical Headway (sec)		4.10				4.10			7.10	6.50	6.20		7.10	6.50	6.20																					
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3																					
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.20				2.20			3.50	4.00	3.30		3.50	4.00	3.30																					
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																				
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		257				4			9		13		43		172																					
Capacity, c (veh/h)		704				530			78		18		14		137																					
v/c Ratio		0.36				0.01			0.11		0.70		3.18		1.25																					
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		1.7				0.0			0.4		1.9		6.3		10.5																					
Control Delay (s/veh)		13.0				11.8			56.8		392.7		1548.2		223.0																					
Level of Service (LOS)		B				B			F		F		F		F																					
Approach Delay (s/veh)		2.1				0.1			258.3			488.0																								
Approach LOS									F			F																								

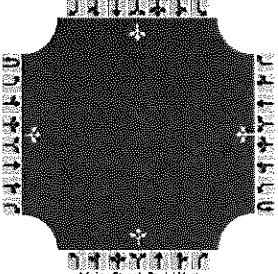
Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																
General Information					Site Information											
Analyst	DBZ				Intersection	Aiken at Beckley Station										
Agency/Co.	DBZ				Jurisdiction											
Date Performed	7/1/21				East/West Street	Aiken Road										
Analysis Year	2025				North/South Street	Beckley Station/Entrance										
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build				Peak Hour Factor	0.83										
Intersection Orientation	East-West				Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25										
Project Description	Aiken North															
Lanes																
 Major Street: East-West																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound						
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	
Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12				
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9					
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1		
Configuration		L	T	R		L		TR		L		TR		LT	R	
Volume (veh/h)		23	286	92		121	1164	6	93	2	76		19	7	68	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		1				1			1	3	1		1	1	1	
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)										0			0			
Right Turn Channelized	No												No			
Median Type Storage	Left Only												1			
Critical and Follow-up Headways																
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2	
Critical Headway (sec)		4.11				4.11			7.11	6.53	6.21		7.11	6.51	6.21	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.21				2.21			3.51	4.03	3.31		3.51	4.01	3.31	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		28				146			112		94		31		82	
Capacity, c (veh/h)		487				1110			10		500		59		171	
v/c Ratio		0.06				0.13			11.27		0.19		0.53		0.48	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.2				0.5			15.5		0.7		2.1		2.3	
Control Delay (s/veh)		12.8				8.7			5359.2		13.9		120.8		43.9	
Level of Service (LOS)		B				A			F		B		F		E	
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.7				0.8			2921.0				65.2			
Approach LOS									F				F			

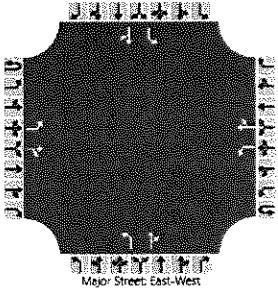
Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																
General Information								Site Information								
Analyst	DBZ							Intersection	Aiken at Beckley Station							
Agency/Co.	Diane B Zimmerman Traffic							Jurisdiction								
Date Performed	7/1/21							East/West Street	Aiken Road							
Analysis Year	2025							North/South Street	Beckley Station/Entrance							
Time Analyzed	PM Peak Build							Peak Hour Factor	0.96							
Intersection Orientation	East-West							Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25							
Project Description	Aiken North															
Lanes																
																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound			
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0		0	1	1	
Configuration		L	T	R		L		TR		L		TR		LT		R
Volume (veh/h)		74	1183	117		37	657	20	30	8	43		12	5	43	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		1				1			1	3	1		1	1	1	
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)									0				0			
Right Turn Channelized		No												No		
Median Type Storage		Left Only											1			
Critical and Follow-up Headways																
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2	
Critical Headway (sec)		4.11				4.11			7.11	6.53	6.21		7.11	6.51	6.21	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.21				2.21			3.51	4.03	3.31		3.51	4.01	3.31	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		77				39			31		53		18		45	
Capacity, c (veh/h)		897				511			91		127		41		444	
v/c Ratio		0.09				0.08			0.34		0.42		0.43		0.10	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.3				0.2			1.3		1.8		1.5		0.3	
Control Delay (s/veh)		9.4				12.6			64.2		52.4		148.6		14.0	
Level of Service (LOS)		A				B			F		F		F		B	
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.5				0.7				56.7				52.2		
Approach LOS										F				F		

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																
General Information								Site Information								
Analyst	DBZ							Intersection	Aiken at Arnold Palmer							
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering, LLC							Jurisdiction								
Date Performed	7/1/21							East/West Street	Aiken Road							
Analysis Year	2025							North/South Street	Arnold Palmer Boulevard							
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build							Peak Hour Factor	0.91							
Intersection Orientation	East-West							Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25							
Project Description	Aiken North															
Lanes																
 <p style="text-align: center;">Major Street: East-West</p>																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound			
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	
Priority																
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
Configuration			LTR				LTR			LTR				LTR		
Volume (veh/h)	11	366	17		22	1196	20		49	25	10		27	52	30	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	1				1				1	1	1		1	1	1	
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)									0				0			
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type Storage			Undivided													
Critical and Follow-up Headways																
Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2	
Critical Headway (sec)	4.11				4.11				7.11	6.51	6.21		7.11	6.51	6.21	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.21				2.21				3.51	4.01	3.31		3.51	4.01	3.31	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	12				24				92				120			
Capacity, c (veh/h)	519				1143				21				67			
v/c Ratio	0.02				0.02				4.34				1.79			
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.1				0.1				11.8				10.8			
Control Delay (s/veh)	12.1				8.2				1871.4				511.8			
Level of Service (LOS)	B				A				F				F			
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.7				0.8				1871.4				511.8			
Approach LOS									F				F			

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

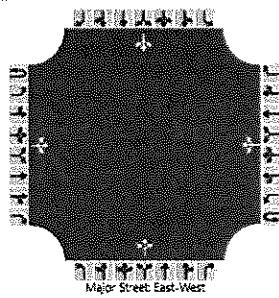
HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																
General Information								Site Information								
Analyst	DBZ							Intersection	Aiken at Arnold Palmer							
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering							Jurisdiction								
Date Performed	7/1/21							East/West Street	Aiken Road							
Analysis Year	2025							North/South Street	Arnold Palmer Boulevard							
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build Improved							Peak Hour Factor	0.91							
Intersection Orientation	East-West							Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25							
Project Description	Aiken North															
Lanes																
 <p style="text-align: center;">Major Street East-West</p>																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound			
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0		1	1	0	
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR		L		TR		L		TR
Volume (veh/h)		11	366	17		22	1196	20	49	25	10		27	52	30	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		1				1			1	1	1		1	1	1	
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)												0		0		
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type / Storage		Left Only														1
Critical and Follow-up Headways																
Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1				4.1			7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2	
Critical Headway (sec)		4.11				4.11			7.11	6.51	6.21		7.11	6.51	6.21	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2				2.2			3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.21				2.21			3.51	4.01	3.31		3.51	4.01	3.31	
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		12				24			54		38		30		90	
Capacity, c (veh/h)		519				1143			19		32		122		107	
v/c Ratio		0.02				0.02			2.90		1.20		0.24		0.84	
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.1				0.1			7.2		4.2		0.9		4.9	
Control Delay (s/veh)		12.1				8.2			1285.2		415.3		43.9		121.8	
Level of Service (LOS)		B				A			F		F		E		F	
Approach Delay (s/veh)		0.3				0.1				922.8				102.5		
Approach LOS										F				F		

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information		Site Information	
Analyst	DBZ	Intersection	Aiken at Arnold Palmer
Agency/Co.	DBZ	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	7/1/21	East/West Street	Aiken Road
Analysis Year	2025	North/South Street	Arnold Palmer Boulevard
Time Analyzed	PM Peak Build	Peak Hour Factor	0.96
Intersection Orientation	East-West	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description	Aiken North		

Lanes



Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound			
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Movement	U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	
Priority	1U															
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		0	1	0	
Configuration			LTR				LTR			LTR					LTR	
Volume (veh/h)		44	1327	48		4	725	11	30	21	12		32	37	24	
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		1				1			1	1	1		1	1	1	
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)									0				0			
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type Storage																
			Undivided													

Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)		4.1			4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2	
Critical Headway (sec)		4.11			4.11				7.11	6.51	6.21		7.11	6.51	6.21	
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.2			2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3	
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		2.21			2.21				3.51	4.01	3.31		3.51	4.01	3.31	

Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)		46			4				66				97			
Capacity, c (veh/h)		851			477								17			
v/c Ratio		0.05			0.01								5.54			
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)		0.2			0.0								12.8			
Control Delay (s/veh)		9.5			12.6								2477.8			
Level of Service (LOS)		A			B								F			
Approach Delay (s/veh)		2.8			0.3								2477.8			
Approach LOS													F			

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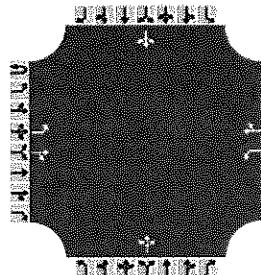
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Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																															
Analyst				Intersection																															
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction																															
Date Performed				East/West Street				Aiken Road																											
Analysis Year				North/South Street				Arnold Palmer Boulevard																											
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor				0.96																											
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)				0.25																											
Project Description				Aiken North																															
Lanes																																			
																																			
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																			
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																						
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																			
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																					
Number of Lanes	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0																					
Configuration		L		TR		L		TR		LTR				LTR																					
Volume (veh/h)	44	1327	48		4	725	11		30	21	12		32	37	24																				
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)	1				1				1	1	1		1	1	1																				
Proportion Time Blocked																																			
Percent Grade (%)									0				0																						
Right Turn Channelized																																			
Median Type Storage	Left Only				1																														
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																			
Base Critical Headway (sec)	4.1				4.1				7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2																				
Critical Headway (sec)	4.11				4.11				7.11	6.51	6.21		7.11	6.51	6.21																				
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.2				2.2				3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3																				
Follow-Up Headway (sec)	2.21				2.21				3.51	4.01	3.31		3.51	4.01	3.31																				
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																			
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)	46				4				66				97																						
Capacity, c (veh/h)	851				477								52																						
v/c Ratio	0.05				0.01								1.87																						
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)	0.2				0.0								9.5																						
Control Delay (s/veh)	9.5				12.6								580.0																						
Level of Service (LOS)	A				B								F																						
Approach Delay (s/veh)	0.3				0.1								580.0																						
Approach LOS													F																						

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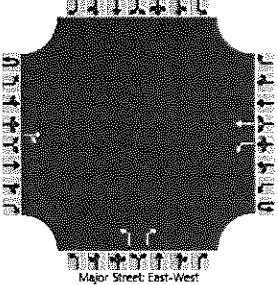
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Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

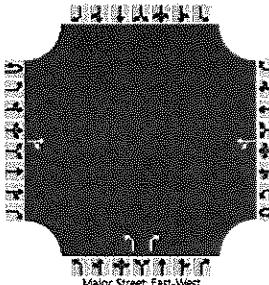
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Analyst	DBZ			Intersection																																						
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic			Jurisdiction																																						
Date Performed	7/1/21			East/West Street																																						
Analysis Year	2025			North/South Street																																						
Time Analyzed	AM Peak Build			Peak Hour Factor																																						
Intersection Orientation	East-West			Analysis Time Period (hrs)																																						
Project Description	Aiken North																																									
Lanes																																										
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																										
Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																													
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R																										
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																												
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0																												
Configuration			TR		LT				L		R																															
Volume (veh/h)		334	76		88	1236			108		20																															
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)					1				1		1																															
Proportion Time Blocked																																										
Percent Grade (%)									0																																	
Right Turn Channelized									No																																	
Median Type Storage	Undivided																																									
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																										
Base Critical Headway (sec)						4.1			7.1		6.2																															
Critical Headway (sec)						4.11			6.41		6.21																															
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)						2.2			3.5		3.3																															
Follow-Up Headway (sec)						2.21			3.51		3.31																															
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																										
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)					99				121		22																															
Capacity, c (veh/h)					1105				40		637																															
v/c Ratio					0.09				3.03		0.04																															
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					0.3				13.5		0.1																															
Control Delay (s/veh)					8.6				1127.4		10.9																															
Level of Service (LOS)					A				F		B																															
Approach Delay (s/veh)					3.7				953.0																																	
Approach LOS									F																																	

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report																																
General Information				Site Information																												
Analyst				Intersection				Aiken at Bush Farm																								
Agency/Co.				Jurisdiction																												
Date Performed				East/West Street				Aiken Road/Bush Farm Road																								
Analysis Year				North/South Street				Aiken Road																								
Time Analyzed				Peak Hour Factor				0.89																								
Intersection Orientation				Analysis Time Period (hrs)				0.25																								
Project Description				Aiken North																												
Lanes																																
																																
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																																
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																		
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R															
Priority		1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12																
Number of Lanes		0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1		0	0	0																
Configuration						TR		L	T		L		R																			
Volume (veh/h)						334	76		88	1236		108		20																		
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)									1			1																				
Proportion Time Blocked																																
Percent Grade (%)												0																				
Right Turn Channelized												No																				
Median Type Storage						Left Only							1																			
Critical and Follow-up Headways																																
Base Critical Headway (sec)								4.1			7.1		6.2																			
Critical Headway (sec)								4.11			6.41		6.21																			
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)								2.2			3.5		3.3																			
Follow-Up Headway (sec)								2.21			3.51		3.31																			
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																																
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)								99			121		22																			
Capacity, c (veh/h)								1105			139		637																			
v/c Ratio								0.09			0.87		0.04																			
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)								0.3			5.7		0.1																			
Control Delay (s/veh)								8.6			106.8		10.9																			
Level of Service (LOS)								A			F		B																			
Approach Delay (s/veh)								0.6			91.8																					
Approach LOS											F																					

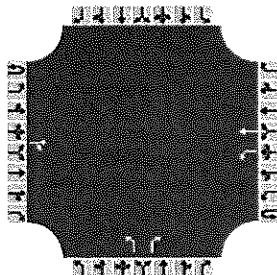
Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

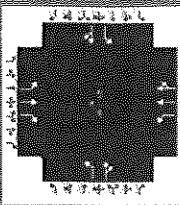
General Information				Site Information																										
Analyst	DBZ												Intersection	Aiken at Bush Farm																
Agency/Co.	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffi												Jurisdiction																	
Date Performed	7/1/21												East/West Street	Aiken Road/Bush Farm Road																
Analysis Year	2025												North/South Street	Aiken Road																
Time Analyzed	PM Peak Build												Peak Hour Factor	0.93																
Intersection Orientation	East-West												Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25																
Project Description	Aiken North																													
Lanes																														
																														
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																														
Approach		Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound																
Movement		U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R													
Priority		1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6		7	8	9		10	11	12													
Number of Lanes		0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0		1	0	1		0	0	0													
Configuration						TR		LT			L		R																	
Volume (veh/h)						1150	152		57	643		115		264																
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)									1			1		1																
Proportion Time Blocked																														
Percent Grade (%)												0																		
Right Turn Channelized												No																		
Median Type Storage																														
Critical and Follow-up Headways																														
Base Critical Headway (sec)									4.1				7.1		6.2															
Critical Headway (sec)									4.11				6.41		6.21															
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)									2.2				3.5		3.3															
Follow-Up Headway (sec)									2.21				3.51		3.31															
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																														
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)									61				124		284															
Capacity, c (veh/h)									491				44		193															
v/c Ratio									0.12				2.84		1.47															
95% Queue Length, Q_{95} (veh)									0.4				13.5		17.4															
Control Delay (s/veh)									13.4				1025.6		282.7															
Level of Service (LOS)									8				F		F															
Approach Delay (s/veh)									3.6				508.1																	
Approach LOS													F																	

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information																					
Analyst		DBZ				Intersection		Aiken at Bush Farm																	
Agency/Co.		Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic				Jurisdiction																			
Date Performed		7/1/21				East/West Street		Aiken Road/Bush Farm Road																	
Analysis Year		2025				North/South Street		Aiken Road																	
Time Analyzed		PM Peak Build Improved				Peak Hour Factor		0.93																	
Intersection Orientation		East-West				Analysis Time Period (hrs)		0.25																	
Project Description		Aiken North																							
Lanes																									
																									
Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments																									
Approach	Eastbound			Westbound			Northbound			Southbound															
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R													
Priority	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 11 12													
Number of Lanes	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0 0 0													
Configuration				TR		L	T		L		R														
Volume (veh/h)		1150		152		57	643		115		264														
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)						1			1		1														
Proportion Time Blocked																									
Percent Grade (%)									0																
Right Turn Channelized									No																
Median Type / Storage		Left Only								1															
Critical and Follow-up Headways																									
Base Critical Headway (sec)					4.1				7.1		6.2														
Critical Headway (sec)					4.11				6.41		6.21														
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)					2.2				3.5		3.3														
Follow-Up Headway (sec)					2.21				3.51		3.31														
Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service																									
Flow Rate, v (veh/h)					61				124		284														
Capacity, c (veh/h)					491				159		193														
v/c Ratio					0.12				0.78		1.47														
95% Queue Length, Q ₉₅ (veh)					0.4				4.9		17.4														
Control Delay (s/veh)					13.4				79.5		282.7														
Level of Service (LOS)					B				F		F														
Approach Delay (s/veh)					1.1				221.1																
Approach LOS									F																

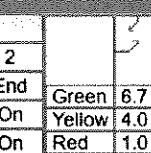
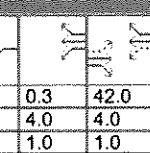
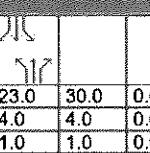
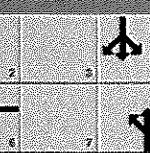
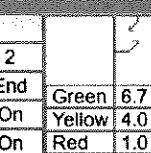
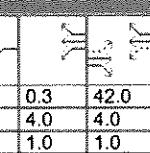
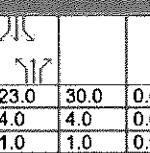
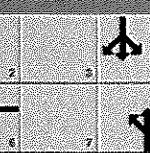
Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary															
General Information						Intersection Information									
Agency		Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Duration, h		0.250							
Analyst		DBZ		Analysis Date		Jul 1, 2021		Area Type							
Jurisdiction		Time Period		AM Peak		PHF		0.92							
Urban Street		Old Henry Road		Analysis Year		2025 Build		Analysis Period							
Intersection		Bush Farm Road		File Name		Old Henry AM 2025 B.xus									
Project Description															
Demand Information						EB	WB	NB	SB	PEAK					
Approach Movement		L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R					
Demand (v), veh/h		67	144	339	171	540	51	1047	110	131	8	149	131		
Signal Information						EB	WB	NB	SB	PEAK					
Cycle, s	139.8	Reference Phase	2												
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End												
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Green	5.8	1.4	34.8	75.0	0.0	0.0					
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Yellow	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.3	0.0	0.0					
				Red	1.3	1.3	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.0					
Timer Results						EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	SBL	SBT			
Assigned Phase				5	2	1	6			8		4			
Case Number				1.1	3.0	1.1	4.0			6.0		6.0			
Phase Duration, s				11.1	41.4	17.7	48.1			80.6		80.6			
Change Period, (Y+R c), s				5.3	6.6	5.3	6.6			5.6		5.6			
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s				3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2			3.7		3.7			
Queue Clearance Time (g s), s				6.1	32.4	12.4	22.4			77.0		15.6			
Green Extension Time (g e), s				0.1	2.4	0.1	2.4			0.0		8.4			
Phase Call Probability				0.94	1.00	1.00	1.00			1.00		1.00			
Max Out Probability				0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00			1.00		0.01			
Movement Group Results						EB	WB	NB	SB	PEAK					
Approach Movement		L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R					
Assigned Movement		5	2	12	1	6	16	3	8	18	7	4	14		
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h		72	154	362	186	326	317	1138	262		9	304			
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in		1810	1900	1610	1810	1900	1842	1092	1731		1135	1752			
Queue Service Time (g e), s		4.1	9.2	30.4	10.4	20.3	20.4	61.4	11.6		0.6	13.6			
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g c), s		4.1	9.2	30.4	10.4	20.3	20.4	75.0	11.6		12.1	13.6			
Green Ratio (g/C)		0.29	0.25	0.25	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.54	0.54		0.54	0.54			
Capacity (c), veh/h		235	474	401	442	564	547	531	929		567	940			
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)		0.304	0.325	0.902	0.421	0.577	0.579	2.143	0.282		0.015	0.324			
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (90 th percentile)		82.5	171.3	420.6	183.1	338	330.2	3821	183.9		7.2	212.5			
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (90 th percentile)		3.3	6.9	16.8	7.3	13.5	13.2	152.9	7.4		0.3	8.5			
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (90 th percentile)		0.41	0.29	0.72	1.22	0.23	0.22	7.64	0.37		0.01	0.38			
Uniform Delay (d 1), s/veh		37.6	42.9	50.8	33.2	41.7	41.7	42.2	17.7		21.0	18.2			
Incremental Delay (d 2), s/veh		0.2	0.1	4.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	520.6	0.1		0.0	0.1			
Initial Queue Delay (d 3), s/veh		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
Control Delay (d), s/veh		37.8	43.0	54.8	33.4	42.0	42.1	562.7	17.7		21.0	18.2			
Level of Service (LOS)	D	D	D	C	D	D	F	B		C	B				
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	49.7	D		40.1	D		460.8	F		18.3	B				
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS					228.0				F						
Multimodal Results						EB	WB	NB	SB	PEAK					
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	1.94	B		1.94	B		2.10	B		2.27	B				
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS	1.47	A		1.17	A		2.80	C		1.00	A				

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary														
General Information								Intersection Information						
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering						Duration, h	0.250						
Analyst	DBZ			Analysis Date	Jul 1, 2021			Area Type	Other					
Jurisdiction							Time Period	AM Peak						
Urban Street	Old Henry Road			Analysis Year	2025 Build Imp			Analysis Period	1 > 7:15					
Intersection	Bush Farm Road						File Name	Old Henry AM 2025 B IMP.xus						
Project Description	Aiken North													
Demand Information				EB		WB		NB		SB				
Approach Movement	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Demand (v), veh/h	67	144	339	171	540	51	1047	110	131	8	149	131		
Signal Information				EB		WB		NB		SB				
Cycle, s	172.6	Reference Phase	2											
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End	Green	6.9	2.8	42.3	32.2	59.9	0.0				
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On	Yellow	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	0.0				
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On	Red	1.3	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.0				
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT			
Assigned Phase	5	2	1							8		4		
Case Number	1.1	3.0	1.1							10.0		10.0		
Phase Duration, s	12.2	48.9	20.3							65.5		37.8		
Change Period, (Y+R_c), s	5.3	6.6	5.3							5.6		5.6		
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s	3.1	3.2	3.1							3.1		3.2		
Queue Clearance Time (g_s), s	7.1	39.8	15.0							56.0		31.5		
Green Extension Time (g_e), s	0.0	2.3	0.0							3.8		0.6		
Phase Call Probability	0.97	1.00	1.00							1.00		1.00		
Max Out Probability	0.00	0.01	1.00							0.02		0.00		
Movement Group Results				EB		WB		NB		SB				
Approach Movement	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R		
Assigned Movement	5	2	12	1	6	16	3	8	18	7	4	14		
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h	72	154	362	186	326	317	1138	262		9	304			
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/ln	1810	1900	1610	1810	1900	1842	1757	1731		1810	1762			
Queue Service Time (g_s), s	5.1	11.5	37.8	13.0	25.3	25.4	54.0	20.1		0.7	29.5			
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g_c), s	5.1	11.5	37.8	13.0	25.3	25.4	54.0	20.1		0.7	29.5			
Green Ratio (g/C)	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.35	0.35		0.19	0.19			
Capacity (c), veh/h	221	466	395	423	554	538	1221	601		338	328			
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)	0.324	0.330	0.917	0.439	0.587	0.589	0.932	0.436		0.026	0.929			
Back of Queue (Q), ft/ln (90 th percentile)	103.7	208.8	539.6	225.4	416.9	407.4	790.8	313.4		14.2	480.5			
Back of Queue (Q), veh/ln (90 th percentile)	4.1	8.4	21.6	9.0	16.7	16.3	31.6	12.5		0.6	18.4			
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (90 th percentile)	0.52	0.36	0.92	1.50	0.28	0.27	1.58	0.63		0.03	0.82			
Uniform Delay (d_u), s/veh	47.2	53.6	63.5	42.1	52.3	52.4	54.4	43.4		57.4	69.1			
Incremental Delay (d_z), s/veh	0.3	0.1	11.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	8.5	0.2		0.0	5.0			
Initial Queue Delay (d_i), s/veh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
Control Delay (d_c), s/veh	47.4	53.7	75.1	42.4	52.7	52.7	62.9	43.6		57.4	74.1			
Level of Service (LOS)	D	D	E	D	D	D	E	D		E	E			
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS	66.1		E	50.4		D	59.3	E		73.7	E			
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS				59.6						E				
Multimodal Results				EB		WB		NB		SB				
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS	2.14		B	1.95		B	2.17		B	2.30		B		
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS	1.47		A	1.17		A	2.80		C	1.00		A		

Aiken Road and Johnson Road
Vicinity Traffic Impact Study

HCS7 Signalized Intersection Results Summary											
General Information					Intersection Information						
Agency	Diane B. Zimmerman Traffic Engineering				Duration, h						
Analyst	DBZ	Analysis Date		Jul 1, 2021	Area Type						
Jurisdiction		Time Period		PM Peak	PHF						
Urban Street	Old Henry Road	Analysis Year		2025 Build Improved	Analysis Period						
Intersection	Bush Farm Road	File Name		Old Henry PM 2025 B IMP.xus							
Project Description	Aiken North										
Demand Information				EB	WB	NB	SB				
Approach Movement		L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Demand (v), veh/h		141	581	1004	217	278	138	640	244	148	
								90	203	111	
Signal Information											
Cycle, s	127.0	Reference Phase	2								
Offset, s	0	Reference Point	End		Green	6.7	0.3	42.0	23.0	30.0	0.0
Uncoordinated	Yes	Simult. Gap E/W	On		Yellow	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	
Force Mode	Fixed	Simult. Gap N/S	On		Red	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	
Timer Results				EBL	EBT	WBL	WBT	NBL	NBT	SBL	SBT
Assigned Phase		5	2		1	6		8			4
Case Number		1.1	3.0		1.1	4.0		10.0			11.0
Phase Duration, s		11.7	47.0		17.0	52.3		35.0			28.0
Change Period, ($Y+R_c$), s		5.0	5.0		5.0	5.0		5.0			5.0
Max Allow Headway (MAH), s		3.1	3.2		3.1	3.2		3.1			3.1
Queue Clearance Time (g_s), s		6.8	44.0		12.5	13.6		32.0			23.1
Green Extension Time (g_e), s		0.1	0.0		0.0	3.4		0.0			0.0
Phase Call Probability		0.98	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00			1.00
Max Out Probability		0.07	1.00		1.00	0.01		1.00			1.00
Movement Group Results				EB	WB			NB	SB		
Approach Movement		L	T	R	L	T	R	L	T	R	
Assigned Movement		5	2	12	1	6	16	3	8	18	7 4 14
Adjusted Flow Rate (v), veh/h		105	432	591	233	233	214	688	422		315 119
Adjusted Saturation Flow Rate (s), veh/h/in		1810	1900	1610	1810	1900	1689	1757	1779		1871 1610
Queue Service Time (g_s), s		4.8	25.0	42.0	10.5	11.1	11.6	23.6	30.0		21.1 7.8
Cycle Queue Clearance Time (g_c), s		4.8	25.0	42.0	10.5	11.1	11.6	23.6	30.0		21.1 7.8
Green Ratio (g/C)		0.38	0.33	0.33	0.44	0.37	0.37	0.24	0.24		0.18 0.23
Capacity (c), veh/h		407	628	532	357	708	629	830	420		339 377
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio (X)		0.258	0.688	1.109	0.653	0.329	0.340	0.829	1.003		0.930 0.317
Back of Queue (Q), ft/in (90th percentile)		88	379.1	830.6	189.2	199	186.6	379.8	596		430.6 133.8
Back of Queue (Q), veh/in (90th percentile)		3.5	15.2	33.2	7.6	8.0	7.5	15.2	23.8		17.2 5.4
Queue Storage Ratio (RQ) (90th percentile)		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00 0.00
Uniform Delay (d_u), s/veh		25.9	36.8	42.5	26.6	28.5	28.6	46.1	48.5		51.2 40.2
Incremental Delay (d_i), s/veh		0.1	1.6	64.9	3.3	0.1	0.1	6.6	44.6		30.9 0.2
Initial Queue Delay (d_3), s/veh		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0 0.0
Control Delay (d_c), s/veh		26.0	38.4	107.4	29.9	28.6	28.8	52.7	93.1		82.1 40.4
Level of Service (LOS)		C	D	F	C	C	C	D	F		F D
Approach Delay, s/veh / LOS		73.4	E		29.1	C		68.1	E	70.7	E
Intersection Delay, s/veh / LOS					62.3					E	
Multimodal Results				EB	WB			NB	SB		
Pedestrian LOS Score / LOS		2.12	B		1.93	B		2.16	B	2.60	C
Bicycle LOS Score / LOS		3.18	C		1.05	A		2.32	B	1.20	A