



Louisville-Jefferson County Metro Government

Summary Minutes of the Code Enforcement Board

Board Members Present:G. David Pearl

Full Board Actions

Case Hearings

Case #: [13PM1245-PM-24](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 317 N 34TH ST

NERO MIGUEL
5100 MOUNT MARCY RD
LOUISVILLE, KY 40216-1846

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Affirmed

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 13PM1245-PM-24 at 317 34TH ST issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #24/ UPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$900

Case #: [15PM22987-12-PM](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 8416 MCNAIR RD

NELSON WILLIAM A
15318 AIKEN RD
LOUISVILLE, KY 40245-4808

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Conditionally Discharged

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 15PM22987-12-PM at 8416 MCNAIR RD issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #12/ PRECONFERENCED - UPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$1400 AND DISCHARGE ON CONDITION OF NO FURTHER VIOLATIONS FOR 1 YR.

Case #: [15PM9171-PM-13](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 2542 MAGAZINE ST

BUTLER NOMBLE CARTER ANTWAN
11310 LOUDOUN TRCE
LOUISVILLE, KY 40241-1910

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Rescheduled

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 15PM9171-PM-13 at 2542 MAGAZINE ST issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #13/ RESCHEDULED TO MARCH 27, 2020 PETITIONER ILL

Case #: [16PM22959-PM-20](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 9703 RANGER RD

SCHOENBAECHLER LARRY W & VICKIE L
9703 RANGER RD
LOUISVILLE, KY 40229-1814

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Dismissed

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 16PM22959-PM-20 at 9703 RANGER RD issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #20/ DISMISSED

Case #: [16PM25410-PM-21](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 804 PALATKA RD

REYNOLDS CURT
4020 FRANKLIN AVE
LOUISVILLE, KY 40213-1712

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Rescheduled

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 16PM25410-PM-21 at 804 PALATKA RD issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #21/ ORDER TO VACATE/ RESCHEDULED TO FEBRUARY 21, 2020 FOR TOTAL COMPLIANCE & APPEARANCE REQUIRED

Case #: [17PM22113-6-PM](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 1205 GOSS AVE

MOKHTAREI MOHAMMAD
1205 GOSS AVE APT 1
LOUISVILLE, KY 40217-2274

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:

02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:

G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:

Affirmed No Show

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 17PM22113-6-PM at 1205 GOSS AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #6/ DUE TO NONAPPEARANCE BY PETITIONER THE \$700 PENALTY THAT WAS IMPOSED IS UPHELD

Case #: [17PM24132-PM-7](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 4814 RED OAK LN

HOBBS INVESTMENT LLC
PO BOX 36161
LOUISVILLE, KY 40233-6161

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:

02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:

G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:

Re-Docket

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 17PM24132-PM-7 at 4814 RED OAK LN issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #7/ REDOCKET TO MARCH 27, 2020 TO HAVE ATY PRESENT

Case #: [18PM31088-PM-5](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 636 R E ST CATHERINE ST

MALTEC PROPERTIES LLC
436 S 7TH ST STE 200
LOUISVILLE, KY 40203-1966

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:

02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:

G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:

Dismissed

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 18PM31088-PM-5 at 636 ST CATHERINE ST R issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #5/ DISMISSED

Case #: [18PM31571-4-PM](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 2620 DUNCAN ST

TAYLOR SHEILA M
2620 DUNCAN ST
LOUISVILLE, KY 40212-1824

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:

02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:

G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:

Re-Docket

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 18PM31571-4-PM at 2620 DUNCAN ST issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #4/ REDOCKET TO MARCH 13, 2020 FOR TOTAL COMPLIANCE & APPEARANCE REQUIRED

Case #: [19PM6927-PM-5](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 921 BRENTWOOD AVE

FERNANDEZ MAYRA
5119 NANCY AVE
LOUISVILLE, KY 40216-1625

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:

02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:

G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:

Conditionally Discharged

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 19PM6927-PM-5 at 921 BRENTWOOD AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #5/ UPPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$500 AND DISCHARGE ON CONDITION OF NO FURTHER VIOLATIONS FOR 1 YR.

Case #: [19PM6972-PM-4](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 1401 EARL AVE

PRETTY ON TOP MOLLIE VANESSA
1401 EARL AVE
LOUISVILLE, KY 40215-2107

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:

02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:

G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:

Rescheduled

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 19PM6972-PM-4 at 1401 EARL AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #4/ RESCHEDULD TO MARCH 6, 2020 PER PETITIONER

Case #: [282120-ENF-PM-38](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 1008 WALTER AVE

MOSHTAGHI MOHSEN
17730 BURBANK BLVD APT 1
10
ENCINO, CA 91316-1655

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Re-Docket

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 282120-ENF-PM-38 at 1008 WALTER AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #38/ REDOCKET TO MARCH 27, 2020 TO HAVE SISTER PRESENT

Case #: [411072-ENF-39-PM](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 5116 MONTICELLO AVE

HOFFMEIER LAWRENCE T
5116 MONTICELLO AVE
LOUISVILLE, KY 40218-3342

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Rescheduled

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 411072-ENF-39-PM at 5116 MONTICELLO AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #39/ RESCHEDULED TO MARCH 13, 2020 PER PETITIONER

Case #: [423474-ENF-PM-26](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 650 DR W J HODGE ST

NEIGHBORHOOD REHABILITATION LLLC
PO BOX 21146
LOUISVILLE, KY 40221-0146

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Re-Docket

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case 423474-ENF-PM-26 at 650 DR W J HODGE ST issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #26/ REDOCKET TO MARCH 27, 2020 HAVE ATTY PRESENT

Case #: [ENF-NUIS-19-04797](#)

Case Type: Public Nuisance

Location: 3139 S CRUMS LN

RABUCK BRYAN M
3139 S CRUMS LN
LOUISVILLE, KY 40216-4468

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Remand

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-NUIS-19-04797 at 3139 CRUMS LN issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: PUBLIC NUISANCE COMPLIANT/ REMAND FROM DOCKET

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-006742-5](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 7404 EDENROC LN

HODGE ROBERT E & BRENDA
7404 EDENROC LN
LOUISVILLE, KY 40258-2745

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Conditionally Discharged

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-006742-5 at 7404 EDENROC LN issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #5/ PRECONFERENCED-UPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$500 AND DISCHARGE ON CONDITION OF NO FURTHER VIOLATIONS FOR 1 YR

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-007664-2](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 1757 DIXDALE AVE

PHELPS KENNETH E
1757 DIXDALE AVE
LOUISVILLE, KY 40210-2217

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Conditionally Discharged

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-007664-2 at 1757 DIXDALE AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #2/ UPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$200 AND DISCHARGE ON CONDITION OF NO FURTHER VIOLATIONS FOR 1 YR.

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-009411-4](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 3609 KIKI CT

JUVENAL GWENYA
3609 KIKI CT
LOUISVILLE, KY 40219-4259

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Re-Docket

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-009411-4 at 3609 KIKI CT issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #4/ REDOCKET TO APRIL 3, 2020 TO HAVE SISTER PRSENT

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-009447-3](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 1313 CENTRAL AVE

JACOB ROSS LLC
34 PLANTATION DR
SHELBYVILLE, KY 40065-8300

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Cancelled (Complied)

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-009447-3 at 1313 CENTRAL AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #3/ CANCEL PER J. AUSTIN

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-009648-3](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 4617 S 6TH ST

SPANYER VINCENT P
4617 S 6TH ST
LOUISVILLE, KY 40214-1405

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Dismissed

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-009648-3 at 4617 6TH ST issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #3/ RESCHEDULED FROM JANUARY 10, 2020 DUE TO NONAPPEARANCE/ DISMISSED

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-011055-3](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 912 BRENTWOOD AVE

BELCHER RENTALS LLC
149 RODGERS RD
BROOKS, KY 40109-5237

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Affirmed No Show

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-011055-3 at 912 BRENTWOOD AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #3/ RESCHEDULED FROM JANUARY 10, 2020 HAVE ATTY PRESENT/DUE TO NONAPPEARANCE BY PETITIONER THE \$300 PENALTY THAT WAS IMPOSED IS UPHELD

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-011558-2](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 5317 GEORGIA LN

CUTINO EDUARDO R
5317 GEORGIA LN
LOUISVILLE, KY 40219-2205

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Conditionally Discharged

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-011558-2 at 5317 GEORGIA LN issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #2/ UPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$400 AND DISCHARGE ON CONDITION OF NO FURTHER VIOLATIONS FOR 1 YR

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-011895-2](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 8306 DALTON RIDGE PL

LAMPE MEGAN CATHERINE
2802 SIX MILE LN
LOUISVILLE, KY 40220-3460

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Affirmed

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-011895-2 at 8306 DALTON RIDGE PL issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #2/ REDOCKET FROM DECEMBER 6, 2019 FOR TOTAL COMPLIANCE & APPEARANCE REQUIRED/ UPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$500

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-013377-2](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 1519 E BRECKINRIDGE ST

PURE POTENTIAL PROPERTIES LLC
6204 REGAL SPRINGS DR
LOUISVILLE, KY 40205-3325

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Affirmed No Show

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-013377-2 at 1519 BRECKINRIDGE ST issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #2/ PAID FEES BEFORE HEARING/ NEEDS TO BE CANCELLED

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-013649-2](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 1501 SAND DR

ATZINGER RONALD L
1501 SAND DR
LOUISVILLE, KY 40258-3842

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Conditionally Discharged

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-013649-2 at 1501 SAND DR issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #2/ PRECONFERENCUPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$200 AND DISCCHARGE ON CONDITION OF NO FURTHER VIOLATIONS FOR 1 YR.

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-013776-2](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 2107 ALLSTON AVE

LOCKE VALERIE & MARVIN
2107 ALLSTON AVE
LOUISVILLE, KY 40210-2115

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Re-Docket

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-013776-2 at 2107 ALLSTON AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #2/ REDOCKET TO APRIL 24, 2020 FOR STATUS & APPEARANCE REQUIRED

Case #: [ENF-PMNT-19-013813-2](#)

Case Type: Property Maintenance

Location: 912 W WHITNEY AVE

LEISURE LISA F & SHEARER RALPH W
1910 GRAND RIDGE RD
LOUISVILLE, KY 40214-5928

PETITIONER
Vs.

LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY METRO
GOVERNMENT

Hearing Date:
02/14/2020

Hearing Officer:
G. David Pearl

Hearing Result:
Affirmed No Show

Result Details

For the Citation/Notice being appealed for Case ENF-PMNT-19-013813-2 at 912 WHITNEY AVE issued by Louisville Metro for violation(s) as described in the citation/violation notice, and upon a hearing the supporting documentation, the Code Enforcement Board has made the following order, as set out below.

Notice having been made, the Code Enforcement Board has issued the following order: #2/ UPHELD AND IMPOSE PENALTY OF \$200 DUE TO NONAPPEARANCE
